UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

CAESAR'S VOCABULARY AS REFLECTED IN FRENCH

FRANCIS JOSEPH CUMMINGS

A THESIS

IN ROMANIC LANGUAGES

PRESENTED TO THE FACULTY OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL IN
PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR
THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

PHILADELPHIA
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The author respectfully dedicates this work to his beloved friend and mentor

DR. J. P. W. CRAWFORD

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ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The author wishes to express his deepest appreciation to Dr. J. P. W. Crawford, Dr. E. B. Williams and Dr. Roland Kent for their invaluable advice and guidance; and to Mrs. Simone Barbé, Mr. John D. Forbes, Mrs. Frank P. Quinn, Miss Amelia Berg and the many other friends for material assistance in the compiling of this work.

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INTRODUCTION

In the present work we have set forth a comparison between the Classical Latin vocabulary as represented by the Corpus Caesarianum and Old and Modern French. It seems to us that it would be extremely useful to have available a series of such comparisons between the Latin of the great writers of the Classical period and the vocabularies of the Romanic tongues. Such a series would show accurately to what extent the Romanic languages are of Classical Latin origin, and would likewise shed light on the problem of the similarity of vocabulary of Classical and Vulgar Latin. It is hoped that this work will be a contribution in that direction, and will form one picture in this collection which, we trust, others will join us in completing.

In tracing Caesar's vocabulary into French, we have found it convenient to divide our findings into four groups according to their nature, as follows:

Group I.—In this group are listed all Latin words used by Caesar which come into French regularly as popular or semi-popular words. Compounds which have been decomposed and recomposed are also included here, but the change of form from that employed by Caesar to that from which the French is directly derived i, indicated. Thus, Old French *parquerre* comes from *PERQUAERERE not from PERQUIRERE, the form found in Caesar.

Group II.—This section contains those of Caesar's words which, though not themselves directly reflected in popular French, are nevertheless represented therein by related forms. Thus, many verbs do not give derivatives in French, but their inchoatives or frequentatives do. Likewise, adverbs giving no direct derivatives in French, but whose related adjectives do give derivatives are included in this group, etc., etc.

Group III.—We have listed in this section those of Caesar's words which, though having no popular derivatives in French, are worthy of note, in that they are found in learned forms as early as the Old French period. For precise information as to the antiquity of such learned words as have persisted down to our time with no change of meaning, recourse was had to the dictionaries of Gamillscheg and of Bloch-Wartburg, such words not being indicated in Godefroy.

Group IV.—Here we have placed merely a list of those Latin words for which no derivatives were found.

In the first three groups, long vowels have been marked only when such marking serves to indicate stress or to differentiate between similar forms. In the last group vowels have been marked only when such marking was necessary to prevent ambiguity. All verbs are given in the infinitive, and nouns, in the case form from which their French derivatives come, usually the accusative.

The actual picture of the relationship of French to Caesar's Latin will be found in the following pages. At this point, however, we shall indicate by percentages what the picture proves. Of the 3,520 Latin words listed in the Lexicon Caesarianum of H. Meusel upon which this study is based, 1,415 or 40.2 per cent are in the first group; 945 or 26.9 per cent in the second group; 377 or 10.7 per cent in the third group; and 783 or 22.2 per cent in the last group. Thus it is evident that of the four lists, the first, i. e., the one giving direct popular or semi-popular derivatives in French, is by far the largest; and the three groups for which French derivatives have been found form 77.8 per cent of the entire vocabulary of the Corpus Caesarianum. Eliminating the third section on the ground that thoroughly learned words are of little significance, there yet remains a very high percentage (67.1 per cent) of the vocabulary of Caesar, of which trace has been found in French. Of the 1,415 popular and semi-popular derivatives included in Group I, 943 have persisted into Modern French; 122 have been therein replaced by learned forms. The remaining 350 were lost in Old French. We are mindful of the restricted nature of this study which deals with the vocabulary of a single Classical author, but it is important to bear in mind that Caesar was perhaps the most typical of Classical Latin prose writers. We must await the confirmation of our conclusions by a series of similar comparisons already referred to.

It is noteworthy that many of the derivatives given in the following pages, particularly in the first group, are not found in the standard etymological dictionaries. Such are all those in Groups I and II for which no reference is indicated.

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

ALLG = Archiv für lateinische Lexikographie und Grammatik mit Einschlusz des älteren Mittellateins, herausgeg. von E. Wölfflin, Vols. I–XV. Leipzig, 1883–1908.

At. Ling. = Atlas linguistique de la France, p. p. J. Gilliéron et E. Edmont. Paris, 1903–1910.

Behrens, Frz. Wortg. = D. Behrens, Beiträge zur französischen Wortgeschichte und Grammatik. Halle, 1910.

BW = Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue française par O. Bloch et W. von Wartburg. Paris, 1932.

Dic. Gén. = Dictionnaire général de la langue française du commencement du XVII^{e} siècle jusqu'à nos jours. Par Darmesteter, Hatzfeld et Thomas.

Dz = F. Diez, Etymologisches Wörterbuch der romanischen Sprachen. Bonn, 1887.

Gam = E. Gamillscheg, Etymologisches Wörterbuch der französischen Sprache. Heidelberg, 1928.

Godf = Dictionnaire de l'ancienne langue française et de tous ses dialectes du IX^{e} au XV^{e} siècle, composé, d'après le dépouillement de tous les plus importants documents manuscrits ou imprimés qui se trouvent dans les grandes bibliothèques de la France et de l'Europe et dans les principales archives départementales, municipales, hospitalières ou privées, par Frédéric Godefroy, publié sous les auspices du ministère de l'instruction publique. Paris, F. Vieweg, Libraire–Editeur, 67 rue de Richelieu. 1891.

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R = Romania, recueil trimestriel consacré à l'étude des langues et des littératures romanes, p. p. P. Meyer et G. Paris. Paris, 1872 ff.

Thom. Ess. = A. Thomas, Essais de philologie française. Paris, 1897.

Thom. Mél. = A. Thomas, Mélanges d'étymologie française. Paris, 1902.

Thom. Nouv. Ess. = A. Thomas, Nouveaux essais de philologie française. Paris, 1904.

TL = Tobler–Lommatzsch, Altfranzösisches Wörterbuch. Berlin, Weidmannsche Buchhandlung, 1925. First three Lieferungen.

ZRPh = Zeitschrift für romanische Philologie herausgeg. von G. Gröber. Halle, 1876 ff.

ADDITIONAL ABBREVIATIONS

adj. = adjective
adv. = adverb
Berr. = Berrichon
Bourn. = Bournois Patois
comp. = compound form or forms
dep. = deponent
dial. = dialect, dialects, dialectal
drv. = derived form or forms
EFr. = Eastern French
Fr. = French
Gas. = Gascon
Germ. = German
gr. = group
id. = idem
Ital. = Italian
JFr. = Judeo-French
Lor. = Lorrain
MFr. = Middle French
NFr. = New French
Norm. = Normand
OFr. = Old French
Pic. = Picard
pl. = plural
Poitev. = Poitevin
pp. = past participle
pref. = prefix
Prov. = Provençal
prp. = present participle
refl. = reflexive
sb. = substantive
SeFr. = Southeastern French
SFr. = Southern French
Sp. = Spanish
Vend. = Vendéen
V. L. = Vulgar Latin
Wal. = Walloon
WFr. = Western French

CAESAR'S VOCABULARY AS REFLECTED IN FRENCH

GROUP I

Latin Words Giving Popular and Semi-popular Derivatives in French

A

a, ab, abs 'from, by': OFr. *as diables me faz porter en parëis* (ML). **ab ante:** Fr. *avant*. **ab hoc:** OFr. *avuec*, NFr. *avec* (ML; but Dz 513 takes *avec* from **apud hoc**).

abdere 'remove'. pp. **abditum:** OFr. *adit* 'out of one's mind', with closing of vowel and shift of stress. (cf. **nobilem** below.)

abhorrēre 'shrink from': OFr. *aborrir*.

abstinēre 'keep from': OFr. *astenoir*.

abundāre 'abound': OFr. *avonder* 'satiate' (TL); Fr. *abonder* (ML).

abūti 'use fully, waste'. pp. **abūsum** as sb.: Fr. *abus*; drv. *abuser*.

accidere 'hew'. pp. **accisam** as sb.: Fr. *accise* 'excise' (ML).

accurrere 'run to': Fr. *accourir* (ML).

accusāre 'blame': OFr. *acuser*, NFr. *accuser*.

acrem 'sharp': Fr. *aigre* (ML).

acūtum 'sharp': Fr. *aigu* (ML).

ad 'to, at': Fr. *à* (ML).

adaequāre 'make equal with': OFr. *aïver* (ML).

adaquāri 'fetch water'. **adaquāre:** OFr. *aavier* 'supply with water' (ML).

adaugēre 'increase': OFr. *aoire* (ML).

addicere 'assent to, award': OFr. *adire* 'urge, chide'.

adducere 'lead to': OFr. *aduire*.

adferre 'carry to': OFr. *aferir* 'concern'. **allāre** (cf. Reichenau Glosses, 1028), new form after pp. of **se adferre:** Fr. *aller*.

adfigere 'fasten to'. ***affigicāre:** Fr. *afficher*.

adfligere 'strike, afflict': OFr. *aflire* (ML).

adfirmāre 'strengthen': OFr. *afermer*, NFr. *affermir* (ML).

adgregāre 'crowd together': Fr. *agréger*.

adjacēre 'lie near': OFr. *agesir* 'id.', *agire* 'lie in'.

adjudicāre 'decide as judge': OFr. *ajugier* 'declare by judgment, put on trial', NFr. *adjuger*.

adjungere 'join to': OFr. *ajoindre*, NFr. *adjoindre*.

administrāre 'minister to': OFr. *amestrer* 'to sow'.

admirāri 'wonder at'. ***admirāre:** OFr. *amirer* 'id.', NFr. *admirer*.

admittere 'let go': OFr. *ametre* 'put on', NFr. *admettre*.

admovēre 'move to a place': OFr. *amovoir* 'spur on'.

adornāre 'adorn': OFr. *aourner* (ML).

adplicāre 'apply, subdue': OFr. *aploier* (ML).

adportāre 'carry to': OFr. *aporter* 'produce', NFr. *apporter*.

adprobāre 'approve': Fr. *approuver* (ML).

adquirere 'seek out, obtain'. ***ad-**

quaerere: OFr. *aquerre*, NFr. *acquérir*.

adsistere 'take stand': OFr. *assistir* (TL).

advenīre 'come to': OFr. *avenir*, *aveindre*, NFr. *advenir*.

adventāre 'come to': OFr. *aventer* 'come upon by chance'.

adventum 'arrival': OFr. *avent* 'id.', Fr. *avent* 'Advent'.

adversarium 'enemy': OFr. *aversier* 'the devil'.

adversus 'opposite': OFr. *avers* 'in comparison to'.

advocāre 'call to': OFr. *avochier*. **advocātum:** Fr. *avoué*.

advolāre 'fly to': OFr. *avoler* 'come running up'. **advolātum:** OFr. *avolé* 'stranger' (ML).

aedificāre 'build': OFr. *aigier* (ML).

aegrum 'sick': OFr. *heingre*; comp. Fr. *malingre* (ML).

aequāre 'equal': OFr. *ever* 'level' (ML).

aestātem 'summer': Fr. *été* (ML).

aestimāre 'estimate': OFr. *esmer;* drv. OFr. *esme* 'appreciation', NFr. *emmes* (ML).

aestuarium 'morass, creek': Fr. *étier* 'ditch' (for conveying water from sea to salt marsh).

aetātem 'age': OFr. *aé*; drv. *eage*, NFr. *âge* (ML).

agere 'set in motion, drive': Fr. *agir* (Krt).

agrum 'field': OFr. *aire* 'nest, manner', NFr. *air* 'manner' (ML).

alacrem 'lively': OFr. *halaigre* with *h* from Ger. *hail* (ML), Fr. *allègre* (BW).

alam 'wing': Fr. *aile* (ML).

albam 'white': Fr. *aube* (from fem.).

aliquem, aliquid 'some one, any one': OFr. *auques* 'a little, almost, some time' (ML).

alium, aliud 'of another, another's': OFr. *el, al* 'otherwise, something else' (from neut.).

allicere 'lure'. ***allicicāre:** Fr. *allecher* (ML).

alterum 'other': Fr. *autre* (ML).

altitudinem 'height, depth'. ***altitūram:** OFr. *hauture*, NFr. *hauteur*.

altum 'high': Fr. *haut* with *h* from Ger. *hoch* (ML).

alūtam 'soft leather, purse, shoe': OFr. *alue* 'white leather' (ML).

alveum 'trough, hollow of any sort': Fr. *auge* (ML).

amatōrem 'lover': OFr. *ameor;* Fr. *amadou* through Prov. *amadu* (ML).

ambitum 'a going around': drv. Fr. *andain* 'wind-row' (ML).

ambo 'both': OFr. *am;* comp. *amdui, ambedui* 'id.'; Fr. *ambesas* 'a pair of aces' (ML).

amentiam 'insanity': OFr. *amance* 'worry, fright' (ML).

amentum 'thong, strap': drv. OFr. *amentin* 'a kind of string' (ML).

amicitiam 'friendship'. ***amicitātem:** Fr. *amitié* (ML).

amīcum 'friend': Fr. *ami* (ML).

amitam 'aunt': OFr. *ante*, NFr. *tante* (ML).

amittere 'lose': OFr. *ametre* 'amputate'.

amōrem 'love': Fr. *amour* (ML).

amplum 'large': Fr. *ample;* **amplius:** OFr. *amplois* 'more, furthermore' (ML).

ancoram 'anchor': Fr. *ancre* (Krt).

angulum 'corner, angle': Fr. *angle* (ML).
angustiam 'narrowness, anguish': Fr. *angoisse* (ML).
animal 'beast, animal': Pic. *limal* 'pig'; **animalia:** Fr. *betes aumailles* 'horned animals' (ML).
annōtinum 'a year old': OFr. *antenois* 'year-old animal', Norm. *anté* 'two-year old colt' (ML).
annum 'year': Fr. *an*; drv. *année* (ML).
ante 'before': OFr. *ainz* (ML). (V. **ab** above.)
antiquum 'old, previous': OFr. *antif.*
aperīre 'open': Fr. *ouvrir* (ML).
apparāre 'prepare': OFr. *aparer* (ML).
apparēre 'appear': Fr. *apparoir* (ML).
appellāre 'call': Fr. *appeler* (ML).
appellatiōnem 'calling': OFr. *apelaison.*
Aprilem 'April': Fr. *avril* (ML).
aptum 'fitting': OFr. *ate* 'close-fitting' (ML).
apud 'to, with': OFr. *od* (ML).
aquam 'water': OFr. *eve, eaue,* NFr. *eau* (ML).
aquāri 'fetch water'. ***aquāre:** OFr. *aiver* 'supply water'.
aquilam 'eagle': Fr. *aigle* (ML).
arbitrium 'a judging, witnessing': OFr. *a(r)voire, arviere* 'illusion, falsehood' (ML).
arborem 'tree': Fr. *arbre* (ML).
ardēre 'burn': OFr. *ardoir, ardre* (ML).
arduum 'steep, arduous'. ***ardūum:** OFr. *herdu, ardu.*
argentum 'silver': Fr. *argent* (ML).
argillam 'white clay': Fr. *argile* (ML).
aridum 'dry': OFr. *are* (ML).
arma pl. 'arms': Fr. *arme* (ML).
armamentum 'implement': Fr. *armement.*
armāre 'to arm': Fr. *armer* (ML).
armatūram 'armor, equipment': Fr. *armure* (ML).
ascendere 'go up': OFr. *ascendre.*
asperum 'rough': Fr. *âpre* (ML).
assentatiōnem 'assent': OFr. *assentaison* (TL).
astruere 'build': OFr. *astruire.*
astrum 'star': Fr. *astre;* comp. *désastre* (ML).
attendere 'wait, attend': Fr. *attendre* (ML).
attenuāre 'make less': OFr. *atenvir.*
attingere 'attain': Fr. *atteindre* (ML).
auctōrem 'author': OFr. *auteor,* Fr. *auteur.*
audīre 'hear': Fr. *ouïr* (ML).
auram 'wind': OFr. *ore;* drv. Fr. *orage* (ML).
aureum 'golden': OFr. *oire.*
austrum 'southwind': OFr. *ostre,* NFr. *austre* (ML).
aut 'or': Fr. *ou* (ML).
autumnum 'autumn': Fr. *automne* (ML).
aversum 'turned away': OFr. *avers* sb. 'enemy' (ML).
avertere 'turn away': OFr. *avertir* 'id.'
axem 'axle, plank': Fr. *ais* 'block' (Krt).

B

balistam 'engine for hurling': drv. Fr. *balestrille, arbalestrille* 'small crossbow' after Sp. *ballestilla;* comp. Fr. *arbalète* (ML).
balteum 'girdle': drv. OFr. *baucenc, bauçant* 'spotted', Fr. *balzan* 'white-footed' (ML).

barbarum 'wild, strange': Fr. *brave* after Ital. *bravo* (ML).
bene 'well': Fr. *bien* (ML).
beneficiarium 'privileged soldier': OFr. *beneficiier* 'beneficiary'.
beneficium 'beneficence': Dial. Fr. *beneviz* (Krt).
binos 'two by two': OFr. *bin et bin* (from sing.).
bis 'twice, second time': Fr. *bes, bar, ba* found only as prefixes (ML).
bonitātem 'goodness': Fr. *bonté* (ML).
bonum 'good': Fr. *bon* (ML).
bovem 'ox': OFr. *buef*, NFr. *boeuf* (ML).
bracchium 'arm': Fr. *bras*. **bracchia:** Fr. *brasse* 'fathom, armful' (ML).
brevem 'short': Fr. *bref, brief* (Krt).
brevitātem 'shortness': Fr. *brièveté*.
brumam 'winter': Fr. *brume* (ML).
bucinatōrem 'trumpeter': OFr. *buisineor*.

C

cadere 'fall'. ***cadēre:*** OFr. *cheoir*, NFr. *choir* (ML).
caecum 'blind': OFr. *cieu, ciu* (ML).
caelum 'sky, heaven': Fr. *ciel* (ML).
Calendas 'Kalends': SeFr. *tsalād* 'Christmas feast' (ML).
campestrem 'of a field': Fr. *champêtre* (ML).
campum 'field': Fr. *champ* (ML).
canālem 'channel, canal': Fr. *chenal, cheneau*.
capillum 'hair': Fr. *cheveu* (ML).
capram 'goat': Fr *chèvre* (ML).
capreolum 'roebuck': Fr. *chevreuil* (ML).
captīvum 'captive': Fr. *chétif* (ML).
caput 'head': Fr. *chef* (ML).
carinam 'keel': Fr. *carène* after Ital. *carena* (ML).
carnem 'flesh': Fr. *chair* (ML).
carpere 'tear, snatch': OFr. *charpir* 'tear, card'; drv. Fr. *charpie* 'lint' (ML).
carrum 'baggage cart': Fr. *char* (ML).
carum 'dear': Fr. *cher* (ML).
casam 'house': OFr. *chiese Dieu* 'God's house', Fr. *chaise* 'estate'; Fr. *chez* (ML).
castellum 'redoubt': Fr. *chateau* (ML).
castigāre 'punish': OFr. *chastier, chastoyer*, Fr. *châtier* (ML).
castrāre 'castrate': Fr. *châtrer* (ML).
catēnam 'chain': Fr. *chaîne* (ML).
causam 'cause, case': Fr. *chose* (ML).
cavum adj. 'hollow': OFr. *cave* after Ital. *cavo*.
celāre 'conceal': Fr. *celer* (ML).
censum 'assessment, censure': OFr. *ces* 'ecclesiastical censure' (ML).
centēnos 'a hundred each': OFr. *sentein, centain* 'numbering a hundred' (from sing.).
centum 'a hundred': Fr. *cent* (ML).
certum 'certain': OFr. *cert* (ML), Fr. *certes*.
cervum 'stag': Fr. *cerf* (ML).
chorum 'choir': Fr. *choeur*.
cibaria 'food, rations': Fr. *civière* 'stretcher' (BW).
cinerem 'ashes': Fr. *cendre* (ML).
cingere 'gird': Fr. *ceindre* (ML).
cippum 'tombstone': Fr. *cep, sep*, 'vine-shoot, shackle' (ML).
circinum 'drawing-compasses': Fr. *cerce* 'hoop', *cerne* 'circle, ring' (ML).
circulum 'circle': Fr. *cercle* (ML).
civilem 'civil': OFr. *civil* sb. 'citizen', Fr. *civil*.

civitātem 'state, tribe': Fr. *cité* (ML).
clamōrem 'shout': Fr. *clameur*.
clarum 'clear': OFr. *cler*, NFr. *clair* (ML).
claudere 'close': Fr. *clore* (ML).
clavum 'nail': Fr. *clou* (ML).
cogitāre 'think': OFr. *coidier;* comp. Fr. *outrecuidant* (ML).
cognitum pp. 'known': OFr. *cointe* 'affable, prudent'.
cognoscere 'find out': Fr. *connaître* (ML).
cohortāri 'urge'. ***conhortāre:** OFr. *conorter*.
cohortem 'enclosure for cattle; cohort': Fr. *cour* (ML).
coīre 'go together': OFr. *coir* 'copulate'.
colligere 'gather': Fr. *cueillir*. ***colgere:** OFr. *cueudre*.
colōniam 'estate, colony': OFr. *colonge* 'colonist's property'.
colonum 'colonist': Fr. *colon* (Gam).
colōrem 'color': Fr. *couleur* (ML).
columellam 'small column': Fr. *coumelle, comère* 'sort of fungus' (ML).
comburere 'burn up': OFr. *comburir*.
comitātum 'companionship': OFr. *conté*, NFr. *comté* (ML).
comitem 'companion': Fr. *comte* (ML).
commeātum 'provisions; leave': Fr. *congé* (ML).
commendāre 'commit to, recommend': Fr. *commander* (ML).
committere 'unite, commit': Fr. *commettre* (ML).
commovēre 'stir up': OFr. *commovoir*.
commūnem 'common, usual': Fr. *commun* (ML).
communicāre 'share'. ***comminicāre:** OFr. *commengier* (ML).
comparāre 'unite, match': OFr. *comperer* 'buy' (ML).
compellere 'drive together, constrain': OFr. *compellir*.
complēre 'fill': OFr. *complir;* drv. Fr. *accomplir* (ML).
componere 'put together': OFr. *compondre* 'arrange'.
comportāre 'bring together': OFr. *comporter* 'transport', becoming *colporter* in 16th century (ML).
comprendere 'grasp': Fr. *comprendre* (ML).
comprimere 'press together': OFr. *compriendre* 'repress'.
comprobāre 'approve fully': OFr. *comprover* 'prove'.
concipere 'conceive'. ***concipēre:** Fr. *concevoir* (ML).
conclamāre 'shout together': OFr. *conclamer* 'proclaim loudly'.
conclūsum pp. 'confined, shut up': OFr. *conclus* 'tired', Fr. *conclus*.
concurrere 'run together': Fr. *concourir*.
concursum 'a running together': Fr. *concours*.
condemnāre '*condemn*'. ***condamnāre:** Fr. *condamner* (ML).
condonāre 'give away, forgive': OFr. *condoner*.
conducere 'lead': Fr. *conduire* (ML).
conductōrem 'leader': OFr. *conduitor*.
conficere 'make (together)': Fr. *confire* (ML).
confidere 'trust'. ***confidāre:** Fr. *confier* (ML).
confīnem 'having same boundary': OFr. *confin* 'bordering on'.
confinium 'border': Fr. *confin*. **confinia:** OFr. *confine*.

confirmāre 'stregthen': OFr. *confermer;* NFr. *confirmer.*

confirmatiōnem 'a strengthening': OFr. *confermaison.*

confugere 'take refuge': OFr. *se confuire.*

confundere 'mix': Fr. *confondre* (ML).

conjectāre 'throw together, guess': OFr. *congeter* 'reject'.

conjecturam 'guess': OFr. *conjeture,* NFr. *conjecture.*

conjungere 'join together': Fr. *conjoindre* (ML).

conjurāre 'swear together, plot': Fr. *conjurer.*

conjuratiōnem 'a swearing together, plot': OFr. *conjuroison.*

conlocāre 'put, place': Fr. *coucher* (ML).

conquirere 'seek for, bring together'. ***conquaerere:** OFr. *conquerre* 'seek'; Fr. *conquérir* (ML).

consentire 'agree, assent': OFr. *consentir* 'grant', Fr, *consentir.*

consequi 'pursue'. ***consequere:** OFr. *consivre* (ML).

conservāre 'keep': OFr. *conserver* 'sail together', Fr. *conserver.*

consiliāri 'take counsel'. ***consiliare:** Fr. *conseiller* (ML).

consilium 'plan, advice': Fr. *conseil* (ML).

consobrinum 'maternal cousin': Fr. *cousin* (ML).

consolāri 'console'. ***consolāre:** Fr. *consoler* (ML).

constantiam 'constancy': OFr. *coustance* 'cost'.

constāre 'stand firm, depend on, cost': Fr. *coûter* (ML).

constipāre 'pack together': OFr. pp. *costivet* 'stopped up' (ML).

construere 'build': Fr. *construire.*

consuetudinem 'custom': Fr. *coutume* (ML).

contemptum 'mean opinion, scorn': OFr. *contems.*

contendere 'hasten, strive, struggle': OFr. *contendre.*

contentiōnem 'strife, striving': OFr. *contençon* 'quarrel'.

contestāri 'call to witness, set in motion'. ***contestāre:** OFr. *contester* 'id.', Fr. *contester.*

continentiam 'a holding in': Fr. *contenance.*

continēre 'restrain, keep in': OFr. *se contenir* 'conduct oneself', Fr. *contenir.*

contingere 'touch, reach, happen, befall': ***contangere:** OFr. *containdre* 'reach'.

contra 'against': Fr. *contre* (ML).

contradicere 'contradict': Fr. *contredire* (ML).

contrahere 'draw together': OFr. *contraire* 'id.', pp. 'cripple'.

contrarium 'opposed, contrary': Fr. *contraire* (ML).

convenire 'come together, be fitting, agree': Fr. *convenir* (ML).

conventum 'an assembling': Fr. *couvent* (ML).

convertere 'turn around': Fr. *convertir;* pp. as sb. OFr. *convers* 'a convert'.

convicium 'shout, reviling': OFr. *convice.*

convincere 'convict, prove': Fr. *convaincre,* OFr. also *convainquir.*

copulam 'band, tie, couple': Fr. *couple* 'id.' (ML).

cor 'heart': Fr. *coeur* (ML).
Corduba 'Cordova': drv. OFr. *cordouan* 'Cordovan leather', after Prov. *cordoan*; drv. OFr. *cordouanier*, NFr. *cordonnier* (ML).
corium 'hide': Fr. *cuir* (ML).
cornu 'horn': Fr. *cor*, *corne* (ML).
corōnam 'crown': Fr. *couronne* (ML).
corpus 'body': Fr. *corps* (ML).
corrumpere 'destroy, spoil': OFr. *corrompre* 'destroy', Fr. *corrompre*.
corticem 'bark, cork': OFr. *corce* (TL).
corvum 'crow, raven': OFr. *corp* 'id.', Fr. *corp* species of fish'; drv. Fr. *corbeua* (ML).
creāre 'create': Fr. *créer* 'id', OFr. *crier* 'rear' (ML).
crēdere 'believe': Fr. *croire* (ML).
cremāre 'burn': OFr. *cramer*, *cremer* (ML).
crīnem 'hair': Fr. *crin* (ML).
crudelitātem 'cruelty': Fr. *cruauté* (ML).
culmen 'summit': OFr. *coume* (ML).
culpam 'blame, fault': OFr. *coupe* (ML); drv. Fr. *coupable*.
culturam 'cultivation': OFr. *couture* 'cultivated land' (ML).
cumque 'however, whatever': comp. Fr. *quiconque*, *quelconque*.
cumulum 'heap, summit': Fr. *comble* (ML).
cuneum 'wedge, corner': Fr. *coin* (ML).
cuniculum 'rabbit': OFr. *conil* 'id.', *conin* 'rabbit, machine for undermining walls' (ML).
cupam 'cask': Fr. *cuve* (ML).
cupiditātem 'desire, avarice': OFr. *coveitié*.
curam 'care': Fr. *cure* (ML).
curatiōnem 'attention, caring for'; OFr. *cureison*.
currere 'run': Fr. *courre*, *courir* (ML).
cursum 'course, a running': Fr. *cours* (ML).
custōdem 'watch, guard'. ***custorem**: OFr. *coustre* (ML).

D

damnāre 'condemn': Fr. *damner* (ML).
damnum 'loss, damage': OFr. *dam*. OFr. *domme;* drv. Fr. *dommage* (ML).
de 'from, down from': Fr. *de* (ML).
debēre 'owe': Fr. *devoir* (ML).
debitōrem 'debtor': OFr. *detour* (ML).
decem 'ten': Fr. *dix* (ML).
dēcidere 'fall down or from'. ***decadēre**: Fr. *déchoir* (ML).
decimum 'tenth': Fr. *dîme* (ML).
decipere 'cheat, deceive': OFr. *deceivre*. ***decipēre**: Fr. *decevoir* (ML).
declarāre 'make clear'. ***declariāre**: OFr. *declairier*.
deducere 'lead down': OFr. *deduire* 'id.', Fr. *déduire* 'deduce'.
deesse 'lack'. ***deessere**: OFr. *deestre*.
defendere 'keep away, defend': Fr. *défendre* (ML); pp. as sb. OFr. *defois* 'a forbidding'.
deficere 'grow weak, faint': OFr. *defire* 'faint, disappear'.
definīre 'set within limits': Fr. *définir*.
defugere 'flee, avoid': OFr. *defuire*.
dejicere 'hurl down'. pp. **dejectum**: OFr. *degiet* sb. 'leper'.
delectāre 'delight': OFr. *delitier*(ML).
delictum 'fault, crime': Fr. *délit* (ML).
deligāre 'bind together': OFr. *delier* 'make small'; drv. Fr. *délié*.

deligere 'pick': OFr. *delire* (ML).
demittere 'let down': OFr. *demetre* 'give as security, save, deprive'.
demonstrāre 'show': OFr. *demostrer*, Fr. *demontrer*.
demorāri 'delay, loiter'. ***demorāre:** Fr. *demeurer* (ML).
demovēre 'move away': OFr. *demovoir*.
denarium 'Roman coin equal to ten, later sixteen, asses': Fr. *denier* (ML).
denegāre 'deny': Fr. *dénier* (ML).
denuntiāre 'declare, denounce': Fr. *dénoncer*.
deperdere 'spoil, lose': OFr. *deperdre*.
deprecāri 'intercede, beg off'. ***deprecāre:** OFr. *deprier* 'implore, pray to'.
deprecatōrem 'intercessor': OFr. *deprieur* 'one who prays'.
deprehendere 'seize, catch': OFr. *deprendre*.
deprimere 'press down, depress': OFr. *depriembre*, *depreindre* (ML).
derivāre 'turn, divert': Fr. *dériver*.
descendere 'go down, come down': Fr. *descendre* (ML).
describere 'transcribe, describe': OFr. *descrire* 'write', Fr. *décrire*.
deserere 'forsake'. pp. **desertum:** Fr. *désert* (ML).
desertōrem 'deserter': Fr. *déserteur* (Krt).
desiderāre 'desire': Fr. *désirer* (ML).
designāre 'mark or trace out': Fr. *dessiner* after Ital. *disegnare* (ML).
despectum 'a looking down upon': Fr. *dépit* (ML).
desperāre 'despair, give up': OFr. *desperer*.
despicere 'look down upon': OFr. *despire* (ML).
despoliāre 'despoil': Fr. *dépouiller* (ML).
dēsuper adv. 'above': OFr. *desor* prep., with shift of stress.
detinēre 'hold fast, fetter': Fr. *détenir*.
detrahere 'take away, detract': OFr. *detraire* 'pull, milk to the last drop'.
deturbāre 'cast down violently, destroy hope': OFr. *datorber* 'thwart'.
devenire 'reach, become': Fr. *devenir* (ML).
devincere 'conquer thoroughly': OFr. *devaincre*.
devōtum 'devoted': OFr. *devoult*.
deum 'god': Fr. *dieu* (ML).
dextrum 'on the right': OFr. *destre* sb. masc. 'right side'; drv. Fr. *destrier* 'charger'. (ML).
Diana 'Diana': OFr. *gene* 'witch' (ML).
dicere 'say': Fr. *dire* (ML).
dictatōrem 'commander': OFr. *diteeur* 'poet, author'.
dictum 'that which has been said': Fr. *dit* sb.
diducere 'separate, lead away'. ***disducere:** OFr. *desduire* 'take away', Fr. *déduire* 'id.'
diem 'day': OFr. *di;* comp. Fr. *midi*, *lundi*, etc. (ML).
diffidere 'distrust'. ***disfidāre:** Fr. *défier* (cf. Gam. s.v. *défi*).
diffugere 'fly from, separate': OFr. *diffuir*.
diffundere 'spread, diffuse': OFr. *diffondre*.
digitum 'finger': Fr. *doigt* (ML).
dignitātem 'dignity': OFr. *deintié* 'possessions, dainties, stag's testicles',

NFr. *daintiers* 'stag's testicles' (ML).

dijudicāre 'decide'. ***disjudicāre:** OFr. *desjugier* 'judge, condemn'.

dijungere 'loosen, separate'. ***disjungere:** OFr. *desjoindre*, Fr. *déjoindre*.

dimidium 'halved': Fr. *demi*.

dimittere 'send away, let go'. ***dismittere:** OFr. *desmetre* 'take away', Fr. *démettre*.

directo (directe, derecte) 'in a straight line': Fr. *droit* adv.

directum (derectum) 'straight': Fr. *droit* adj. (ML).

disceptāre 'arbitrate'. ***discaptāre:** OFr. *deschater* 'strip'.

disciplinam 'learning, training': OFr. *descepline* 'punishment'.

discludere 'shut up apart, loosen'. ***disclaudere:** Fr. *déclore*.

discutere 'break down, disperse': OFr. *descourre* 'examine, discuss' (ML).

disparāre 'separate': OFr. *desparer* 'dismiss', as refl. 'separate'.

disponere 'set in order': OFr. *despondre* 'explain'.

disputatiōnem 'an arguing': OFr. *desputaison*.

dissentīre 'not to agree, differ': OFr. *dessentir* 'disapprove'.

dissimulāre 'make unlike, conceal': OFr. *dessembler* 'be unlike'.

dissolvere 'loosen, melt': Fr. *dissoudre*.

distāre 'be at a distance': OFr. *dester*.

distendere 'stretch apart or out': OFr. *destendre* 'extend'.

distinēre 'keep apart': OFr. *se destenir* 'abstain'.

distringere 'draw apart': OFr. *destreindre* 'tighten'. **destrictum:** OFr. *destroit* 'worried', Fr. *détroit* (ML).

disturbāre 'throw into confusion, frustrate': OFr. *destorber*.

diū 'long, for a long time': **jam diū:** Fr. *jadis* (Dz 619).

diurnum 'lasting for a day': Fr. *jour* (ML).

diversum pp. 'turned away'. **divertere:** Fr. *divertir* (ML).

divinum 'divine': Fr. *devin* (ML).

docēre 'teach': OFr. *duire* (ML).

dolēre 'suffer pain': OFr. *doloir* (ML).

domesticum 'of the house or family, domestic': OFr. *domesche* 'friendly' (ML).

dominum 'lord': OFr. *dam* (ML).

domum 'house, home': Fr. *dôme* after Ital. *duomo* (ML).

donāre 'give': Fr. *donner* (ML).

donatiōnem 'gift, giving': OFr. *donnaison*.

donum 'gift': Fr. *don* (ML).

dorsum 'back': Fr. *dos* (ML).

dubitāre 'doubt': Fr. *douter* (ML).

dubitatiōnem 'doubt': OFr. *doutaison*.

ducem 'leader': OFr. *doiz* 'spring (water)' (ML).

ducere 'lead, conduct': OFr. *duire* (ML).

dum 'while': ***dum interea:** OFr. *dementiers* (Dz 210); ***in dum interim:** OFr. *endementres* 'while, meanwhile' (ML).

duodecim 'twelve': Fr. *douze* (ML).

duodecimum 'twelfth': OFr. *douzime* 'a kind of pitcher'.

duos 'two': Fr. *deux* (ML).

dūrāre 'last': Fr. *durer* (ML).

duritiam 'hardness': OFr. *duresse*.

durum 'hard': Fr. *dur* (ML).

E

edicere 'publish'. ***exdicere:** OFr. *esdire.*

edictum 'decree'. ***exdictum:** OFr. *esdit,* Fr. *édit.*

educere 'lead out'. ***exducere:** OFr. *esduire.*

effeminãre 'make effeminate': OFr. pp. *effemmé.*

effodere 'dig out'. ***exfodire:** OFr. *esfoïr.*

effugere 'flee'. ***exfugire:** OFr. *esfoïr* 'id.'

effundere 'pour out': OFr. *effondre* 'disperse'.

ego 'I': OFr. *jou, jo,* NFr. *je* (ML).

egressum 'a going out': OFr. *egres.*

elevãre 'lift up, weaken, alleviate'. ***exlevãre:** OFr. *eslever* 'take away, lessen, (as refl.) give birth', Fr. *élever.*

eligere 'choose': Fr. *élire* (ML).

emittere 'send out': Fr. *émettre.*

epistolam 'letter': Fr. *épître* (Krt.)

ergo 'therefore': Fr. *ergoter, argoter* 'cavil'; drv. Fr. *argot* (ML).

ericium 'beam studded with spikes, chevaux de frise': drv. Fr. *hérisser, hérisson* (ML).

erigere 'build': OFr. *erdre;* drv. Fr. *alerte* after Ital. *all'erta* (ML).

errãre 'wander, stray': Fr. *errer* (ML).

errorem 'a wandering': Fr. *erreur* (Gam).

erumpere 'break forth'. ***exrumpere:** OFr. *esrompre.*

esse 'be'. ***essere:** Fr. *être* (ML).

et 'and': Fr. *et* (ML).

eventum 'outcome, sequel': OFr. *event.*

evincere 'conquer utterly': OFr. pp. *evaincu* 'removed, ousted'.

evocãre 'call out': OFr. *evochier.*

evolãre 'fly forth'. ***exvolãre:** OFr. *esvoler.*

ex 'out from, from': found only as pref. OFr. *es—,* Fr. *é.*

exaequãre 'make equal': OFr. *essever* 'adjust' (ML).

exagitãre 'drive anything from its position': OFr. *essaidier* 'squeeze out, tear out' (ML).

examinãre 'consider, weigh': drv. MFr. *essine, aissain* 'measure for grain' (ML).

exaudire 'hear plainly': drv. Fr. *exaucer.*

exceptãre 'take out'. ***excaptiãre:** OFr. *eschacier* 'banish, pursue'.

excludere 'shut out'. ***exclaudere:** OFr. *esclore* 'put out, explain'. **exclūsam:** OFr. *escluse de Pâques* 'Low Sunday'. OFr. *escluse,* Fr. *écluse* (ML).

excusãre 'excuse, relieve from a duty, decline' OFr. *escuser* 'put out of a contest'. NFr. *excuser.*

exemplum 'pattern, copy, sample': OFr. *essample* (ML).

exilium 'exile': OFr. *essil* (ML).

exire 'go out': OFr. *issir, eissir;* drv. OFr. *eissie,* NFr. *issue* 'outlet': comp. OFr. *reissir* 'go forth again', Fr. *réussir* after Ital. *riuscire* (ML).

expectãre 'wait for': OFr. *expetter.*

experiri 'test, prove'. ***experire:** OFr. *esperir.*

explicãre 'disentangle, unfold': OFr. *esployer,* Fr. pp. *éployé.*

explicitum adj. 'straightforward, easy': OFr. *esploit* sb. 'profit, income', NFr. *exploit.*

exponere 'set forth': OFr. *espondre* 'explain'.
exportāre 'carry out': OFr. *esporter* 'carry away'.
exquirere 'seek out'. ***exquaerere:** OFr. *esquerre.*
exsequi 'follow to the end'. ***exsequere:** OFr. *essiwre* 'imitate, follow'.
extendere 'stretch out': Fr. *étendre* (ML).
externum 'foreign': OFr. *esterne* 'foreigner'.
exteriōrem, exterius 'outside, foreign': OFr. *estiers* (from neut.) (ML).
extinguere 'extinguish': Fr. *éteindre* (ML).
extorquēre 'twist out'. ***extorquere:** OFr. *estordre* (ML).
extruere 'heap up': OFr. *estrure* 'build'.
extra 'beyond': OFr. *estre* (ML).

F

fabrum 'worker, engineer, smith': OFr. *fevre* (ML). comp. Fr. *orfèvre.*
facere 'do, make': Fr. *faire* (ML).
factiōnem 'a making, doing': Fr. *façon* (ML).
factum 'deed, act': Fr. *fait* (ML).
fagum 'beech-tree': OFr. *fou;* drv. Fr. *fouet, fouetter, fouailler* (ML).
falcem 'scythe': Fr. *faux* (ML).
fallere 'deceive, fail, lack': OFr. *faudre* 'fail', Fr. *faillir, falloir* (ML).
falsum 'false': Fr. *faux* (ML).
famem 'hunger': Fr. *faim* (ML).
familiam 'household, family': Fr. *famille* (ML).
familiārem 'pertaining to the family': OFr. *famelier* 'id.', as sb. 'kind of lay brother'.
fascem 'bundle': Fr. *faix* (ML).
fatum 'utterance, fate': **fata:** Fr. *fée;* **malum fatum:** OFr. *maufé* 'imp' (ML).
feminam 'woman': Fr. *femme* (ML).
femur 'thigh': OFr. *fiembre* 'fringe on a cloak'.
fenestram 'window': Fr. *fenêtre* (ML).
ferias 'days of rest'. **feriam:** Fr. *foire* (ML).
ferramentum 'iron implement': Fr. *ferrement* (ML).
ferrarium 'pertaining to iron': OFr. *ferrier* sb. 'smith'. **ferrariam:** OFr. *ferriere* 'smithy'.
ferreum 'of iron, iron'. **ferrea:** OFr. *fierge* sb. 'shackles' (ML).
ferrum 'iron': Fr. *fer* (ML).
ferum 'wild, untamed': OFr. *fier* (ML); Fr. *fier* (Krt).
fervēre 'be hot'. **ferventem:** Fr. *fervent.*
festūcam 'straw, stalk': Fr. *fétu* (ML).
fidēlem 'faithful': OFr. *feoil, feel, feal* (ML).
fidem 'faith': Fr. *foi* (ML).
fidere 'trust'. ***fidāre:** Fr. *se fier* (ML).
filiam 'girl, daughter': Fr. *fille* (ML).
filius 'son': Fr. *fils* (ML).
finem 'end': Fr. *fin* (ML).
fingere 'feign, pretend': Fr. *feindre* (ML).
finīre 'limit, finish': OFr. *fenir*, NFr. *finir* (ML).
firmamentum 'means of support, prop': OFr. *fermement.*
firmāre 'strengthen, make firm': Fr. *fermer* (ML).
firmitātem 'firmness, constancy': OFr. *ferté* 'citadel' (ML), still in place

names as *Ferté-Alais*, *Ferté-Milon*, etc.

firmum 'firm, stout': OFr. *ferm* (ML), NFr. *ferme*.

fistulam 'pipe, tube': Fr. *fêle* 'glass-blower's tube' (ML).

flammam 'flame': Fr. *flamme* (ML).

florem 'flower': Fr. *fleur* (ML).

florens prp. 'blooming'. ***florīre:** Fr. *fleurir* (ML).

fluctum 'a flowing, stream': Fr. *flot*.

flumen 'river': OFr. *flum* (ML).

fodere 'dig'. ***fodīre:** OFr. *fouir* (ML).

folium 'leaf': OFr. *fueil*, NFr. *feuille* (ML).

fontem 'fountain': Fr. *fonts* pl. (ML).

foras, foris 'out-of-doors, outside': OFr. *fors*, NFr. *hors* (ML).

formam 'form': OFr. *fourme*, NFr. *forme* (ML).

fortem 'brave, strong': Fr. *fort* (ML).

fortūnam 'fortune': Fr. *fortune* (ML).

fortunātum 'lucky, happy': Fr. *fortuné*.

forum 'market place, forum': OFr. *fuer* 'price, rate', Fr. *au fur et à mesure* (ML).

fossam 'ditch, moat': Fr. *fosse* (ML).

frangere 'break': OFr. *fraindre* (ML).

fratrem 'brother': Fr. *frère* (ML).

fraudāre 'deceive, cheat': OFr. *froer* 'prove oneself unfit', NFr. *flouer*, *frouer* (ML).

fremitum 'low murmuring, rumble': OFr. *friente* 'crash' (ML).

frīgidum 'cold'. ***frigidum:** Fr. *froid* (ML).

frondem 'foliage': OFr. *fronde*.

frontem 'forehead': Fr. *front* (ML).

fructum 'fruit': Fr. *fruit* (ML).

frui 'enjoy'. ***fruīre:** OFr. *fruir*.

frumentāri 'fetch grain'. ***frumentāre:** OFr. *fourmenter* 'sow with grain'.

frumentarium 'relating to grain': OFr. *fourmentier*.

frumentatiōnem 'a foraging': OFr. *fourmentoison* 'harvest'.

frumentum 'grain': Fr. *froment* (ML).

frustra 'in vain': OFr. *frustre*.

fugam 'flight': Fr. *fougue* after Ital. *foga* (ML). OFr. *fuie* 'flight' (BW).

fugāre 'put to flight': OFr. *fuier* 'flee' (ML).

fugere 'flee'. ***fugīre:** Fr. *fuir* (ML).

fugitīvum 'fugitive': OFr. *fuitif* (ML).

fumāre 'smoke': Fr. *fumer* (ML).

fumum 'smoke': OFr. *fum;* drv. Fr. *fumée* (ML).

fundam 'sling': OFr. *fonde*, NFr. *fronde* (ML).

fundamentum 'base, foundation': Fr. *fondement* (ML).

fundere 'pour forth': Fr. *fondre* (ML).

funditōrem 'slinger': OFr. *fondeur* NFr. *frondeur*.

funem 'rope': OFr. *fun* (ML).

furcam 'fork': Fr. *fourche* (ML).

furōrem 'madness': Fr. *fureur* (ML).

furtum 'theft': OFr. *furt* (ML).

G

galeam 'helmet': OFr. *jaille* 'coop, tub' (ML).

Gallicum 'pertaining to Gaul': OFr. *galléga* 'goat's rue' (Behrens Frz. Wortg. 360).

gallīnam 'hen': OFr. *geline* still in Pic. and Lor. (ML).

gaudēre 'rejoice': Fr. *jouir* (ML).

gaudium 'joy': OFr. *joi*, *joie* 'enjoyment', Fr. *joie* (ML).

gemellum 'twin': Fr. *jumeau* (ML).

generum 'son-in-law': Fr. *gendre* (ML).
gentem 'race, tribe': Fr. *gent* (ML), Fr. *gens* pl.
gladium 'sword': Fr. *glai* 'sword-lily', Fr. *glaive* (ML).
glandem 'acorn': Fr. *gland* (ML).
gloriam 'glory': Fr. *gloire.*
gloriārī 'pride oneself in, glory in'. ***gloriāre**: OFr. *glorier.*
Graecum 'Greek': OFr. *grieu* 'id.', Fr. *grive* 'finch' Fr. *pie grièche* 'shrike', *ortie grièche* 'sting-nettle' (ML).
grandem 'great, large': Fr. *grand* (ML).
gratiam 'pleasantness, favor, thanks': Fr. *grace.*
gratum 'pleasing, agreeable': Fr. *gré* sb. (ML).
gravārī 'be annoyed, refuse'. ***grevāre:** Fr. *grever.*
gravem 'heavy'. ***grevem:** OFr. *grief* 'sad', Fr. *grief* adj. and sb. (ML).
gravitātem 'heaviness, seriousness': OFr. *grieté* (ML).
gubernatōrem 'pilot': Fr. *gouverneur* (ML).
gustāre 'taste': Fr. *goûter* (ML).

H

habēre 'have': Fr. *avoir* (ML).
hamum 'hook': OFr. *ain*, NFr. *hain* (ML); drv. Fr. *hameçon.*
harpagōnem 'large hook, grappling iron': Fr. *harpon* (ML).
hederam 'ivy': OFr. *iere*, NFr. *lierre* (ML).
herbam 'grass, herb': Fr. *herbe* (ML).
heredem 'heir': OFr. *oir*, NFr. *hoir* (ML).
hiberna pl. 'winter quarters': **hibernum (tempus):** Fr. *hiver* (ML).
Hiberniam 'Ireland': Fr. *berne* 'banter-ing' (ML).
hic 'here': Fr. *y;* comp. OFr. *enqui* 'there, now'. **ecce hic:** Fr. *ici* (ML).
hodie 'today': OFr. *hui;* comp. Fr. *aujourd'hui* (ML).
homo, hominem 'man': Fr. *on, homme* (ML).
honestum 'honorable, reputable': Fr. *honnête.*
honōrem 'honor': OFr. *enor*, NFr. *honneur* (ML).
horam 'hour': Fr. *heure* (ML).
hordeum 'barley': Fr. *orge* (ML).
horreum 'barn, granary': comp. Fr *salorge* 'loaf of salt'; drv. OFr. *orgier* 'barn' (ML).
horridum 'shaggy, bristling': Fr. *ord* (ML).
hospitem 'stranger, guest': OFr. *oste* 'tenant farmer, guest,' NFr. *hôte* (ML).
hospitium 'hospitality': OFr. *ostise* 'dwelling of a tenant farmer, rental paid by him' (ML).
hostem 'enemy': OFr. *ost* 'army' (ML).
humanitātem 'human nature': OFr. *humaineté.*
humānum 'human': Fr. *humain.*
humidum 'moist, wet': Wal. *um, wim* (ML).
humilem 'low, lowly': Fr. *humble* (ML).
humilitātem 'lowness of birth,nearness to the ground': OFr. *humbleté* 'humility'.

I

ibi 'there': Fr. *y;* (ML prefers *hic* q. v. above).

id 'this': **ad id ipsum:** OFr. *ades* 'straightway' (ML).

idoneum 'fitting': OFr. *aoine* (ML).

illum, illam 'that one': Fr. *il, elle,* OFr. *el:* comp. OFr. *cil. celle,* NFr. *celui, celle* (ML); Fr. *le, la, les* with shift of stress to last syllable.

immittere 'let loose at, shoot': OFr. *enmetre* 'accuse'.

immolāre 'sacrifice': OFr. *emmoler* 'destroy'.

impedīre 'entangle, hinder'. ***impedicāre**: Fr. *empêcher* (ML).

impendēre 'overhang'. ***impendere:** OFr. *empendre.*

imperāre 'command order': OFr. *emperer* 'govern'.

imperatōrem 'commander': Fr. *empereur* (ML).

impetum 'attack, onrush': OFr. *a ente* 'ardently, with difficulty' (ML).

implicāre 'entangle, enfold': Fr. *employer* (ML).

implorāre 'invoke with tears': OFr. *emplourer* 'weep'.

in 'in, into': Fr. *en* (ML).

incendere 'set fire to': OFr. *encendir.*

incidere 'fall on, fall'. ***incadēre:** OFr. *encheoir* 'fall, happen, fall due, succumb'.

inclināre 'bend low': Fr. *encliner* (ML).

includere 'shut up, enclose'. ***inclaudere:** Fr. *enclore.*

incursum 'attack': OFr. *encours* 'risk'.

incusāre 'blame, accuse': OFr. *encuser.*

inde 'hence': Fr. *en* adv. and pron.; also in compounds such as *emporter, enfuir,* etc. (ML).

indicere 'declare, proclaim': OFr. *endire* 'speak of, proclaim'; drv. OFr. *endit,* NFr. *lendit.*

indignāri 'consider unworthy, be offended at'. ***indignāre:** OFr. *endeignier* 'become exasperated' (ML).

inducere 'cover one with another, draw over': Fr. *enduire* (ML).

induere 'put on: OFr. *enduir* 'make strong or fat.'

infantem 'young child': Fr. *enfant* (ML).

infectum 'stained, tinged'. ***infactum:** OFr. *enfait* 'infected'.

infigere 'fasten into'. ***infigicāre:** OFr. *enfichier.*

infirmitātem 'weakness, powerlessness': OFr. *enferté* (ML).

infirmum 'weak': OFr. *enferm* (ML).

inflāre 'blow into, puff out': Fr. *enfler* (ML).

infodere 'bury'. ***infodire:** Fr. *enfouir* (ML).

infringere 'break, break off': Fr. *enfreindre* (ML).

ingentem 'grown to a great size': OFr. *engeant* 'growing'.

ingredi 'proceed, enter'. pp. **ingressum:** OFr. *engres* 'violent' (ML).

ingressum 'entrance, inroad': OFr. *engres* 'attack'.

inimicum 'enemy': Fr. *ennemi* (ML).

injungere 'charge, enjoin': Fr. *enjoindre* (ML).

inligāre 'bind to': OFr. *enlier* 'bind by oath, oblige'.

inquirere 'seek for'. ***inquaerere:** OFr. *enquerre* NFr. *enquérir.*

insequi 'pursue closely'. ***insequere:** OFr. *ensuivre* (ML).

inserere 'put in': OFr. *enserir.*

insignem, insigne 'remarkable; (as neut. sb.) token, signal': OFr

enseing 'sign, trace'. **insignia:** Fr. *enseigne* (ML).

instruere 'build up, construct': OFr. *estruire* (ML).

instrumentum 'tool, instrument': OFr. *estrument* 'musical instrument' (KWb).

insulam 'island': Fr. *île* (ML).

insuper adv. and prep. 'above'. ***insūper:*** OFr. *ensur* 'at the time of'.

integer, integrum 'whole': OFr. *entre, entier*, NFr. *entier* (ML).

intelligere 'understand': OFr. *entelgir.*

intendere 'stretch out, apply (one's attention) to': Fr. *entendre* (ML).

inter 'between, among': Fr. *entre* (ML).

intercidere 'fall between, happen'. ***intercadēre:*** OFr. *entrecheoir* 'interrupt'.

intercludere 'block up'. ***interclaudere:*** OFr. *entreclore.*

interea 'meanwhile': v. **dum** above.

interim 'meanwhile': v. **dum** above.

intermittere 'leave a space between, leave off': OFr. *entremetre* 'interrupt'. NFr. *entremettre.*

interrogāre 'question': OFr. *enterver*, still in SeFr. (ML).

interrumpere 'separate, interrupt': OFr. *entrerompre.*

intervenīre 'come up while anything is happening, come between': OFr. *entrevenir* 'come up'.

interventum 'a coming between': Wal. *trevē, truvē* (ML).

intexere 'weave in': OFr. *entistre* 'weave'.

intrāre 'enter': Fr. *entrer* (ML).

intro 'within': comp. OFr. *entruesque* 'until' (ML).

introducere 'lead into': OFr. *entroduire* 'prepare by education'.

introīre 'go within': OFr. *entroïr.*

intus 'within, inside': OFr. *enz* (ML). **de intus:** OFr. *denz* (KWb), NFr. *dans.*

invadere 'go into': Fr. *envahir* (ML).

invidiam 'envy': Fr. *envie* (ML).

invitāre 'invite': OFr. *envier;* drv. Fr. *envi* (ML).

invītus, invītum 'unwilling': OFr. *a envis* 'unwillingly' (ML).

involvere 'roll in or along': OFr. *envoudre* (ML).

ipse, ipsum 'self, very': OFr. *es* 'same, very' OFr. *en es l'oure* 'at the very moment' (ML), *en es le pas* 'immediately'. Also v. **id** above.

irasci 'be angry'. ***irascere:*** OFr. *iraistre* (ML).

ire 'go': Fr. future stem *ir*—(ML).

is 'this': v. **id** 'above'.

iste, istum, ista, istam 'this, that': OFr. *ist, iste;* **ecce iste,** etc.: OFr. *cist, ciste*, NFr. *ce, cet, cette* (ML).

iter 'way, journey': OFr. *erre* (ML).

J

jacēre 'lie down': Fr. *gésir;* drv. OFr. *giste*, Fr. *gîte* (ML).

jactāre 'throw, cast'. ***jectāre:** Fr. *jeter* (ML).

jactum 'a throwing'. ***jectum:** Fr. *jet* (ML).

jam 'now, already': OFr. *ja*, comp. OFr. *desja*, Fr. *déjà;* **jam hodie:** OFr. *jehui* 'right now' (ML). **jam magis:** Fr. *jamais.* Also v. **diu** above.

Januarium 'January': Fr. *janvier* (ML).

judicāre 'judge': Fr. *juger* (ML).

judicem 'judge': Fr. *juge* (ML).

judicium 'trial, investigation': OFr. *juis(e)* (ML).
jugum 'yoke': Fr. *joug* (ML).
Julium 'Julius': OFr. *juil;* drv. Fr. *juillet* (ML).
jumentum 'beast of burden': Fr. *jument* (ML).
junctūram 'a joining': Fr. *jointure* (ML).
juncum 'rush, bullrush': Fr. *jonc,* in OFr. also 'wick of a candle' (ML).
jungere 'join': Fr. *joindre* (ML).
junior 'younger': OFr. *juindre,* NFr. *geindre* 'baker's apprentice' (ML).
Junium 'June': Fr. *juin* (ML).
Juppiter 'Jupiter': Bourn. *züpiter,* Berr. *juppiter* 'restless child' (ML).
jurāre 'swear': Fr. *jurer* (ML).
justitiam 'justice': OFr. *justise,* NFr. *justice.*
justum 'just': Fr. *juste* (ML).
juventūtem 'period of youth'. **juventam:** OFr. *jovente* (ML).
juxta 'near, next to': OFr. *joste* (ML).

L

laborāre 'work': Fr. *labourer* (ML).
labōrem 'work': Fr. *labeur, labour* (Krt).
labrum 'lip': Fr. *lèvre* (ML).
lac 'milk'. ***lactem:** Fr. *lait* (ML).
lachrimam 'tear': OFr. *lairme,* NFr. *larme* (ML).
lachrimāre 'shed tears': OFr. *larmer.*
lacum 'lake': OFr. *lai* (ML).
laetitiam 'rejoicing': OFr. *leesse,* NFr. *liesse* (ML).
laetum 'joyful': OFr. *lié,* NFr. *faire chère lie* (ML).
laminam 'plate, sheet of metal': Fr. *lame,* in OFr. also 'gravestone' (ML); OFr. *lambre* 'marble paving or casing' (Dz 624).
languōrem 'faintness': Fr. *langueur* (Krt).
laqueus 'noose, trap': Fr. *lacs* (ML).
latrocinium 'theft, thievery': Fr. *larcin* (ML).
latrōnem 'thief': Fr. *larron* (ML).
latum 'wide': Fr. *lé* (ML).
latus 'side': OFr. *lez* prep. 'beside' still in place names such as *Plessis-lez-Tours* (ML).
laudāre 'praise': Fr. *louer* (ML).
laus, laudem 'praise': OFr. *los* (ML).
lavāre 'wash': Fr. *laver* (ML).
laxāre 'loosen': Fr. *laisser* (ML). ***lascāre:** Fr. *lâcher.*
legem 'law': Fr. *loi* (ML).
legere 'read, pick': Fr. *lire* (ML).
legūmen 'vegetable': OFr. *leun* (ML).
leporem 'hair': Fr. *lièvre* (ML).
levāre 'lift': Fr. *lever* (ML).
levem 'light': OFr. *lief* (ML).
liberāre 'set free': Fr. *livrer* (ML).
libram 'pound': Fr. *livre* (ML).
licentiam 'freedom, permission': OFr. *loisance.*
licēre 'be allowed': OFr. *loisir* 'id.', Fr. *loisir* sb. (ML).
ligāre 'bind': Fr. *lier* (ML).
lignum 'wood': Lor. *lon,* Wal. *len* 'firewood' (ML). **ligna:** OFr. *loigne* 'gallery of wood'.
lilium 'lily': Fr. *lis* (ML).
lineam 'linen thread, line': Fr. *ligne,* OFr. *lin* 'row of vine-props' (ML).
linguam 'tongue': Fr. *langue* (ML).
lintrem (luntrem) 'boat, skiff, wherry': Fr. *londre* 'id.' (ML).
linum 'flax': Fr. *lin* (ML).
litteram 'letter': Fr. *lettre* (ML).

locāre 'put, place': Fr. *louer* 'hire', Fr. *loyer* sb. (ML).
locellum 'compartment in a chest': OFr. *luisel* 'coffin, grave' (ML).
locum 'place': OFr. *lou*, NFr. *lieu* (Krt).
longe 'at a distance': Fr. *loin* (ML).
Longīnus (family name): Fr. *longis* 'big, slow person' (ML).
longum 'long': Fr. *long* (ML).
lunam 'moon': Fr. *lune* (ML).

M

macerāre 'steep in water': OFr. *mairier* 'knead' (ML).
maceriam 'enclosure': OFr. *maisiere* (ML).
magis 'more greatly': Fr. *mais* (ML).
magistrum 'teacher, master': Fr. *maître* (ML).
magnum 'great': Fr. *maint* (Krt.), with *t* after **multum.**
majestātem 'greatness, majesty': OFr. *maïsté* (Krt).
male 'badly': OFr. *mel*, *mal*, Fr. *mal* adv. and sb. (Krt).
maleficium 'evil deed, crime': OFr. *malevis* (ML).
malum 'bad, evil': Fr. *mal* 'id.' (ML).
mandāre 'entrust, enjoin': Fr. *mander* (ML).
mane 'in the morning': OFr. *main;* comp. Fr. *demain* (Krt).
manēre 'remain': OFr. *manoir* 'id.', Fr. *manoir* sb. (ML).
manipulum 'maniple, handful': OFr. *manoil* 'gauntlet' (ML).
manum 'hand': Fr. *main* (ML).
mare 'sea': Fr. *mer* (ML).
maritimum 'of the sea': OFr. *maresme* (ML).
materiam 'material, matter': OFr. *maiere* 'small pieces of wood to support the vine-buds'; OFr. *parler d'autre matire*, NFr. *matière* (ML).
matrem 'mother': Fr. *mère* (ML).
matrimōnium 'marriage': OFr. *matremoine.*
maturāre 'ripen, hasten': OFr. *meurer* 'ripen'.
maturitātem 'ripeness, maturity': OFr. *meürté* (ML).
matūrum 'ripe, mature': Fr. *mûr* (ML).
maxime 'most greatly'. **maximum:** OFr. *maisme* 'greatest'.
medium 'in the midst of': OFr. *mi*, stil[l] in comp. such as *demi*, *minuit*, *milieu*, etc. (ML).
melior, meliōrem 'better': OFr. *mieldre*, Fr. *meilleur* (Krt).
membrum 'member, limb': Fr. *membre* (ML).
memoriam 'memory': Fr. *mémoire* (ML).
mensem 'month'; Fr. *mois* (ML).
mensūram 'measure': Fr. *mesure* (ML).
mentem 'mind': Fr. *—ment*, adverbial ending (Krt). **ad mentem habēre:** OFr. *amentevoir* 'recall, mention' (ML).
mercatōrem 'merchant': OFr. *mercheor.*
mercenarium 'hired, paid': OFr. *mercenier.*
mercēdem 'grace, thanks': Fr. *merci* (ML).
merēri 'earn, merit'. ***merire:** OFr. *merir* (ML).
meridiānum 'pertaining to noon': OFr. *meriienne*, NFr. *meridienne* 'siesta', from fem. as sb. (Krt).

messem 'harvest': OFr. *mes* (ML).
meum, meam 'my, mine': OFr. *mien, moie,* NFr. *mien, mienne,* Fr. *mon, ma* (ML).
mille 'thousand': Fr. *mil, mille* (ML).
minor, minōrem 'less': OFr. *moindre, meneur,* Fr. *moindre* (ML).
minus adv. 'less': Fr. *moins* (ML).
mirāri 'wonder at'. ***mirāre:** Fr. *mirer* (ML).
miserum 'poor, wretched': OFr. *mesre* (Krt).
missiōnem 'a letting go, sending forth': OFr. *session* 'expenditure'.
mittere 'send': Fr. *mettre;* pp. **missum** as sb.: Fr. *mets* (ML).
mōbilem 'movable': OFr. *mouble,* Fr. *meuble* (ML). ***mobilem** with *ŏ* after **movēre:** OFr. *mueble* (Krt).
modium 'a dry measure': Fr. *muid* 'hogshead' (ML).
molem 'mass, weighty thing': Fr. *môle* (Krt).
molere 'grind': Fr. *moudre* (ML).
mollem 'soft': Fr. *mol, mou* (ML).
mollīre 'soften': OFr. *mollir* 'make cowardly'. ***molliāre:** Fr. *mouiller* (ML).
mollitiam 'softness': Fr. *mollesse* (ML).
momentum 'motion, moment': Fr. *moment* (Krt).
montānum 'relating to mountains': OFr. *montain* (ML).
monstrāre 'show': Fr. *montrer* (ML).
montem 'mountain': Fr. *mont* (ML).
morāri 'stay'. ***morāre:** OFr. *morer.*
morbum 'disease': OFr. *morbe* 'id.', Fr. *morve* (Krt).
mordēre 'bite'. ***mordere:** Fr. *mordre* (ML).
mōrem 'custom, manner': Fr. *mœurs* pl. (ML).
mori 'die'. ***morīre:** Fr. *mourir* (ML).
mortem 'death': Fr. *mort* (Krt).
movēre 'move': Fr. *mouvoir* (ML).
mulierem 'woman': OFr. *moillier* (ML).
multiplicāre 'increase, multiply': OFr. *molteploier.*
multum 'many, much': OFr. *mout* (ML).
mulum 'mule': OFr. *mul;* drv. Fr. *mulet* (ML).
mundum 'world': OFr. *mont,* NFr. *monde* (ML).
munimentum 'a fortifying': OFr. *muniment.*
munīre 'fortify': Fr. *munir* (Krt).
murum 'wall': Fr. *mur* (ML).
musculum 'muscle': OFr. *mousle, muisle,* NFr. *moule* 'horse-muscle' (Krt).
mutāre 'change': Fr. *muer* (ML).
mutatiōnem 'change': OFr. *muoison.*

N

nasci 'be born'. ***nascere:** Fr. *naître* (ML).
natālem 'pertaining to birth': Fr. *noël;* **natalia:** Lor. *naye* 'christening present' (ML).
nativum 'native, natural': Fr. *naïf* (ML).
nauseam 'sickness': Fr. *noise* (ML).
navem 'ship': Fr. *nef;* Fr. *noue* 'pantile' (ML).
navigāre 'sail': Fr. *nager* (ML).
navigium 'vessel, a sailing': OFr. *navoi,* 'fleet' (ML).
nec 'neither, nor': OFr. *ne, ni,* Fr. *ni* (ML).

necāre 'kill': Fr. *noyer* (ML).
negāre 'deny': Fr. *nier* (ML).
nervum 'sinew, nerve': Fr. *nerf* (ML).
nivem 'snow': OFr. *noif* (ML).
nobilem 'noble': OFr. *nobile*, with shift of stress (Krt).
nobilitātem 'nobility': OFr. *nobleté*.
nocēre 'injure': OFr. *nuisir*, NFr. *nuire* (ML).
noctem 'night': Fr. *nuit* (ML).
nodum 'knot': Fr. *nœud* (ML).
nomen 'name': Fr. *nom* (ML).
nomināre 'name': Fr. *nommer* (ML).
non 'no, not': Fr. *non, ne* (Krt).
nonaginta 'ninety': Fr. *nonante* (ML).
nonne 'not, not so': OFr. *donne, denne, don* (ML).
nonum 'ninth': **nonam (horam):** OFr *none* 'noon'.
nos 'we, us': Fr. *nous* (ML).
nostrum 'our': Fr. *notre, nôtre* (ML.)
notāre 'mark'. **notatum:** OFr. *noé* 'singled out'.
novem 'nine': Fr. *neuf* (ML).
novum 'new': Fr. *neuf* (ML).
nudare 'strip, make bare': OFr. *nuer* 'rob'; comp. Fr. *dénuer* (ML).
nudum 'bare': Fr. *nu* (ML).
nullum 'no': Fr. *nul* (ML).
numerāre 'number': Fr. *nombrer* (ML).
numerum 'number': Fr. *nombre* (ML).
nunquam 'never': OFr. *nonque(s)* (ML).
nuntiāre 'announce': OFr. *noncier*.
nuntium 'messenger': Fr. *nonce* (ML).

O

ob 'against': found as pref.: **obstāre:** Fr. *ôter*, etc.
obliquum 'oblique': OFr. *beslief*, with change of pref. (ML).
obscurāre 'make dark': OFr. *escurer*.
obscūrum 'dark': OFr. *escur* (ML).
obviam 'toward, against': Fr. *lubie* after Ital *ubbia* (Dz 408).
occasiōnem 'opportunity': OFr. *achoison* (ML).
occidere 'kill': OFr. *ocire* (ML).
occurrere 'run up to': OFr. *occourir* 'arrive'.
octāvum 'eighth': OFr. *oitieve* 'small copper coin' (ML).
octo 'eight': Fr. *huit* (ML).
octoginta 'eighty': Fr. *huitante* (ML).
oculum 'eye': Fr. *œil* (ML).
offendere 'strike against, offend, fail in': OFr. *offendre* 'strike against, offend'.
offerre 'offer': Fr. *offrir;* pp. **oblatam** as sb.: OFr. *oublée*. NFr. *oublie* 'cookey' (ML).
officīnam 'workshop, factory': OFr. *uisine*, NFr. *usine* (ML).
operam 'trouble, work': Fr. *œuvre*, Fr. *opéra* after Ital. *opera* (ML).
opportūnum 'appropriate, convenient': Fr. *opportun*.
opprimere 'oppress': OFr. *oppreindre*.
opus 'work': OFr. *ues;* comp. OFr. *entrues* 'meanwhile' (ML).
opus est 'it is necessary'. ***estopēre:** OFr. *estovoir* (ML).
oram 'shore, border'. ***orum:** OFr. *our* (ML).
orāre 'speak, request, pray': OFr. *orer* (ML).
oratiōnem 'speech, address': Fr. *oraison* (Krt).
oratōrem 'speech-maker': OFr. *oreor* 'one who prays'.
ordinem 'line, row, order': OFr. *ourne*, NFr. *orne*, Fr. *ordre* (ML).

ornamentum 'ornament': Fr. *ornement.*
ornāre 'adorn': OFr. *ourner*, NFr. *orner* (ML).
ostendere 'show': OFr. *ostendre.*
ostiarium neut. 'tax on doors'. masc. **ostiarium:** Fr. *huissier* (ML).
ostium 'door': Fr. *huis* (ML).
otiōsum 'idle, at leisure': OFr. *oiseus* (ML). Fr. *oiseux.*
ovum 'egg': Fr. *œuf* (ML).

P

pacāre 'bring to peace': Fr. *payer* (ML).
pacem 'peace': Fr. *paix* (ML).
pactum 'agreement': Fr. *pat* 'stalemate' after Ital. *patto* (ML).
palmam 'palm of the hand, palm-tree': Fr. *paume;* OFr. *paume* 'palm-tree', Fr. *palme* after Prov. *palma* (ML).
palūdem 'swamp': OFr. *palu.*
palustrem 'marshy, fenny': OFr. *palustre.*
panem 'bread': Fr. *pain* (ML).
panīcum 'wild millet': Fr. *panic* 'panic-grass' and in the Jura and Saône-et-Loire, 'millet' (ML).
parāre 'prepare': OFr. *parer* 'id.', Fr. *parer* 'adorn, parry' (ML).
parem 'equal': OFr. *per, peer*, NFr. *pair* (ML).
parentāre 'bury one's parents': OFr. *parenter.*
parentem 'parent': Fr. *parent* (ML).
parere 'produce': OFr. *parir.*
parēre 'be visible, appear; obey': OFr. *paroir* 'appear' (ML).
partem 'part': Fr. *part* (ML).
partīre 'divide': Fr. *partir* 'divide, leave' (ML).
parvum 'small': OFr. *parv.*
pastor, pastōrem 'shepherd': Fr. *pâtre, pasteur* (Krt).
patrem 'father': Fr. *père* (ML).
paucum 'little': Fr. *peu* (ML).
pavimentum 'paving (of tiles)': Fr. *pavement* (ML).
pavōrem 'fear': OFr. *paour*, NFr. *peur* (Krt).
peccāre 'commit a fault, sin': Fr. *pécher* (ML).
pectus 'breast': OFr. *piz* (ML); Fr. *pis* 'udder' (Krt).
pecus, pecoris 'cattle': drv. Fr. *picorer* (Dz 657).
pedem 'foot': Fr. *pied* (ML).
pedestrem 'going on foot': OFr. *peestre* 'id.', NFr. *piètre* 'shabby' (ML).
pejus 'worse': Fr. *pis* (ML).
pellem 'hide': Fr. *peau* (ML).
pendere 'cause to hang, hang': Fr. *pendre* (ML).
per 'through, by': Fr. *par* (ML).
percipere 'perceive, collect'. ***percipēre:** Fr. *percevoir* (ML).
percurrere 'run through, travel over': Fr. *parcourir* (ML).
perdere 'lose, destroy': Fr. *perdre* (ML).
perducere 'lead through': OFr. *perduire.*
perficere 'finish, make ready'. ***perfacere:** Fr. *parfaire* (Krt).
perfugere 'flee away'. ***perfugīre.** OFr. *parfuir.*
periculōsum 'dangerous': Fr. *périlleux.*
periculum 'danger': Fr. *péril* (ML).
perīre 'perish': Fr. *périr* (ML).
permanēre 'remain': OFr. *permanoir, permanir.* OFr. *permaindre* (ML).

permittere 'let go': Fr. *permettre* (Krt).
perquirere 'seek diligently'. ***perquaerere:** OFr. *parquerre.*
persequi 'pursue earnestly'. ***persequere:** OFr. *parsuivre.*
pertinēre 'belong, reach': OFr. *partenir* 'possess'.
perturbāre 'disturb greatly': OFr. *partourber.*
pervenire 'arrive': Fr. *parvenir.*
phalangam 'carrying-poles, roller for moving ships, etc.': OFr. *palange* 'lever used in launching ships'.
phalangem 'division drawn up in close order': Fr. *palanche* 'yoke for carrying pails', *palan* after Ital. *palanco*, Fr. *planche* (ML).
picem 'pitch': Fr. *poix* (ML).
pietātem 'dutifulness, compassion': Fr. *pitié* (ML).
pilam 'pillar': Fr. *pile* (Krt).
pilum 'hair': Fr. *poil* (ML).
pinnam 'feather': Fr. *penne* 'beam-feather of a hawk', Fr. *panne* 'face of a hammer' (ML).
piscatorium 'relating to fish': OFr. *pechoir* 'fishing-place'.
piscem 'fish': drv. Fr. *poisson* (ML).
placēre 'please': OFr. *plaisir*, NFr. *plaire*, Fr. *plaisir* sb. (ML).
planitiem 'plane surface': OFr. *planice.*
planum 'level, flat': Fr. *plain* (ML).
plateam 'street': Fr. *place* (ML).
plenum 'full': Fr. *plein* (ML).
plumbum 'lead': Fr. *plomb* (ML).
plus 'more': Fr. *plus* (ML).
poenam 'punishment': Fr. *peine* (ML).
pollicem 'thumb': OFr. *pouz*, NFr. *pouce* (ML).
ponere 'put, lay': Fr. *pondre* (ML).
pontem 'bridge': Fr. *pont* (ML).
pontōnem 'punt, flat-bottom boat': Fr. *ponton* (ML).
populum 'people': OFr. *pueble*, NFr. *peuple* (ML).
porro 'forward, at a distance': OFr. *por*, *puer* 'outside. (ML).
portam 'gate, door': Fr. *porte* (ML).
portāre 'carry': Fr. *porter* (ML).
porticum 'gallery, portico': Fr. *porche* (ML).
portum 'port': Fr. *port* (ML).
posse 'be able'. ***potēre:** Fr. *pouvoir* (ML).
possidēre 'possess, own': OFr. *posseoir* (ML).
postea 'afterwards': Fr. *puis* (ML).
posteaquam 'after': Fr. *puisque.*
potentem 'powerful': Fr. *pouvant.* ***potientem:** Fr. *puissant.*
potentiam 'power, might'. ***potientiam:** Fr. *puissance.*
potestātem 'power, might': OFr. *poesté* (ML).
potīri 'take possession of'. ***potire:** OFr. *pouir* (ML).
prae 'before': found in Fr. only as pref. *pré.*
praebēre 'hold out, supply': Fr. *provende* from gerundive, and showing influence of **providenda.**
praecidere 'cut off in front'. **praecīsum:** Fr. *précis.*
praecludere 'shut off (in front)': OFr. *préclure* 'prevent'.
praedam 'prey': Fr. *proie* (ML).
praedāri 'prey upon'. ***praedāre:** OFr. *preer* (ML).
praedicāre 'preach': OFr. *preechier*, NFr. *prêcher* (ML).

praedicere 'foretell': Fr. *prédire* (BW)

praefectum 'overseer, commander': Fr. *préfet* (Krt).

praeficere 'set over': OFr. *préfire.*

praefigere 'fix before'. ***praefigicāre:** OFr. *prefichier* 'determine'.

praejudicāre 'judge in advance': Fr. *préjugé* sb. from pp.

praejudicium 'preliminary examination, prejudice': OFr. *prejuise* 'prejudice, damage'.

praemittere 'send before': OFr. *premetre* 'put before'.

praemium 'profit, reward': Fr. *prime* (ML).

praeparāre 'prepare': Fr. *préparer* (Krt).

praeponere 'place before': from and intermingling of **praepositum** and **propositum:** OFr. *provost,* NFr. *prévôt.*

praerumpere 'break off in front': OFr. *prerompre* 'escape'.

praesentem 'present': Fr. *présent,* OFr. *en present fait* 'in the very act', *en present, de present* 'straightway'.

praesentiam 'presence': Fr. *présence* (Krt); OFr. *presence* 'audience'.

praestāre 'stand as guarantee, perform (a duty)': Fr. *prêter* 'lend' (ML).

praesto adv. 'at hand': Fr. *prêt* adj. (ML).

prandium 'lunch, late breakfast': drv. OFr. *prangier* 'eat, take one's siesta' (ML). OFr. *prangeler* 'make animals rest at noon'.

pratum 'meadow': Fr. *pré* (ML).

prehendere 'take': Fr. *prendre* (ML).

premere 'press': OFr. *priembre priendre* (ML).

prensiōnem 'a taking': Fr. *prison* (ML).

pretium 'price, prize': Fr. *prix* (ML).

primum 'first': OFr. *prim,* NFr. *prime;* EFr. *prim* 'delicate' (ML). **primum tempus:** Fr. *printemps* (ML).

principātum 'dominion, rule': OFr. *princeé.*

principem 'chief, leader': Fr. *prince* (ML).

privāre 'deprive of': Fr. *priver* (ML).

privātum 'private': Fr. *privé;* OFr. *privée* sb. 'privy' (ML).

prō 'for, on behalf of': Fr. *pour* (ML).

proclīvem 'sloping downward, steep': OFr. *proclif* 'inclined'.

procurāre 'look after, take care of': OFr. *procurer* 'id.', Fr. *procurer.*

procuratorem 'land agent, administrator': Fr. *procureur* (Gam).

procurrere 'run forward, charge': OFr. *porcorre* 'run in all directions'.

producere 'lead forward, bring forward': Fr. *produire* (Krt).

proferre 'carry forth, produce': OFr. *porferir* 'supply'.

proficere 'make progress, affect, be of advantage': pp. **profectum:** Fr. *profit* sb. (ML).

progressum 'a going forward': Fr. *progrès.*

promittere 'send forward, promise': Fr. *promettre* (ML).

promovēre 'move forward': Fr. *promouvoir.*

promptum 'visible, ready, quick': Fr. *prompt* (ML).

pronuntiāre 'proclaim, announce': Fr. *prononcer.*

prope 'near, nearby': OFr. *pruef* (ML).

proponere 'set forth': v. **propositum** below.

propositum pp. 'set forth, told': OFr. *porpos* sb. 'thought, occupation', NFr. *propos*.

proram 'prow'. ***prodam** (by dissimilation): Fr. *proue* (ML).

prorumpere 'break forth': OFr. *prorompre* 'rush forward'.

prosequi 'pursue'. ***prosequere:** Fr. *poursuivre* (ML).

prosternere 'throw down, ruin'. pp. **prostrātum:** OFr. *prostré* 'thrown to the ground'.

protrahere 'draw forth, protract': OFr. *portraire* 'id.', Fr. *portraire;* drv. Fr. *portrait*.

provenīre 'come forth come upon the scene, grow': Fr. *provenir*.

providēre 'look forward, foresee, provide for': Fr. *pourvoir* (Krt).

provinciālem 'relating to a province': Fr. *provençal*.

provinciam 'province': Fr. *Provence* (Krt).

proximum 'nearest': OFr. *prueisme* (ML).

publicānum 'pertaining to taxes; sb. publican': OFr. *popelicain*.

publicāre 'confiscate, publish': Fr. *publier* (ML).

pugnam 'fight': OFr. *poigne*.

pugnāre 'fight': OFr. *poignier* (Krt).

pulsum 'beating': OFr. *pous* 'breath, beating' (ML), NFr. *pouls* (Krt).

pulverem 'dust': Fr. *poudre* (ML).

punctum 'small hole, point': Fr. *point* (ML).

pungere 'puncture': OFr. *poindre* 'id.', Fr. *poindre* (ML).

puppem 'poop, stern': Fr. *poupe* (Krt).

purgāre 'cleanse': Fr. *purger* (ML).

purum 'clean, pure': Fr. *pur* (ML).

puteum 'well': Fr. *puits* (ML).

Q

quadraginta 'forty': Fr. *quarante* (ML).

quadrātum 'square': Fr. *carré* adj. and sb. (ML).

quaerere 'seek': OFr. *querre*, NFr. *quérir* (ML).

quaestōrem 'quaestor (one seeking out crime)': Fr. *quêteur* 'seeker, beggar'.

qualem 'of what sort': Fr. *quel* (ML).

quam 'how, that, than, as': Fr. *que* (Krt). **quam sī:** OFr. *quainses* 'as if' (ML).

quando 'when': Fr. *quand* (ML).

quantum 'how much': Fr. *quant, quantes* (Krt).

quare 'wherefore': OFr. *quer, car*, Fr. *car* (ML).

quartum 'fourth': OFr. *quart* 'id.', in Fr. only in fractions (ML).

quasi 'as if, almost': OFr. *gas* (ML).

quaternos 'four each': OFr. *carne*, NFr. *carme* 'number four on dice': OFr. *caern, caer, caier*, NFr. *cahier* (from sing.) (ML).

quattuor 'four': Fr. *quatre* (ML).

quattuordecim 'fourteen': Fr. *quatorze* (ML).

qui 'who': Fr. *qui* (ML).

quia 'since': Fr. *que* (ML).

quicumque 'whoever': Fr. *quiconque*.

quiētem 'rest, repose': OFr. *coi* 'id.'.

quiētum 'quiet': Fr. *coi, quitte* (ML).

quindecim 'fifteen': Fr. *quinze* (ML).

quinos 'five each': Fr. *quines* 'fives (at cards)' (ML).

quinquaginta 'fifty': Fr. *cinquante* (ML).

quinque 'five': Fr. *cinq* (ML).
quintum 'fifth': Fr. *quint* (ML).
quis, quid 'who, what': **qui** replaces **quis,** but **quid** gives: Fr. *que, quoi* (Krt).
quod 'which, because': OFr. *qued, que,* Fr. *que* (Krt).

R

radere 'scrape': OFr. *rere;* drv. Fr. *rez-de-chaussée* (ML).
radicem 'root': OFr. *raiz;* Fr. *race* (Krt); comp. Fr. *raifort* 'horse-radish' (ML).
ramum 'branch': OFr. *raim;* drv. Fr. *rameau* (ML).
rapidum 'rapid, violent, tearing': OFr. *rade* 'rapid'; Fr. *rat* sb. 'rat', *rate* sb. 'spleen' (ML).
rapīnam 'plunder, robbery': OFr. *ravine* 'id' (KWB), Fr. *ravine.*
rarum 'loose-textured, rare'. OFr. adv. *relment* 'rarely' (ML).
ratem 'raft': OFr. *ré;* drv. Fr. *radeau* after Prov. *radel* (ML).
ratiōnem 'reckoning, roll, affair, plan, reason': Fr. *raison* (ML).
recentem 'new, fresh, recent': OFr. *roisent* (ML).
receptum 'retreat': OFr. *recet* 'place of retreat'.
recessum 'place of retreat, retreat': OFr. *reces.*
recidere 'relapse'. ***recadēre:** OFr. *rechoir.*
recipere 'take back, receive'. ***recipēre:** Fr. *recevoir* (ML).
reclināre 'bend back': OFr. *recliner.*
recognitum 'recognized'. **recognoscere:** Fr. *reconnaître* (ML).
reconditum 'hidden'. **recondere:** OFr. *recondre.*
recordāri 'recall, ponder over'. ***recordāre:** OFr. *recorder* 'remind'.
recuperāre 'recover, get back': Fr. *récouvrer* (ML).
recurrere 'run back, return to': OFr. *recorre* 'resume', NFr. *recourir.*
recusāre 'reject, refuse': OFr. *reuser* 'repel'. NFr. *ruser* (ML).
reddere 'return': Fr. *rendre,* with *n* after *prendre* (ML).
redimere 'buy back, buy': OFr. *raembre* (ML).
reducere 'bring back, extend a fortification': Fr. *réduire* (ML).
refertum 'packed together, stuffed greatly'. ***refarcitum:** OFr. *refarci* 'id.'.
refrangere 'break, break off': OFr. *refraindre* 'check'. **refractum:** OFr *refrait* 'refrain', NFr. *refrain* after Prov. *refranh* (ML).
refugere 'flee, escape': Fr. *refuir* 'double (in hunting)'.
rēgem 'king': Fr. *roi* (ML).
regiōnem 'direction, line, region': OFr. *royon* 'region' (Dz 747).
regnāre 'reign': OFr. *rener* (ML).
regnum 'kingdom': OFr. *renne* (ML).
regulam 'rule, bar, staff': OFr. *reille* 'stave, small beam', OFr. *rieule* 'rule' (ML).
religāre 'bind fast': OFr. *relier* 'tie again', Fr. *relier.*
relinquere 'leave behind': OFr. *relinkir.*
reliquias 'remains, relics': OFr. *ariquile* (ML).
rem 'thing': Fr. *rien* (ML); OFr. *autre roi* 'anything else' (Krt).

remanēre 'remain. dwell': OFr. *remanoir, remanir, remaindre.*

remittere 'send back, give back, free, make liquid': Fr. *remettre,* in OFr. also 'melt' (ML).

removēre 'move away, put back': OFr. *removoir.*

remulcum 'tow-line': Fr. *remorque* after Ital. *rimorchio* (ML).

remum 'oar': drv. Fr. *ramer, rame* (ML; but Dz 644 takes *rame* from **ramum**).

renovāre 'renew': OFr. *renever, renouver* (ML).

renumerāre 'repay, count over': OFr. *renombrer.*

renuntiāre 'report, announce': OFr. *renoncer* 'id.', Fr. *renoncer* (Krt).

reponere 'put back, preserve': OFr. *repondre* 'put aside' (ML).

reportāre 'carry back': Fr. *reporter.*

repraesentāre 'show': Fr. *représenter* (Krt).

reprehendere 'hold back, reprove': Fr. *reprendre* (ML).

repudiāre 'refuse, repudiate': OFr. *repuier.*

reri 'think, judge'. pp. **ratum:** OFr. *ré* 'accused person'.

resarcire 'mend again, restore': OFr. *resarcir.*

rescindere 'cut or break off again': OFr. *rescindre* 'annul'.

rescribere 'write again, write back': Fr. *récrire* (Krt).

reservāre 'keep, save up': Fr. *réserver.*

resistere 'stand still, resist': OFr. *resestir.*

respectum 'a looking around, consideration': OFr. *respit* 'consideration', Fr. *répit* (ML).

respondēre 'reply'. ***respondere:** Fr. *répondre* (ML).

restagnāre 'overflow, be overflowed': OFr. *restaignier* 'be stagnant'.

restem 'rope, cord': OFr. *rest* (ML); OFr. *rez, ries* (Krt).

restinguere 'quench': OFr. *resteindre.*

retinēre 'hold back': Fr. *retenir.*

retorquēre 'twist or bend back': Fr. *retordre.*

retrahere 'draw back, withdraw': Fr. *retraire* (ML).

reverti 'return, track back'. ***revertire:** OFr. *revertir.* **reversum:** OFr. *revers* 'overturned', Fr. *revers* sb.

rhenōnem 'reindeer': OFr. *renon* 'kind of cloak'.

ripam 'bank of a stream': Fr. *rive* (ML).

rivum 'stream, brook': OFr. *ri, rif;* drv. Fr. *ruisseau* (ML).

robur 'oak, strength, beam': Fr. *rouvre* 'English oak' (ML).

rogāre 'ask': OFr. *rover;* drv. OFr. *rueve,* NFr. *rêve* 'duty, toll' (ML).

rogatiōnem 'an asking': OFr. *rovaison* 'rogation prayer' (ML).

ros, rorem 'dew': drv. Fr. *rosée* (ML).

rotam 'wheel': Fr. *roue* (ML).

ruīnam 'a falling, disaster, ruin': Fr. *ruine* (Krt).

rumōrem 'dull noise, report': OFr. *remour* (ML), NFr. *rumeur.*

rumpere 'break': Fr. *rompre* (ML).

S

sacramentum 'military oath': OFr. *sairment,* NFr. *serment* (ML).

saepem 'hedge, fence': OFr. *soif* (ML).

saevīre 'rage, be furious': Fr. *sévir* (Krt).

sagittam 'arrow': OFr. *saete* (ML).
sagulum 'short tunic, small mantle': OFr. *saille* 'id.'
sagum 'short mantle': Fr. *saie* 'coat of coarse cloth' (ML).
salem 'salt': Fr. *sel* (ML).
salīnas 'brine-pits, salt-works': Fr. *saline* 'id.' (ML).
salutāre 'greet': Fr. *saluer* (ML).
salūtem 'safety, health': Fr. *salut* 'id.' (ML).
salvum 'safe': Fr. *sauf* adj. and prep. (ML).
sanāre 'heal, cure': OFr. *sener* 'castrate' (ML).
sancire 'appoint, make sacred': pp. **sanctum** as adj.: Fr. . *saint* (ML).
sanctitātem 'holiness': OFr. *sainteé* NFr. *sainteté* (ML).
sanguinem 'blood': Fr. *sang* (ML).
sanitātem 'health, sanity': Fr. *santé* (ML).
sanum 'healthy, sound': Fr. *sain* (ML).
sapere 'taste, discern, know'. ***sapēre:** Fr. *savoir* (ML).
sarcire 'mend': OFr. *sarcir.*
sarmentum 'brushwood, loppings, green of vines': Fr. *sarment* 'vine-shoot' (ML).
satis 'enough': OFr. *set* sb. 'sufficiency'; **ad satis:** OFr. *assez* 'very', Fr. *assez* (ML).
scalas 'stairs, ladder'. **scalam:** Fr. *échelle* (ML).
scapham 'skiff, small boat': OFr. *escafe* 'shell, mussel' (ML).
scire 'know'. **scientem:** OFr. *escient* sb. 'wisdom'; OFr. *mien escient* 'in my opinion', Fr. *escient* (ML).
scopulum 'projecting crag': Fr. *écueil* (ML).
scribere 'write': Fr. *écrire* (ML).
scriptum 'writing, anything written': Fr. *écrit.*
scrobem 'ditch, grave': OFr. *escroue* 'parchment scroll', Fr. *écrou* 'jail register, jail' (ML).
scutum 'shield': Fr. *écu* (ML).
se, sese 'self, oneself': Fr. *soi, se* (ML).
sebum 'tallow, suet': OFr. *sif, siu,* NFr. *suif* (ML).
secāre 'cut, cut off': Fr. *scier* (ML).
secludere 'shut up apart'. ***seclaudere:** OFr. *seclore.*
secrētum 'separate, apart': OFr. *segroi,* NFr. *segrais* sb. 'a detached wood' (ML).
sectūram 'a cutting, a mine': OFr. *soiture* 'a day's mowing'.
secundum 'second': OFr. *segond* (ML), NFr. *second.*
secundum 'according to': OFr. *seon* (ML); OFr. *segont* 'id.'
sēdem 'seat, abode'. ***sedem** after **sedēre:** OFr. *sied, see.*
sedecim 'sixteen': Fr. *seize* (ML).
sellam 'chair, stool': Fr. *selle* 'saddle, stool' (ML).
semis 'half': OFr. *sein* 'diminished', Fr. *seime* 'wire-heel' (ML).
semitam 'path': Fr. *sente;* drv. *sentier* (ML).
semper 'always': OFr. *sempre(s)* 'straightway' (ML).
senātum 'senate': OFr. *sené* 'id.'.
senos 'six each': OFr. *senes,* NFr. *sannes* 'sixes (dice)' (ML).
senior, seniōrem 'older': OFr. *seindre, seigneur,* Fr. *seigneur* (ML). ***seior, *seiōrem:** Fr. *sire, sieur;* drv. *monsieur.*

sensum 'perception, feeling': Fr. *sens* (ML).
sententiam 'opinion, meaning': Fr. *sentence.*
sentinam 'bilge-water': Fr. *sentine* 'well-room'.
sentire 'perceive, feel': Fr. *sentir* (ML).
separāre 'separate': Fr. *sevrer* (ML).
septem 'seven': Fr. *sept* (ML).
septimum 'seventh': OFr. *sedme* (ML).
septuaginta 'seventy': OFr. *setante, sietante* (Krt), NFr. *septante.*
sequi 'follow'. ***sequere:** Fr. *suivre;* **sequentem:** OFr. *soventre,* NFr. *suivant* prep. (ML).
sermōnem 'speech, address': Fr. *sermon* (ML).
serpere 'crawl'. **serpentem:** Fr. *serpent* (ML).
servāre 'save': OFr. *server.*
servīre 'serve': Fr. *servir* (ML).
servum 'slave': Fr. *serf* (ML).
sex 'six': Fr. *six* (ML).
sexaginta 'sixty': Fr. *soixante* (ML).
sextum 'sixth': OFr. *siste* 'id.'; Fr. *sieste* after Ital. *siesta* (ML).
si 'if': OFr. *se,* NFr. *si* (ML).
sic 'so': Fr. *si* 'so, yes' (ML).
signāre 'mark, designate': OFr. *sener* 'bless, mark'.
signum 'sign': Ofr. *sein* 'id.'; OFr. *seing* 'bell'; comp. Fr. *tocsin* (ML); but Krt relates last two to **sanctum**).
silvam 'forest': OFr. *seuve* (ML).
similem 'similar': OFr. *semble* (ML).
similitudinem 'likeness': OFr. *semblетune.*
simulāre 'make like, feign, seem': Fr. *sembler* (ML).
sine 'without': Fr. *sans* (ML).
singulārem 'single, singular'. **(porcum) singulārem:** OFr. *sangler,* NFr. *sanglier* (ML).
singulos 'each, alone': OFr. *sangle* 'one after the other' (from sing.).
sinistrum 'left, left-hand': OFr. *senestre.*
sinistrorsus 'on the left': OFr. *senestrour* (ML).
sinum 'curve, lap, bosom': Fr. *sein* (ML).
socerum 'father-in-law': OFr. *suere, suevre, suivre* (Krt).
societātem 'society, companionship': OFr. *soistié* (ML).
solacium 'comfort, relief': OFr. *solaz* (ML).
soldurium 'retainer, vassal': drv. OFr. *soldoier* 'mercenary'.
solēre 'be accustomed': Fr. *souloir* (ML).
sollertiam 'skillfulness': OFr. *solerce.*
sollicitāre 'move violently, vex, tamper with': Fr. *soucier* (ML).
sollicitum 'disturbed': OFr. *soloit* sb. 'worry' (ML).
solum 'soil': Fr. *sol* (ML).
solum 'alone': Fr. *seul* (ML).
solutiōnem 'loosening, payment': OFr. *solussion.*
solvere 'loosen, free, pay': OFr. *soudre* 'loosen' (ML).
somnum 'sleep': Fr. *somme* (ML).
sonāre 'ring, sound, blow': Fr. *sonner* (ML).
sonum 'sound': Fr. *son* (ML).
soror, sorōrem 'sister': OFr. *suer, sereur,* NFr. *sœur* (Krt).
sortem 'fate': Fr. *sort,* in OFr. also 'prediction' (ML).

spargere 'scatter, disperse': OFr. *espardre* (ML). **sparsum:** Fr. *épars.*

spatium 'space': Fr. *espace* (ML).

speciarium 'special; (as sb.) spice-vender': Fr. *épicier* (Krt).

speciem 'view, appearance, form, kind, species': Fr. *épice* (ML).

sperāre 'hope': Fr. *espérer* (ML).

spīritum 'soul, mind, spirit': OFr. *esperit*, NFr. *esprit* (ML), with shift of stress.

spōlia 'hides, booty': OFr. *espoille*, NFr. *dépouille*, with change of prefix (ML).

spoliāre 'plunder, strip': OFr. *espoillier.*

spondēre 'promise solemnly'. pp. **sponsum:** Fr. *époux* (ML).

stabilem 'firm, stable': OFr. *estable.*

stabilitātem 'steadfastness, stability': OFr. *estableté.*

stare 'stand': OFr. *ester* (ML); Fr. *étant, été, étais*, etc.

stātīvum 'stationary': OFr. *estaïf* 'lazy, sluggish'.

statum 'position, state': Fr. *état* (Krt).

statūram 'height, size': OFr. *esteüre* 'stature, carriage'.

sternere 'lay, stretch out': OFr. *esternir;* **stratam:** OFr. *estree* 'road'.

stimulum 'pointed stake, goad': drv. OFr. *estombel* 'goad'.

strictum 'rigid, narrow': Fr. *étroit* (ML).

stringere 'draw together, bind': Fr. *étreindre* (ML).

stultitiam 'stupidity': OFr. *estoutise* 'rashness'.

suāvem 'soft, gentle': OFr. *suef* (ML).

sub 'under': found only as pref. Fr. *sou, se* (Krt).

subducere 'withdraw, steal': OFr. *sozduire*, NFr. *séduire* (ML).

subductiōnem 'a drawing of ships on dry land; reckoning': OFr. *souduison* 'deceit'.

subito 'suddenly': OFr. *soute, soude;* drv. Fr. *soudain* (ML).

subitum 'sudden': OFr. *soute* adj. fem.

subjicere 'cast down, subject': OFr. *sougir* (ML).

sublevāre 'lift up, console': OFr. *souzlever*, NFr. *soulever* (ML).

submittere 'let down, subject': OFr. *souzmetre*, NFr. *soumettre* (ML).

submovēre 'remove, drive back': OFr. *submovoir* 'move underneath'.

subtrahere 'drive away': OFr. *soztraire*, NFr. *soustraire* (ML).

subvenīre 'come up': OFr. *souvenir* 'id.', Fr. *se souvenir* (ML).

succidere 'cut down, cut under': OFr. *soucire* 'corrupt'.

succurrere 'hasten to help': Fr. *secourir* (ML).

suculam 'little sow; windlass': drv. OFr. *suille* adj. 'relating to pigs'.

sudōrem 'sweat': Fr. *sueur* (ML).

sufficere 'put under, suffice': Fr. *suffire.* **sufficientem:** OFr. *soufisant* 'adequate'.

suffodere 'pierce from below, undermine': OFr. *sousfouir.*

summam 'main thing, highest place, sum total': OFr. *somme* 'main thing,' Fr. *somme* 'sum'.

summum 'top of': OFr. *som* 'superficial'. OFr. *som* sb. 'summit'; drv. Fr. *sommet* (ML).

super 'above, over': OFr. *seure*, NFr. *sur* (ML).

superāre 'overcome, subdue': drv.

Fr. *soubrette* after Prov. *soubret* (ML).

superesse 'be over and above, survive'. ***superessere:** OFr. *surestre* 'survive'.

supersedēre 'sit above, be over, refrain from': Fr. *surseoir.*

supplementum 'filling up, recruiting': OFr. *souploiement* 'reinforcement, complement.'

supplicem 'suppliant, bending the knee': Fr. *souple* (ML).

supponere 'lay under, put in place of'. pp. **suppositum:** Fr. *suppôt.*

supportāre 'carry to': OFr. *sousporter* (ML).

supra adv. and prep. 'over, above': OFr. *souvre* prep. 'resting upon'.

suspectum 'suspected': OFr. *souspit.*

suspendere 'hang from, suspend': OFr. *souspendre;* drv. Fr. *soupente* (ML).

suspicāri 'suspect, surmise'. ***suspicāre:** OFr. *soschier* (ML).

suspiciōnem 'suspicion': Fr. *soupçon* (ML).

sustinēre 'sustain': Fr. *soutenir* (ML).

suum 'his, one's': OFr. *son, suen,* NFr. *son, sien* (ML).

T

tabellam 'flat board, tablet': OFr. *tavele* 'gaming board' (ML).

tabulam 'board, table': Fr. *tôle, table* (ML).

tacēre 'be silent': OFr. *taisir,* NFr. *taire* (ML).

taleam 'rod, cutting, sprig': Fr. *taille* (Dz 313).

talem 'such': Fr. *tel* (ML).

tam 'so': **tam diu:** Fr. *tandis* (ML).

tangere 'touch': OFr. *teindre* 'reach'.

tantum 'so much': Fr. *tant* (ML).

tardum 'slow, dull, late': Fr. *tard* (ML).

taurum 'bull': OFr. *tor,* Fr. *taure* 'barren cow'. drv. Fr. *taureau* (ML).

tectum 'roof': Fr. *toit* (ML).

temōnem 'wagon tongue': Fr. *timon* (Krt).

temperāre 'keep within bounds, temper': OFr. *tremper* 'tune a musical instrument', Fr. *tremper* (ML). OFr. also *temprer.*

tempestātem 'season, weather, storm': OFr. *tempesté* 'storm'. ***tempestam:** Fr. *tempête* (ML).

templum 'temple': Fr. *temple* (Krt).

tempus 'time, season': Fr. *temps* (ML).

tendere 'stretch out': Fr. *tendre* (ML).

tenebras 'darkness': OFr. *tiniebles.*

tenēre 'hold': Fr. *tenir* (ML).

tenerum 'tender': Fr. *tendre* (ML).

tentāre 'touch, attack, try, tempt': Fr. *tenter* (ML).

tenuem 'thin, fine, weak, poor': OFr. *tenve* 'id.' (ML).

tenuitātem 'slenderness': OFr. *tenveté.*

ternos 'three each': Fr. *terne* 'two threes (dice)' (from sing.) (ML).

terram 'land, earth': Fr. *terre* (ML).

terrēnum 'earthen, of the earth; (as sb.) earth': Fr. *terrain, terrine* (ML).

terrēre 'frighten': OFr. *terrir.*

terrestrem 'terrestrial': Fr. *terrette* sb. 'ground ivy' (ML).

terrōrem 'fright': Fr. *terreur* (Krt).

tertium 'third': Fr. *tiers* (ML).

testimonium 'proof, witness': OFr. *tesmoigne* 'id.'. Fr. *témoin* (ML).

textum 'web, fabric,' sb. from pp. of

texere which gives: OFr. *tistre*, NFr. *tisser;* drv. Fr. *tissu* (ML).
timōrem 'fear': OFr. *temour* (ML).
tollere 'take away': OFr. *toudre* (ML).
tormentum 'windlass, rack, military engine; a twisting': Fr. *tourment* (ML).
torrēre 'burn, parch, singe': drv. Fr. *touraille* 'malt-kiln' (ML).
totum 'all, whole'. ***tottum:** Fr. *tout* (ML).
trabem 'beam, log': OFr. *tref;* drv. Fr. *entraver* (ML).
tractāre 'drag, manage, treat': Fr. *traiter;* ***tractiāre:** Fr. *tracer* (ML).
tractum 'draught, course, district, style, drawing': Fr. *trait* (ML).
tradere 'give over': Fr. *trahir* (ML).
traducere 'lead across': Fr. *traduire* (ML).
tragulam 'kind of Gallic javelin; drag-net': Fr. *traille* 'trawl'.
trahere 'pull, drag': OFr. *traire* 'id.', Fr. *traire* (ML).
trajectum 'passing over, passage': Fr. *trajet* (ML). **transjectum:** OFr. *tresgiet* 'a throwing'.
tranatāre 'swim across'. **transnatāre:** OFr. *tresnoer*.
trans 'across, through': Fr. *très* (ML).
transcurrere 'run across': OFr. *trescorre*.
transfigere 'transfix'. ***transfigicāre:** OFr. *tresfichier*.
transīre 'go across'. pp. ***transītam:** OFr. *tresie* 'new grass'.
transmittere 'transmit': OFr. *trametre*.
transportāre 'carry over': OFr. *tresporter*.
transtrum 'cross-bench, beam': OFr. *trestre, treste* 'beam'. OFr. *traste* (ML).
traversum 'athwart, across': OFr. *travers* 'contradictory obstructing', Fr. *travers* (ML).
tredecim 'thirteen': Fr. *treize* (ML).
tres 'three': Fr. *trois* (ML).
tribūtum 'tribute': OFr. *treü* 'any duty to be paid' (ML).
trichilam 'summer-house, arbor': Fr. *treille* (ML).
triginta 'thirty': Fr. *trente* (ML).
tristem 'sad, mournful': Fr. *triste* (ML).
tristitiam 'sadness': Fr. *tristesse* (ML).
triumphāre 'triumph'. ***trumpāre:** Fr. *tromper* (ML).
truncum 'trunk of a tree': Fr. *tronc* (ML).
tunicam 'tunic': JFr. *tonje* 'situation' (ML).
turbam 'crowd': Fr. *tourbe* (ML); Fr. *troupe* (Dz 330).
turbāre 'disturb': Fr. *trouver* (ML). OFr. *torber* 'disturb'.
turmam 'cavalry squadron, throng': OFr. *torme* 'id.'.
turpem 'disgraceful': drv. OFr. *torvain* 'squint-eyed'.
turrem 'tower': Fr. *tour* (ML).
tutāri 'protect, watch, ward off'. ***tutāre:** OFr. *tuer* 'defend'. Fr. *tuer* 'kill' (Krt).
tuum 'thy, thine': OFr. *ton, tuen*, NFr. *ton, tien* (ML).
tympanum 'drum, tambourine': Fr. *timbre* 'bell', in OFr. also 'drum' (ML).
tyrannum 'ruler, tyrant': OFr. *tirant*, NFr. *tyran* (Krt).

U

ubi 'where': Fr. *où* (ML).
ulmum 'elm': Fr. *orme* (ML).
ultra 'beyond': Fr. *outre*, in OFr. also 'in spite of' (ML).

ululātum 'wailing'. ***ululētum:** OFr. *hurlei.*
umquam 'ever': OFr. *onc, onques* (ML).
uncum 'hook': OFr. *once, oince* 'phalanx (of finger)'.
unde 'whence': OFr. *ont;* comp. Fr. *dont* (ML).
undecim 'eleven': Fr. *onze* (ML).
ungere 'anoint': Fr. *oindre* (ML).
unum 'one': Fr. *un* (ML).
usque 'up to, as far as': OFr. *usque;* comp. OFr. *(en)jusque, dusque, entre(u)esque* (ML). Fr. *jusque.*
usum 'use, usage': Fr. *us;* drv. *usage* (ML).
usūram 'use, interest': Fr. *usure* (ML).
utilem 'useful': OFr. *utle.*
utrem 'skin of animals used for bag or bottle': Fr. *outre.*
utrum 'which of two': OFr. *ure* (ML).
uxōrem 'wife': OFr. *oissour* (ML).

V

vacāre 'be empty, be idle': drv. Fr. *baguenauder, baguenaud, baguenaude,* after Gasc. *bagan* (ML).
vadum 'ford': Fr. *gué* (ML).
vaginam 'scabbard': Fr. *gaîne* (ML).
valēre 'be strong, be well, be worth, prevail': Fr. *valoir* (ML).
vallem 'valley': Fr. *val;* drv. *vallon, vallée* (ML).
varium 'variegated, various': OFr. *vair;* Fr. *pantoufle de verre* 'Cinderella's slipper'; drv. Fr. *bariolé* (ML).
vas 'utensil, baggage': OFr. *vez* 'utensil, coffin'; SeFr. *va* 'coffin, grave' (ML).
vastāre 'waste, lay waste': Fr. *gâter* (ML).
vastum 'desolate, devastated': OFr. *gast* 'id.', and as sb. 'desolation, damage'; drv. Fr. *dégât.*
vectem 'crowbar, lever': OFr. *vit* (ML).
vectūram 'conveying, carrying': Fr. *voiture* (ML).
velle 'wish': OFr. *avel* sb. 'wish'; ***volēre:** Fr. *vouloir* (ML).
vēlum 'sail': Fr. *voile* (ML).
venatiōnem 'hunting, game': Fr. *venaison* (ML).
venatōrem 'hunter': Fr. *veneur* (ML).
vendere 'sell': Fr. *vendre* (ML).
veniam 'grace, indulgence, favor': OFr. *veine* 'penance' (ML).
venīre 'come': Fr. *venir* (ML).
ventum 'wind': Fr. *vent* (ML).
verbum 'word': OFr. *verve* 'manner of expression', Fr. *verve* (ML).
vere 'truly, really': OFr. *voir* (ML).
verisimilem 'likely, like to truth': OFr. *verisemble.*
versāre 'turn, wind': OFr. *verser* 'upset', Fr. *verser* (ML).
versāri 'be active': v. preceding word.
versum 'turning, row, line': Fr. *vers* 'verse' (ML).
versus 'towards': Fr. *vers* 'id.' (ML).
vertere 'turn, turn around': OFr. *vertir* (ML).
verum 'true': OFr. *voir;* Fr. *voire* (ML).
vesperum 'evening': Fr. *vêpre* (ML).
vestem 'garment': OFr. *vest* 'investiture, investing with an inheritance'.
vestiarium 'pertaining to clothes': OFr. *vestier* sb. 'person taking care of clothes'.
vestīre 'clothe, dress': Fr. *vêtir* (ML).
vestītum 'clothing'. ***vestūtum:** OFr. *vestu* 'id.'.

vestrum 'your, yours.' ***vostrum** after **nostrum**: Fr. *votre, vôtre* (ML).
vetāre 'forbid': OFr. *veer* (ML).
vetus, veterem 'old': OFr. *vies*, still in dialectal French and in place names (Krt).
vexāre 'shake, damage, annoy': OFr. *voiser*, cf. *voiser la terre* (Godf).
viam 'way, road': Fr. *voie* (ML).
viatōrem 'traveler, messenger': OFr. *voieur* 'officer assigned to watching roads'.
vicem 'turn': Fr. *fois* (Krt).
vicinitātem 'neighbors, neighborhood': OFr. *voisineté*.
vidēre 'see': Fr. *voir* (ML).
vigiliam 'night of watching, a staying awake': Fr. *veille*.
viginti 'twenty': Fr. *vingt* (ML).
vimen 'osier, twig': OFr. *vime* (ML).
vincere 'conquer': Fr. *vaincre* (ML).
vindicāre 'avenge, vindicate': Fr. *venger* (ML).
vineam 'vine': Fr. *vigne* (ML).
vinum 'wine': Fr. *vin* (ML).
virginem 'maiden, virgin': Fr. *vierge* (ML).
virtūtem 'valor, virtue': Fr. *vertu* (ML).
visāre 'examine carefully, visit': Fr. *viser* (ML).
vitam 'life': Fr. *vie* (ML).
vitium 'vice, viciousness': Fr. *vice*. Drv. OFr. *voisié* 'sly' (ML).
vitrum 'glass': Fr. *verre* (ML).
vivere 'live': Fr. *vivre* (ML).
vivum 'live, living': Fr. *vif* (ML).
vocāre 'call': OFr. *vochier*.
vocem 'voice': Fr. *voix* (ML).
voluntarium 'voluntary (as sb.) volunteer': OFr. *volentier* with *en* after **volentem**.
voluntātem 'will': OFr. *volenté*. NFr. *volonté* (ML).
votum 'vow': Fr. *vœu* (Krt).
vultum 'face': OFr. *vout* (ML).

GROUP II

Latin Words of Which Related Forms Give French Derivatives

A

abdicāre 'renounce, abdicate' v. **praedicāre** gr. I.

abducere 'lead or take away': v. **conducere** gr. I.

abesse 'be absent': v. **esse** gr. I.

abicere 'throw down or away': **rejectāre:** Fr. *rejeter.*

abjungere 'detach': v. **jungere** gr. I.

abripere 'snatch away': **rapere:** Fr. *ravir.*

absimilis 'unlike': v. **similem** gr. I.

abstrahere 'draw away': v. **trahere** gr. I.

accidere 'fall down or to': v. **cadere** gr. I.

accipere 'take, receive': v. **percipere** gr. I.

accurāte 'accurately': v. **curāre** gr. I.

acriter 'keenly, sharply': v. **acrem** gr. I.

adamāre 'begin to love': **amāre:** Fr. *aimer* (ML).

addere 'give to, add': v. **reddere** gr. I.

adesse 'be present': v. **esse** gr. I.

adficere 'do to, affect': **affectāre:** OFr. *afaitier* 'arrange'.

adfingere 'add to, forge': v. **fingere** gr. I.

adflictāre 'strike, beat': v. **adfligere** gr. I.

adhibēre 'to apply': v. **ad** and **habēre** gr. I.

adhortāri 'exhort': v. **cohortāri** gr. I.

adicere 'throw to': **adjectāre:** OFr. *ajeter* refl. 'hurl oneself'.

adimere 'take to oneself': v. **redimere** gr. I.

adīre 'go to': v. **īre** and **exīre** gr. I.

aditus 'a going to': v. preceding word.

adjūtor 'helper': **adjutorium:** OFr. *aitoire* 'help'.

adjuvāre 'help': **adjutāre:** OFr. *aidier*, NFr. *aider* (ML).

admaturāre 'ripen': v. **maturāre** gr. I.

administer 'assistant': v. **administrāre** gr. I.

administratio 'a helping, directing': v. **administrāre** gr. I.

admonēre 'admonish': **submonēre:** OFr. *semondre* (ML).

adnāre 'swim to': v. **tranāre** below.

adstāre 'stand by, help': v. **stāre** gr. I.

aegre 'painfully': v. **aegrum** gr. I.

aequāliter 'equally': **aequālem:** OFr. *ivel* 'equal' (ML).

aeque 'equally': v. **aequus** below.

aequinoctium 'equinox': v. **aequus** below and **noctem** gr. I.

aequitas 'uniformity': v. following word.

aequus 'equal': v. **aequāre** gr. I.

aestimatio 'an appraising': v. **aestimāre** gr. I.

aestīvus 'relating to summer': v. **aestātem** gr. I.

aestus 'heat; seething of the sea'; **aestuāre:** comp. OFr. *desver* 'lose one's mind', Fr. *rêver* (ML).

aggredi 'approach, attack': **aggressāre:** OFr. *agresser* 'attack'.

agitāre 'drive about, put in motion': v. **exagitāre** gr. I.

agnoscere 'perceive, recognize': v. **cognoscere** gr. I.

alacritas 'liveliness': v. **alacrem** gr. I.
alarius 'of the wings;(sb.) allied troops': v. **alam** gr. I.
albēre 'be white': v. **album** gr. I.
alias 'at another time, elsewhere': **aliorsum:** Fr. *ailleurs.*
alio 'elsewhither, to another': v. **aliud** gr. I.
aliquandiu 'for some time': v. **aliud** and **tam** gr. I.
aliquando 'at some time': v. **aliud** and **quando** gr. I.
aliquantum 'in some degree': v. **aliud** and **quantum** gr. I.
aliter 'otherwise': v. **aliud** gr. I.
aliusmodi 'of another kind': v. preceding word.
allegere 'choose': v. **eligere** gr. I.
allidere 'strike against, damage': **laesāre:** Fr. *léser.*
alteruter 'one of two': v. **alterum** and **utrum** gr. I.
amīce 'in a friendly manner': v. **amīcum** gr. I.
amplificāre 'enlarge': **amplicāre:** OFr. *ampliier* 'id.'.
amplissime 'most amply': v. **amplum** gr. I.
amplitūdo 'breadth': v. **amplum** gr. I.
ancorarius 'pertaining to an anchor': v. **ancoram** gr. I.
anguste 'narrowly': v. following word.
angustus 'narrow, tightly drawn': v. **angustiam** gr. I.
animadvertere 'observe, punish': **advertere:** Fr. *avertir* (ML).
animus 'feeling, inclination': v. **animan** gr. I.
annuus 'lasting for a year, yearly': v. **annum** gr. I.
antea 'formerly': v. **ante** gr. I.
antecedere 'go before': **antecessor, antecessōrem:** OFr. *ancestre, ancessour,* Fr. *ancêtre* (ML).
antecursor 'advance-guard, precursor': v. **ante** and **currere** gr. I.
anteferre 'bear before, anticipate': v. **adferre** gr. I.
anteīre 'go before': v. **īre** and **exire** gr. I.
antemittere 'send before': v. **mittere** and **ante** gr. I.
anteponere 'set before': v. **ante** and **ponere** gr. I.
antequam 'before': v. **ab ante** s.v. **ab** gr. I.
antesignānus 'leader, skirmisher': v. **ante** and **signum** gr. I.
antevertere 'go before, place before': v. **ante** and **vertere** gr. I.
antiquitus adv. 'in former times': v. **antiquum** gr. I.
aperte 'openly': **apertum:** Fr. *ouvert.*
apparātus 'preparation, equipment': v. **apparāre** gr. I.
apparitor 'servant': v. **apparēre** gr. I.
appellere 'drive or bring to': **pulsāre:** Fr. *pousser* (ML).
aquatio 'a fetching of water': v. **aquārī** gr. I.
aquātor 'fetcher of water': v. preceding word.
aquilifer 'standard-bearer': v. **aquilam** gr. I.
arbitrārī 'hear, be of an opinion': v. **arbitrium** gr. I.
arripere 'seize': v. **abripere** above.
arrogans 'haughty': v. **rogāre** gr. I.
arroganter 'haughtily': v. preceding word.
aspectus 'glance, sight, look': v. following word.

aspicere 'look at': v. **despicere** gr. I.
asservāre 'preserve': **asservatōrem:** OFr. *asserveor* 'protector'.
astruere 'build in addition': **destruere:** Fr. *détruire* (ML).
aucipium 'fowling': **auceptōrem:** OFr. *ostor*, NFr. *autour* 'goshawk'.
auctionāri 'hold an auction': v. **adaugēre** gr. I.
audēre 'dare': ***ausāre:** Fr. *oser* (ML),
auditio 'a hearing': v. **audire** gr. I.
auferre 'bear away': v. **adferre** gr. I.
augēre 'increase': v. **adaugēre** gr. I.
auris 'ear': **auriculam:** Fr. *oreille* (Krt).
avaritia 'avarice': **avārum:** OFr. *aver* (Krt.)
avis 'bird': **avicellum:** Fr. *oiseau* (ML).
avus 'grandfather': ***aviolum:** Fr. *aïeul* (Krt).

B

biduum 'space of two days': v. **bis** and **diem** gr. I.
biennium 'space of two years': v. **annum** gr. I.
bipedālis 'of two feet': v. **bis** and **pedem** gr. I.
bipartito 'in two parts': **partitum:** Fr. *parti* pp.
birēmis 'vessel with two ranges of oars': v. **bis** and **rēmum** gr. I.
breviter 'briefly': v. **brevum** gr. I.

C

caedere 'cut, slaughter':. v. **occidere** gr. I.
caedes 'slaughter': v. preceding word.
caelestis 'celestial': v. **caelum** gr. I.
canere 'sing': **cantāre:** Fr. *chanter* (ML).
capere 'take': ***captiāre:** Fr. *chasser* (ML). v. **recipere** gr. I.
caprea 'roebuck': v. **capreolum** gr. I.
castra 'camp': v. **castellum** gr. I.
cedere 'yield': **cessāre:** Fr. *cesser* (ML).
censēre 'appraise, take a census': v. **censum** gr. I.
centies 'a hundred times': v. **centum** gr. I.
cernere 'separate, decide': v. **secrētum** gr. I.
certe 'certainly': v. **certum** gr. I.
cessātor 'lingerer, loiterer': v. **cedere** above.
cibus 'food, fodder': v. **cibaria** gr. I.
circa adv. 'about': **circāre:** OFr. *cerchier*, NFr. *chercher* (ML).
circiter 'near, about': v. preceding word.
circulāri 'gather in groups': v. **circulum** gr. I.
circum 'around': v. preceding word and **circa** above.
circumcidere 'cut, clip': v. **caedere** above.
circumdare 'surround': v. **circum** and **dare** above.
circumducere 'lead around': v. **circum** above and **ducere** gr. I.
circumfundere 'pour around': v. **circum** above and **fundere** gr. I.
circumīre 'go around': v. **circum** above and **īre** gr. I.
circumjicere 'throw around, encompass': v. **subjicere** gr. I.
circummittere 'send around': v. **circum** above and **mittere** gr. I.

circummunire 'wall round': v. **circum** above and **munire** gr. I.
circummunitio 'investing of a fortress': v. preceding word.
circumspicere 'look around': v. **despicere** gr. I.
civis 'citizen': v. **civitātem** gr. I.
clare 'clearly, illustriously': v. **clarum** gr. I.
coactum 'coverlet of thick cloth': v. **cogere** below.
coactus 'compulsion': v. **cogere** below.
coemere 'buy up': v. **redimere** gr. I.
cogere 'drive together, compel': ***coactiāre**: OFr. *quacier* 'press' (ML).
cogitatio 'thinking, conception': v. **cogitāre** gr. I.
cohortatio 'encouragement': v. **cohortāri** gr. I.
colere 'cultivate': v. **cultūram** gr. I.
collis 'hill': **collīnam**: Fr. *colline* (ML).
colonicus 'relating to a farm': v. **coloniam** gr. I.
columnarium 'tax on pillars': **columnam**: OFr. *colombe* NFr. *colonne* (ML).
comitāri 'accompany': v. **comitem** gr. I.
commeāre 'come and go, visit often': v. **commeātum** gr. I.
commemorāre 'recollect, remind': **memorāre**: OFr. *membrer* 'id.' (ML).
comminus 'hand to hand': v. **cum** above and **manum** gr. I.
commorāri 'linger': v. **morāri** gr. I.
communire 'fortify thoroughly': v. **munire** gr. I.
commūniter 'in common, jointly': v. **commūnem** gr. I.
commutāre 'alter entirely, exchange': v. **mutāre** gr. I.
comparāre 'prepare': v. **parāre** gr. I.
compellāre 'call by name, reproach': v. **appellāre** gr. I.
compendium 'advantage, shortcut': **compendiōsum**: OFr. *compendios* 'shortened, boiled down'.
comperire 'discover': v. **aperire** gr. I.
complicāre 'fold up': **plicāre**: Fr. *plier, ployer* (ML).
complūres 'several': v. **plus** gr. I.
compositio 'a putting together': **compositum**: Fr. *compost, compote* (Krt).
computatio 'computation': **computāre**: Fr. *compter* (ML).
concessus 'permission': **concessāre**: OFr. *concesser* 'permit'.
concidere 'fall down': v. **cadere** gr. I.
concidere 'cut into pieces': v. **occidere** gr. I.
conclamatio 'exclamation': v. **conclamāre** gr. I.
conclusio 'a shutting, blocking': **concludere**: Fr. *conclure.*
concursāre 'run to and fro, skirmish': v. **concurrere** gr. I.
confercire 'press together': **farcire**: Fr. *farcir* (ML).
configere 'fasten together': v. **infigere** gr. I.
confirmatior 'more encouraged': v. **confirmāre** gr. I.
confitēri 'confess': **confessāre**: Fr *confesser.*
conflictāre 'strike together (in pass.) contend': v. following word.
confligere 'strike, join together': **conflictum**: Fr. *conflit* (Krt).
congredi 'meet': v. **ingredi** gr. I.

congressus 'meeting': v. **ingressum** gr. I.

conjicere 'throw together': v. **conjectāre** gr. I.

conjunctim 'jointly': **conjunctum:** Fr. *conjoint.*

conligāre 'bind together': v. **ligāre** gr. I.

consanguineus 'of the same blood': v. **sanguinem** gr. I.

conscendere 'go up, get on': .v. **descendere** gr. I.

conscribere 'write together, enroll': v. **scribere** gr. I.

consectāri 'pursue': v. **consequi** gr. I.

considerāte 'deliberately': **considerāre:** OFr. *consirer* 'consider' (ML).

considere 'sit down': **sedēre:** Fr. *seoir* (ML).

consimilis 'exactly similar': v. **similem** gr. I.

conspectus 'view': v. **despectum** gr. I.

conspicāri 'catch sight of': v. **suspicāri** gr. I.

conspicere 'look at closely': v. **despicere** gr. I.

constanter 'consistently, constantly': v. **constāre** gr. I.

consternere 'strew with': v. **sternere** gr. I.

consuescere 'be accustomed': v. **consuetudinem** gr. I.

consurgere 'rise up': **surgere:** Fr. *sourdre* (ML).

contabulāre 'cover with boards': **tabulāre:** OFr. *tabler* 'id.'

contabulatio 'covering of boards': v. preceding word.

contegere 'cover, conceal': v. **tectum** gr. I.

contexere 'weave together': v. **textum** gr. I.

continenter 'continuously, continently': v. **continēre** gr. I.

convalescere 'be strong': **convalēre:** OFr. *convaloir* 'id.'

convocāre 'call together': v. **vocāre** and **advocāre** gr. I.

convolvere 'roll round': v. **involvere** gr. I.

corripere 'seize': v. **abripere** above.

corrogāre 'collect by asking': v. **rogāre** gr. I.

crassitūdo 'thickness, density': **crassitiem:** OFr. *grassece* 'fatness'.

cruciātus 'torture': **crucem:** Fr. *croix* (ML).

crudeliter 'cruelly': **crudēlem:** Fr. *cruel* (ML).

cultus 'cultivation': v. **cultūram** gr. I.

cum 'with': v. **cumque** gr. I.

cuneātim 'wedge-shaped': v. **cuneum** gr. I.

cupide 'with desire, greedily': v. following word.

cupidus 'desirous': ***cupiditāre:** OFr *covoitier*, NFr. *convoiter* (ML).

cupere 'desire': v. preceding word.

currum 'chariot, car': v. **currere** gr. I.

custodia 'a watching, guarding': v. **custōdem** gr. I.

custodire 'watch, guard': v. **custōdem** gr. I.

D

dare 'give': **extradare:** OFr. *estreer* (Dz 578). v. **reddere** gr. I.

deaugēre 'increase': v. **adaugēre** gr. I.

decurrere 'run down': v. **currere** gr. I.

dedere 'give over, devote': v. **reddere** gr. I.

defigere 'fix into or upon': **infigere** gr. I.

deformis 'misshapen': v. **formam** gr. I.

degredi 'go down': v. **ingredi** gr. I.

deinde (**dein**) 'thereafter, thereupon': v. **de** and **inde** gr. I.

dejectus 'a throwing down, declivity': v. **dejectum** gr. I.

delectus 'a picking, choosing': v. **deligere** gr. I.

deliberāre 'weigh carefully': v. **libram** gr. I.

dementia 'madness': ***dementāre:** OFr. *dementer* 'sadden'.

demere 'to take away': v. **redimere** gr. I.

deminuere 'lessen': ***deminutiāre:** OFr. *demenuisier:* 'id.'

deminutio 'a lessening': v. preceding word.

demissio 'a sinking, lowering': v. **demittere** gr. I.

demississime 'most humbly': v. **demittere** gr. I.

demissus 'hanging down, sunken': v. **demittere** gr. I.

densus 'thick, dense': ***addensāre:** OFr. *adeser* 'touch' (ML).

denuntiatio 'announcement, threat': v. **denuntiāre** gr. I.

depellere 'drive down from': **pulsāre:** Fr. *pousser* (ML).

dependere 'pay': **dispendere:** OFr. *despendre* 'spend' (ML).

deperīre 'perish utterly': v. **perīre** gr. I.

deponere 'put aside': v. **ponere** gr. I.

deportāre 'carry down, banish, bring in': v. **portāre** gr. I.

depugnāre 'struggle violently': v. **pugnāre** gr. I.

desecāre 'cut off': v. **secāre** gr. I.

desilīre 'leap down': **salīre:** Fr. *saillir* (ML).

destringere 'bare the sword, touch lightly, strip off': v. **stringere** gr. I.

detendere 'relax': v. **tendere** gr. I.

detergēre 'wipe away': **tergēre:** OFr. *terdre* 'rub' (ML).

detractāre (**detrectāre**) 'refuse, detract from': v. **detrahere** gr. I.

deurere 'burn utterly': v. **comburere** gr. I.

devocāre 'call down or away': v. **vocāre** and **advocāre** gr. I.

devolvere 'roll down, fall into': ***devolutāre:** OFr. *devouter* 'turn about' (KWb).

devovēre 'consecrate, devote': **devotāre:** OFr. *devorer* 'curse', with *r* from *orer* (ML).

diarium 'day's provision': v. **diem** gr. I.

dictatūra 'dictatorship': v. **dictatōrem** gr. I.

dictitāre 'assert repeatedly': v. **dicere** gr. I.

differtus 'separated by stuffing, crowded': **farcīre:** Fr. *farcir* (ML).

dignus 'worthy': v. **dignitātem** gr. I.

digredi 'separate, deviate': v. **ingredi** gr. I.

dilectus 'choice, levying of troops': v. **eligere** gr. I.

diligere 'choose': v. preceding word.

dimidiātus 'halved': v. **dimidium** gr. I.

diminuere 'diminish': v. **deminuere** above.

dirigere (deregere) 'direct, set straight': v. **directum** gr. I. ***directiāre:** Fr. *dresser* (ML).

diripere 'tear to bits, plunder': ***disrapinam:** OFr. *desravine* 'violence'.

disceptātor 'arbitrator': v. **disceptāre** gr. I.

discessus 'departure': **decessum:** Fr. *déces* (BW).

discurrere 'run to and fro': v. **currere** gr. I.

disjicere 'cast apart, destroy': **disjectāre:** Fr. *déjeter*.

dispar 'unlike': v. **parem** gr. I.

dispergere 'scatter': v. **spargere** gr. I.

dispicere 'perceive, consider': v. **despicere** gr. I.

disputāre 'argue, discuss': **computāre:** Fr. *compter* (ML).

dissensio 'disagreement': v. **dissentire** gr. I.

disserere 'scatter seed': **satiōnem:** Fr. *saison* (ML).

distrahere 'pull apart': v. **trahere** gr. I.

dividere 'divide': **divisāre:** OFr. *deviser* 'share' (ML),

documentum 'example, proof': v. **docēre** gr. I.

dominări 'rule': ***addomināre:** OFr. *adamer* 'ruin' (ML).

dominātus 'power, rule': v. preceding word.

dos 'dowry': **dotāre:** Fr. *douer* (ML).

dubius 'doubting, wavering': **dubitum:** Fr. *doute* (ML).

ducenti 'two hundred': v. **duos** and **centum** gr. I.

duodēni 'twelve each': v. **duodecim** gr. I.

duodeseptuaginta 'sixty-eight': v. **duos** and **septuaginta** gr. I.

duodetriginta 'twenty-eight': v. **duos** and **triginta** gr. I.

duodeviginti 'eighteen': v. **duos** and **viginti** gr. I.

duplicāre 'double up': **duplāre:** Fr. *doubler* (ML).

duplex 'twofold': **duplum:** Fr. *double* (ML).

durius 'more unpleasantly': v. **durum** gr. I.

E

edere 'give out': v. **reddere** gr. I.

edocēre 'instruct thoroughly': v. **docēre** gr. I.

effarcire 'stuff full': **farcire:** Fr. *farcir* (ML).

efferre 'bring forth': v. **adferre** gr. I.

efficere 'effect, produce': v. **facere** and **conficere** gr. I.

effingere 'wipe out, fashion, imitate': v. **fingere** gr. I.

egredi 'go out': v. **ingredi** gr. I.

ejicere 'cast out': **exjectāre:** OFr. *esgeter* 'throw back'.

elaborāre 'labor hard, work upon': v. **laborāre** gr. I.

elāte 'arrogantly': v. **efferre** above.

elicere 'allure': v. **allicere** gr. I.

elidere 'strike out': **laesāre:** Fr. *léser* (Gam).

eludere 'dash forth, play, evade': **elusāre:** OFr. *eluser* 'make sport of'.

emere 'buy': v. **redimere** gr. I.

eminus 'at a distance': v. **manum** gr. I.

enasci 'grow out of': v. **nasci** gr. I.

enumerāre 'count up': v. **numerāre** gr. I.

enuntiāre 'disclose': v. **denuntiāre** gr. I.

eques 'horseman': v. **equus** below.

equester 'equestrian': v. **equus** below.

equitātus 'cavalry': v. **equus** below.

equus 'horse': **equam:** OFr. *ive* 'mare'.

eripere 'snatch out': **rapere:** Fr. *ravir.*

eruptio 'a breaking forth': v. **erumpere** gr. I.

escendere 'climb up': v. **ascendere** gr. I.

etiam 'and also, likewise': v. **et** and **jam** gr. I.

etsi 'although, notwithstanding': v. **et** and **si** gr. I.

evadere 'go out': ***exvasāre:** OFr. *esvaser* 'find a subterfuge'.

evolvere 'roll out': **revolvere:** OFr. *revoudre* 'whirl' (ML).

exaedificāre 'build up': v. **aedificāre** gr. I.

exanimāre 'deprive of breath': v. **animam** gr. I.

exardescere 'take fire': ***exardere:** OFr. *essardre* 'id.'

exarescere 'become quite dry': ***exaridāre:** OFr. *essarder* 'id.'

excidere 'cut out': v. **occidere** gr. I.

excipere 'take out': v. **recipere** gr. I.

excogitāre 'scheme': v. **cogitāre** gr. I.

excursio 'a stepping forth, attack': **excurrere:** OFr. *escorre* 'rush forward'.

excursus 'a running forth, attack': v. preceding word.

excusatio 'excuse': v. **escusāre** gr. I.

exhibēre 'display': v. **habēre** gr. I.

exigere 'drive away': V. **agere** gr. I.

eximere 'take out or away': v. **redimere** gr. I.

existimāre 'judge the value of, think': v. **aestimāre** gr. I.

existimatio 'an evaluation, thinking': v. preceding word.

expectatio 'a waiting for': v. **expectāre** gr. I.

expedire 'disentangle, free': v. **impedire** gr. I.

expellere 'drive out': **pulsāre:** Fr. *pousser* (ML).

explēre 'fill up': **implēre:** Fr. *emplir* (ML).

expoliāre 'despoil': v. **spoliāre** gr. I.

expugnāre 'take by storm': v. **pugnāre** gr. I.

expugnatio 'a taking by storm': v. preceding word.

exscensus 'a climbing': v. **escendere** above.

exserere 'stretch out, free': **exsertāre:** OFr. *esserter* 'give oneself entirely'.

exstāre 'stand out, project, exist': v. **stāre** gr. I.

exsul 'exiled person': v. **exilium** gr. I.

exter(us) 'outward, foreign': v. **extra** gr. I.

extimescere 'dread': **timōrem:** OFr. *temour* sb. 'fear' (ML).

extrēmus 'outermost': ***extremāre:** OFr. *estremer* 'push away'.

exurere 'burn up': v. **comburere** gr. I.

F

falso 'falsely': v. **falsum** gr. I.

familiaritas 'intimacy': v. **familiārem** gr. I.

fatēri 'confess': v. **confitēri** above.

favēre 'favor, be favorable': ***favorire:** OFr. *favorir* 'id'.

fax 'torch': **faculam:** OFr. *faille* 'small torch'.
ferre 'bear': v. **adferre** gr. I.
fervefacere 'be hot, boil, melt': v. **facere** gr. I and **fervēre** gr. I.
fibula 'clasp, buckle, clamp: **fibulāre:** OFr. *fubler* 'close with a clasp; bedeck oneself with'; drv. Fr. *affubler*
firmiter 'firmly': v. **firmum** gr. I.
firmitūdo 'strength, firmness': v. **firmitātem** gr. I.
flāre 'blow': v. **inflāre** gr. I.
flectere 'bend, twist, turn': ***flescāre** (for **flexāre**): OFr. *fleschier*, NFr. *fléchir*.
forāmen 'an opening': **forāre:** Fr. *forer*.
fortiter 'strongly, bravely': v. **fortem** gr. I.
fortitūdo 'bravery, fortitude': v. **fortem** gr. I.
fossilis adj. 'dug up': v. **fossam** gr. I.
fovea 'pit, pitfall': ***foveāre:** OFr. *fouger* 'bribe'.
fraternus 'fraternal': v. **fratrem** gr I.
fraudem 'cheating, deceit': v. **fraudāre** gr. I.
fructuōsus 'fruitful': v. **fructum** gr. I.
funus 'burial': **funeralia:** Fr. *funérailles* pl.

G

generātim 'according to classes, generally': **generāre:** OFr. *gendrer* 'beget' (ML).
gerere 'carry, wage': pp. **gestam:** Fr. *geste* 'deed' (ML).
gladiātor 'gladiator': v. **gladium** gr I.
globus 'round ball, globe, crowd': ***globuscellum:** OFr. *gluicel*, NFr. *luissel* (ML).
graviter 'with dignity, gravely': v. **gravem** gr. I.

H

hamulus 'small hook': v. **hamum** gr. I.
hastātus 'armed with a spear': **hastam:** OFr. *aste*, *hanste* 'wooden part of an arm or a tool' (ML).
hereditas 'inheritance': v. **heredem** gr. I.
hibernacula pl. 'huts for winter quarters': v. **hiberna** gr. I.
Hispānus 'Spanish': ***hispaniolum:** Fr. *espagnol*, *épagneul* (Krt).
horrēre 'bristle, shudder': v. **horridum** gr. I.
horribilem 'horrible, dreadful': v. **horridum** gr. I.
hortāri 'urge': v. **cohortāri** gr. I.
hortātus 'incitement': v. **cohortāri** gr. I.

I

ignoscere 'overlook, pardon': v. **cognoscere** gr. I.
ignōtus 'unknown': v. preceding word.
ilico 'on the spot': v. **in** and **locum** gr. I.
illic 'there': v. **illum** gr. I.
illinc 'thence': v. **illum** gr. I.
illo 'thither': v. **illum** gr. I.
imminuere 'lessen': v. **deminuere** above.
immortālis 'immortal': **mortālem:** Fr. *mortel* (ML).
impar 'uneven': v. **parem** gr. I.
imparātus 'unprepared': v. **parāre** gr. I.
impeditus adj. 'hindered, hampered': v. **impedire** gr. I.
impellere 'strike upon, push forward': **pulsāre:** Fr. *pousser* (ML).

impensus adj. 'considerable, high-priced': v. **dependere** above.
imperatorius 'pertaining to a general': v. **imperatōrem** gr. I.
imperfectus 'incomplete, imperfect': ***perfactum**: Fr. *parfait*.
imperium 'supreme authority, command': v. **imperatōrem** and **imperāre** gr. I.
imponere 'put in, bury, place over': v. **ponere** gr. I.
importāre 'carry into': v. **portāre** gr. I.
imprīmis 'especially': v. **primum** gr. I.
improbāre 'disapprove, find fault': **probāre**: Fr. *prouver* (ML).
improviso 'unexpectedly, suddenly': **providēre**: Fr. *pourvoir* (Krt).
improvisus 'unforeseen': v. preceding word.
impugnāre 'attack': v. **pugnāre** gr. I.
impulsus 'shock, impulse, sudden passion': v. **pulsum** gr. I.
inaedificāre 'build upon, block up': v. **aedificāre** gr. I.
inaequāre 'make even': v. **aequāre** gr. I.
inauditus 'unheard, unusual': **auditum**: Fr. *ouï*.
incēdere 'walk, enter, happen': **cessāre**: Fr. *cesser* (ML).
incendium 'fire': v. **incendere** gr. I.
incertus 'uncertain, not clear': v. **certum** gr. I.
incidere 'cut into, break off': v. **occidere** gr. I.
incipere 'begin': v. **recipere** gr. I.
incognitus 'unknown': v. **cognitum** gr. I.
incredibilis 'unbelievable': v. **credere** gr. I.
indefinite 'indefinitely': **definitum**: Fr. *défini*.
indigne 'unworthily': v. following word.
indignitas 'unworthiness': v. **dignitātem** gr. I.
indignus 'unworthy': v. preceding word.
indomitus 'untamed': **domāre**: OFr. *domer* 'to tame'.
inermis 'unarmed': **armātum**: Fr. *armé* 'armed'.
infamia 'shame, disgrace': **infamāre**: OFr. *enfamer* 'defame'.
inferre 'carry in, bury': **sufferre** Fr. *souffrir* (ML).
inficere 'dip into, taint, instruct': v. **infectum** and **conficere** gr. I.
infidēlis 'unfaithful': v. **fidēlem** gr. I.
infidelitas 'unfaithfulness': **fidelitātem**: OFr. *feeuté* 'fealty', NFr. *féauté* 'id'. (ML).
infinite 'endlessly': v. following word.
infinītus 'endless': **finītum**: Fr. *fini*.
inflāte 'scornfully': v. **inflāre** gr. I.
inflectere 'bend, bow': v. **flectere** above.
infligere 'strike against, inflict': v. **adfligere** gr. I.
ingrātus 'unpleasant, ungrateful': v. **gratum** gr. I.
ingravescere 'become heavy': ***ingravīāre**: OFr. *engregier* 'injure, grow worse' (ML).
inibi 'in that place': v. **in** and **ibi** gr. I.
inīre 'enter, begin': v. **exīre** gr. I.
inimicitia 'enmity': v. **inimīcum** gr. I.
iniquitas 'unevenness, unfairness': v. **aequāre** gr. I.
inīquus 'uneven, unfavorable': v. **aequāre** gr. I.
injicere 'throw into or on': v. **subjicere** gr. I.

inlucescere 'become light, appear': **lucēre:** OFr. *luisir*, NFr. *luire* (ML).
inludere 'make sport of': v. **eludere** above.
inlustris 'bright, renowned': **lustrāre:** OFr. *lustrer* 'purify', Fr. *lustrer*.
innasci 'be born in, arise': v. **nasci** gr. I.
innocens 'harmless': **nocentem:** Fr. *nuisant*.
innocentia 'harmlessness': **nocentiam:** OFr. *nuisance* 'harm, wrong'.
inridēre 'laugh at': **ridēre:** Fr. *rire* (ML).
inrīsus 'derision': **rīsum:** Fr. *ris* (ML).
inrumpere 'break or rush in': v. **rumpere** gr. I.
inruptio 'a breaking or rushing into': v. preceding word.
insciens 'unaware': v. **scire** gr. I.
insilīre 'leap in or on': **salīre:** Fr. *saillir* (ML).
insimulāre 'accuse': v. **simulāre:** gr. I.
insolens 'unusual': v. **solēre** gr. I.
insolenter 'unusually': v. preceding word.
insolentia 'strangeness': v. **solēre** gr. I.
insolitus 'unaccustomed': v. preceding word.
inspectāre 'look at': **despectāre:** OFr. *despitier* 'scorn' (ML).
insperātus 'unhoped for': **sperātum:** Fr. *espéré*.
instabilis 'unsteady': v. **stabilem** gr. I.
intercipere 'intercept, steal': v. **recipere** gr. I.
interdicere 'prohibit': v. **dicere** gr. I.
interdiu 'by day': v. **diu** and **diem** gr. I.
interdum 'now and then': v. **inter** and **dum** gr. I.
interesse 'be between, be different, be important': v. **inter** and **esse** gr. I.
interficere 'destroy, slay': v. **inficere** above.
interīre 'perish, die': v. **exīre** gr. I.
interjicere 'throw between': **interjectāre:** OFr. *entregeter* 'interpose'.
interjectus adj. 'lying between, intervening': v. preceding word.
internecio 'a slaughter': v. **necāre** gr. I.
internuntius 'messenger': v. **inter** and **nuntium** gr. I.
interpellāre 'interrupt, impede': v. **appellāre** gr. I.
interponere 'interpose': v. **inter** and **ponere** gr. I.
interrumpere 'break into': v. **inter** and **rumpere** gr. I.
intrītus 'unexhausted': v. **terere** below.
introitus 'an entering': v. **introire** gr. I.
intromittere 'let into, introduce': v. **mittere** gr. I.
intuēri 'look at, pay attention to': v. **tutāri** gr. I.
inusitātum 'unusual': v. **usum** gr. I.
inutilis 'useless': v. **utilem** gr. I.
invenīre 'come upon, find': v. **in** and **venīre** gr. I.
inveterascere 'grow old, become established': ***inveclāre:** OFr. *envieillier* 'grow old'.
invicem adv. 'by turns': v. **vicem** gr. I.
invictus 'unconquered, invincible': v. **vincere** gr. I.
invidēre 'look askance at, envy': v. **invidiam** gr. I.
inviolātus 'unhurt': **violāre:** Fr. *violer*.
invisitātus 'unseen': v. **visāre** gr. I.
invīsus 'unseen': v. **vidēre** gr. I.

J

jacere 'throw': v. **jactāre** gr. I.
jactūra 'a throwing away': v. preceding word.
jaculum 'dart': **jaculāre:** Fr. *jaillir* (Dz 619).
jamque 'and now': v. **jam** gr. I.
jus 'right, law, justice': v. **jurāre** gr. I.
jusjurandum 'oath': v. preceding word.
juvāre 'help': **adjutāre:** Fr. *aider* (ML).

L

laedere 'strike, injure': v. **elidere** above.
laetātio 'rejoicing': v. **laetitiam** gr. I.
languēre 'be faint or inactive': v. **relanguescere** below.
largiter 'largely, much': **largum:** Fr. *large* (ML).
lassitūdo 'weariness, faintness': **lassum:** Fr. *las* (ML).
latitūdo 'breadth': **latitiam:** OFr. *laece* 'id.'
lator 'mover or proposer of a law': ***delatāre:** OFr. *deleer* 'postpone'.
lenis 'soft, smooth': **lenīre:** OFr. *lenir* 'soften'.
leniter 'softly, smoothly': v. preceding word.
lente 'slowly': **lentum:** Fr. *lent* (ML).
levitas 'lightness': v. **levem** gr. I.
leviter 'lightly': v. **levem** gr. I.
liber adj. 'free': v. **liberāre** gr. I.
libere 'freely': v. preceding word.
libertas 'freedom': v. **liberāre** gr. I.
librilis 'of a pound, weighing a pound': v. **libram** gr. I.
licenter 'freely, without restraint': v. **licēre** gr. I.
lignātio 'a fetching of wood': v. **lignum** gr. I.
lignātor 'woodcutter': v. **lignum** gr. I.
ligneus 'wooden': v. **lignum** gr. I.
lignāri 'fetch wood': v. **lignum** gr. I.
lingula 'little tongue, anything shaped like a little tongue': v. **linguam** gr. I.
longitūdo 'length': v. **longum** gr. I.
lucescere 'begin to shine': **lucēre:** OFr. *luisir*, NFr. *luire* (ML).
ludus 'game, play': v. **eludere** above.
lutum 'mud': **lutāre:** OFr. *loer* 'soil (ML).
lux 'light': **lucellum:** OFr. *luisel* 'candle, light'.

M

magistrātus 'magistracy': **magisterium:** OFr. *maestire* (ML).
magnopere 'greatly': v. **magnum** and **opus** gr. I.
malle 'prefer': v. **magis** and **velle** gr. I.
manicipium 'purchase, slave': v. **manum** and **recipere** gr. I.
manipulāris 'pertaining to a maniple': v. **manipulum** gr. I.
mansuefacere 'tame, soften': v. following word and **facere** gr. I.
mansuetūdo 'mildness, meekness': **mansuetinum:** OFr. *mastin* 'servant', Fr. *mâtin* (ML).
mansuētus 'tame, mild': v. preceding word.
maternus 'maternal': v. **matrem** gr. I.
matūre 'seasonably, early': v. **matūrum** gr. I.
maturescere 'ripen, mature': v. **maturāre** gr. I.
meātus 'a going, passing, way, path': v. **commeātum** gr. I.

medēri 'heal': **medicum:** OFr. *mie, miege* (ML).

mediterraneus 'remote from the sea': v. **medium** and **terram** gr. I.

memor 'mindful': **memorāre:** OFr. *membrer* 'remind' (ML).

mercatūra 'trade, commerce': **mercātum:** Fr. *marché* (ML).

meridies 'noon': v. **meridiānum** gr. I.

merito 'deservedly': v. **merēri** gr. I.

merx 'commodities': v. **mercatūra** above.

metere 'to harvest': v. **messem** gr. I.

metīri 'measure out': **mensurāre:** Fr. *mesurer* (ML).

minae 'battlements, threats': **mināre:** Fr. *mener* (ML).

ministrāre 'attend, wait upon': **ministerium:** Fr. *métier* (ML).

minuere 'lessen, make small': ***minutiāre:** OFr. *menuisier* 'id.'

mirus 'wonderful': **mirabilia:** Fr. *merveille* (ML).

miserāri 'lament, pity': v. **miserum** gr. I.

missus 'a sending': pp. **missum:** Fr. *mets* sb. (ML).

mobilitas 'moveableness, inconstancy': v. **mobilem** gr. I.

mobiliter 'rapidly': v. **mobilem** gr. I.

monēre 'warn, instruct': **submonēre:** OFr. *semondre* (ML).

montuōsus 'mountainous': v. **montem** gr. I.

mora 'delay': v. **morāri** and **demorāri** gr. I.

mūlio 'mule-driver': v. **mulum** gr. I.

multitūdo 'multitude': v. **multum** gr. I.

munītio 'a fortifying': v. **munīre** gr. I.

munītor 'worker on fortifications': v. **munīre** gr. I.

murālis 'pertaining to a wall': v. **murum** gr. I.

N

natus 'birth': v. **nasci** gr. I.

naufragium 'shipwreck': **naufragāre:** Fr. *navrer.*

nauta 'sailor': v. following word.

nauticus 'belonging to ships or sailors': **nauticarium:** Fr. *nocher* (ALLG. IV, 130).

navālis 'naval': v. **navem** gr. I.

navicula 'skiff, small boat': **navicellam:** Fr. *nacelle* (ML).

navigatio 'sailing, navigation': v. **navigāre** gr. I.

necne 'or not': v. **nec** gr. I.

necubi 'that nowhere, lest anywhere': v. **nec** and **ubi** gr. I.

neglegere 'not care for, neglect': v. **nec** and **legere** gr. I.

nequedum 'and not yet': v. **nec** and **dum** gr. I.

nex 'violent death, slaughter': v. **necāre** gr. I.

noctu 'at night, by night': v. **noctem** gr. I.

nocturnus 'nocturnal': **nocturnālem:** OFr. *nuitrenel* 'id.'

nolle 'be unwilling': v. **non** and **velle** gr. I.

nominātim 'by name, expressly': v. **nomināre** gr. I.

nondum 'not yet': v. **non** and **dum** gr. I.

nongenti 'nine hundred': v. **novem** and **centum** gr. I.

noscere 'learn to know, examine': v. **cognoscere** gr. I.

nosmet 'we ourselves, us': v. **nōs** gr. I.
novitas 'newness, novelty': v. **novum** gr. I.
noxia 'injury, hurt, damage': **noxiōsum:** OFr. *nuiseus* 'harmful'.
nubere 'veil, marry': **nuptias:** Fr. *noces* (ML).
nutrīcius 'nursing, nourishing; (as sb.) tutor, guardian': **nutrīcem:** Fr. *nourrice* (ML).

O

obducere 'bring forward, draw over': v. **ducere** and **conducere** gr. I.
obīre 'go to meet, perish, die': v. **īre** and **exīre** gr. I.
obitus 'visit, setting': v. preceding word.
objectāre 'throw before, set against': v. **jactāre** gr. I.
objectatio 'a reproach': ***jectatiōnem:** OFr. *getaison* 'a spurting'.
objectus 'a throwing or lying before': **jectum:** Fr. *jet.*
objex 'bolt, bar, hindrance': v. preceding word.
objicere 'throw before, set against': v. **jactāre** gr. I.
oblīque 'obliquely': v. **obliquum** gr. I.
obsequī 'comply with, submit to': v. **sequī** gr. I.
observāre 'observe': v. **servāre** gr. I.
obsidēre 'remain, remain in, besiege': **sedēre:** Fr. *seoir* (ML).
obsignāre 'seal, seal up': v. **signāre** gr. I.
obsistere 'oppose, withstand': **obstāre:** Fr. *ôter* (ML).
obsopīre 'put to sleep': **assopīre:** Fr. *assouvir* (ML).
obstringere 'bind together, bind up': v. **stringere** gr. I.
obstruere 'stop up, block': **destruere:** Fr. *détruire* (ML).
obtegere 'cover over': v. **tectum** gr. I.
obtinēre 'hold, preserve, get': v. **tenēre** gr. I.
obvenīre 'come in the way of, meet': v. **venīre** gr. I.
occāsus 'a setting, occasion': v. **occasiōnem** gr. I.
occursāre 'go or come to meet, attack': v. **occurrere** gr. I.
octingenti 'eight hundred': v. **octo** and **centum** gr. I.
octogēni 'eighty each': v. **octoginta** gr. I.
octōgies adv. 'eighty times': v. preceding word.
octōni 'eight each, eight': v. **octo** gr. I.
omittere 'let go, lay aside, leave off': v. **mittere** gr. I.
opplēre 'fill up': **implēre:** Fr. *emplir* (ML).
opponere 'place before or in the way of, pledge against': v. **ponere** gr. I.
opportūne 'appropriately, conveniently': v. **opportūnum** gr. I.
oppugnāre 'take by storm': v. **pugnāre** gr. I.
oppugnātio 'a storming': v. **pugnāre** gr. I.
orbis 'anything round': **orbellam:** OFr. *orbelle* 'circle'.
ordinātim 'in order, regularly': **ordināre:** OFr. *ordener*, NFr. *ordonner* (ML).
ornat(issim)us 'very much decorated': v. **ornāre** gr. I.
os 'mouth': v. **orāre** gr. I.
otium 'idleness, leisure': v. **otiōsum** gr. I.

P

pacisci 'make an agreement, stipulate': v. **pactum** gr. I.

paeninsula 'peninsula': v. **insulam** gr. I.

pagus 'village': **pagānum:** Fr. *païen* (ML).

pandere 'stretch out': **expandere:** Fr. *épandre;* comp. Fr. *répandre* (ML).

pariter 'likewise, at the same time': v. **parem** gr. I.

partim 'partly': v. **partem** gr. I.

parum adv. 'little, not enough': v. **parvum** gr. I.

parvulus 'very small, young': v. **parvum** gr. I.

patefacere 'open, lay open': v. **facere** gr. I.

paternus 'paternal': v. **patrem** gr. I.

patria 'fatherland': v. **patrem** gr. I.

patrius 'paternal': v. **patrem** gr. I.

patruus 'paternal uncle': v. **patrem** gr. I.

paucitas 'fewness, scarcity': v. **paucum** gr. I.

pedālis 'of the length or breadth of a foot': v. **pedem** gr. I.

peditātus 'infantry': v. **pedestrem** gr. I.

pellere 'knock, beat': **pulsāre:** Fr. *pousser* (ML).

pelvis 'basin': ***pelvīnum:** OFr. *pelvin* 'id.'

pensio 'a weighing, payment': **pensāre:** Fr. *peser, penser* (ML).

peragere 'pierce through, drive about': v. **agere** gr. I.

perangustus 'very narrow': v. **angustus** above.

percutere 'pierce, beat': **excutere:** OFr. *escourre* 'shake down, shake' (Krt).

perdolescere 'suffer greatly': v. **dolēre** gr. I. ***perdolosāre:** OFr. *pardolouser* 'suffer greatly'.

perferre 'carry through': v. **offerre** gr. I.

perfringere 'break in pieces': v. **frangere** gr. I.

perfuga 'deserter to the enemy': v. **fugam** gr. I.

perfugium 'place of refuge': v. **fugam** and **fugere** gr. I.

pergrātus 'very pleasant': v. **gratum** gr. I.

peridōneus 'very suitable': v. **idōneum** gr. I.

perlegere 'scan, read to the end': v. **legere** gr. I.

permagnus 'very great, very large': v. **magnum** gr. I.

permiscēre 'mingle thoroughly': **mixtūram:** OFr. *misture* 'mixture'.

permonēre 'warn sternly': v. **monēre** above.

permovēre 'move or stir up thoroughly': v. **movēre** gr. I.

permulti 'very many': v. **multum** gr. I.

perpauci 'very few': v. **paucum** gr. I.

perrumpere 'break one's way through': v. **rumpere** gr. I.

perscribere 'write down exactly, make over to': v. **scribere** gr. I.

persolvere 'expound, pay': v. **solvere** gr. I.

perspicere 'see through, penetrate': v. **despicere** gr. I.

perstāre 'stand firm': v. **stāre** gr. I.

pertingere 'extend to': v. **attingere** gr. I.

perturbatio 'confusion': v. **perturbāre** gr. I.

pilum 'pestle, heavy javelin': v. **pilam** gr. I.
placāre 'soothe': v. **placēre** gr. I.
placide 'quietly, gently': **placentem:** Fr. *plaisant.*
plane 'simply, plainly': v. **planum** gr. I.
plene 'fully': v. **plenum** gr. I.
pluries 'often': v. **plus** gr. I.
pontifex 'high priest, pontifex': v. **pontem** and **facere** gr. I.
porrigere 'stretch out': ***exporrigere:** OFr. *espordre* 'id.' (ML).
possessio 'possession': v. **possidēre** gr. I.
possidere 'possess oneself of': v. **possidēre** gr. I.
post 'after': v. **postea** gr. I.
posthabēre 'consider of less value': v. preceding word and **habēre** gr. I.
postponere 'consider of less account, place after': v. **ponere** gr. I.
postquam conj. 'after': v. **posteaquam** gr. I.
postrēmo 'at last, for the last time': **postrēmum:** OFr. *postreme* 'later, last'.
potentātus 'political power': v. **potestātem** gr. I.
praeacuere 'sharpen to a point': ***acutiāre:** Fr. *aiguiser* (ML).
praeceptum 'order, precept': v. **receptum** gr. I.
praecipere 'receive in advance': v. **recipere** gr. I.
praeclāre 'very plainly': v. **clarum** gr. I.
praecurrere 'run before': v. **currere** gr. I.
praedo 'plunderer': v. **praedam** gr. I.
praeducere 'lead forward': v. **ducere** and **conducere** gr. I.
praeesse 'be placed over': v. **esse** gr. I.
praefectūra 'office of an overseer, command of auxiliaries': v. **praefectum** gr. I.
praeferre 'carry before, display, prefer': v. **offerre** gr. I.
praefringere 'break in pieces': v. **frangere** gr. I.
praegredi 'go before': v. **ingredi** gr. I.
praemunīre 'fortify in front, make safe': v. **munīre** gr. I.
praependēre 'be suspended in front': v. **pendere** gr. I.
praeripere 'pluck from, carry off': v. **arripere** above.
praesaepīre 'block up in front': v. **saepem** gr. I.
praescribere 'prescribe': v. **scribere** gr. I.
praescriptum 'a limit, order': v. **scriptum** gr. I.
praesecāre 'cut in front': v. **secāre** gr. I.
praeterire 'go beyond, die': v. **īre** and **exīre** gr. I.
praetermittere 'let pass, omit': v. **mittere** gr. I.
praevertere 'run before, anticipate': v. **vertere** gr. I.
preces 'prayers': **precariam:** Fr. *prière* (ML).
primo 'at first, firstly': v. **primum** gr. I.
privātim 'privately': v. **privātum** gr. I.
proclināre 'bend forward': v. **inclināre** gr. I.
prodesse 'be useful or advantageous': v. **esse** gr. I.
prodīre 'go forth, project': v. **īre** and **exīre** gr. I.
profitēri 'confess, avow': v. **confitēri** above.

profligere 'strike to the ground, overcome': v. **adfligere** gr. I.
profugere 'flee away': v. **fugere** gr. I.
profundere 'pour forth, rush forward': v. **fundere** gr. I.
prognātus 'sprung from': v. **nasci** gr. I.
progredi 'go forward': v. **ingredi** gr. I.
prohibēre 'restrain, hinder': v. **habēre** gr. I.
proinde 'in like manner': v. **pro** and **inde** gr. I.
projicere 'cast down, throw out': **projectāre:** OFr. *porgeter* 'id.', NFr. *projeter.*
prone 'downwards, on an incline': **pronum:** OFr. *prone* 'prone'. ***pronicāre:** OFr. *bronchier* 'to lower', NFr. *broncher* (ML).
pronuntiatio 'public declaration, judgment, decision': v. **pronuntiāre** gr. I.
propellere 'drive frward or away': **pulsāre:** Fr. *pousser* (ML).
propior 'nearer': v. **prope** and **proximum** gr. I.
propugnāre 'defend oneself, defend': v. **pugnāre** gr. I.
propugnātor 'defender': **pugnatōrem:** OFr. *poigneor* 'fighter'.
propulsāre 'ward off, repel': v. **propellere** above.
proripere 'rush forward, snatch forth': v. **abripere** above.
prospectus 'outlook': v. **despectum** gr. I.
prospicere 'look forward': v. **despicere** gr. I.
protegere 'protect': v. **tectum** gr. I.
proterere 'trample, despise': v. **terere** below.
provocāre 'call forth': v. **vocāre** and **advocāre** gr. I.
provolāre 'fly forth': v. **evolāre** gr. I.
proxime adv. 'nearest': v. **proximum** gr. I.
publice 'publicly': v. **publicāre** gr. I.
publicus 'public': v. **publicāre** gr. I.
putāre 'reckon, suppose': **reputāre:** OFr. *reter* 'accuse' (ML).

Q

quaestio 'a seeking, inquiry': v. **quaerere** gr. I.
quadragēni 'forty each': v. **quadraginta** gr. I.
quadringenti 'four hundred': v. **quattuor** and **centum** gr. I.
quadrirēmis 'having four banks of oars': v. **remum** gr. I.
quamdiu 'as long as, until': v. **diu** gr. I.
quamobrem 'wherefore': v. **quis** and **res.** gr. I.
quamvis 'as you will, as much as possible': v. **quam** and **velle** gr. I.
quantopere 'with what trouble': v. **quantum** and **opus** gr. I.
quantuscumque 'howsoever great': v. **quantum** and **cumque** gr. I.
quantusvis 'however much': v. **quantum** and **velle** gr. I.
quemadmodum 'how': **quōmodo:** Fr. *comme;* comp. Fr. *comment* (ML).
quidam 'a certain one, somebody': v. **qui** gr. I.
quietissime 'very tranquilly': v. **quiētum** gr. I.
quinam 'who pray': v. **qui** gr. I.
quingenti 'five hundred': v. **quinque** and **centum** gr. I.
quinquagēni 'fifty each': v. **quinquaginta** gr. I.
quinquarēmis 'having five banks of oars': v. **quinque** and **remum** gr. I.

quivis 'whoever you will': v. **qui** and **velle** gr. I.
quo 'whither, how far': v. **qui** gr. I.
quoad 'how far, as far as': v. **qui** and **ad** gr. I.
quominus 'that not, lest': v. **quo** above and **minus** gr. I.
quonam 'whither pray': v. **quo** above.
quoquoversus 'in every direction': v. **quo** above and **versus** gr. I.
quotannis 'yearly': v. **annum** gr. I.

R

rapiditas 'rapid flow, rapidity': v. **rapidum** gr. I.
raptim 'rapaciously': v. **arripere** above.
rastrum 'scraper': **rastellum:** OFr. *rastel* 'harrow on city gates', Fr. *râteau* (ML).
rebellio 'rebellion, uprising': **rebellāre:** OFr. *soi reveler* 'be overbearing, revolt' (ML).
receptaculum 'receptacle, reservoir': v. **receptum** gr. I.
recreāre 'restore, revive': v. **creāre** gr. I.
recte adv. 'in a straight line': v. **directo** gr. I.
rectus adj. 'straight, upright': v. **directum** gr. I.
recusatio 'refusal, protest': v. **recusāre** gr. I.
redire 'go back': v. **īre** and **exīre** gr. I.
reditus 'return': v. preceding word.
reficere 'make again': v. **conficere** gr. I.
regius 'regal': v. **regem** gr. I.
regredi 'go back': v. **ingredi** gr. I.
rejicere 'throw back': **rejectāre:** Fr. *rejeter.*
relanguescere 'grow faint, become effeminate': **languescere:** Fr. *languir* (Krt).
reliquus 'remaining, left': v. **reliquias** gr. I.
remollescere 'become soft again': **remollīre:** OFr. *remollir* 'appease, soften'.
repellere 'push back, repel': **repulsāre:** Fr. *repousser.*
reperīre 'find': v. **aperīre** gr. I.
replēre 'fill again': **implēre:** Fr. *emplir;* drv. *remplir* (ML).
reprimere 'restrain, repress': v. **premere** gr. I.
repugnāre 'oppose, resist': v. **pugnāre** gr. I.
residere 'abide': **sedēre:** Fr. *seoir* (ML).
residēre 'sit down, settle down': **assidēre:** Fr. *asseoir* (ML).
respicere 'look back': **respectāre:** OFr. *respitier* 'put off, give respite to'.
res publica 'commonwealth': v. **rem** gr. I and **publicus** above.
revocāre 'call again': v. **vocāre** and **advocāre** gr. I.
ruptim 'hurriedly': **ruptum:** OFr. *rout, rot* 'broken'. v. **rumpere** gr. I.

S

saevus 'raging, furious': v. **saevīre** gr. I.
sagittarius 'relating to arrows (as sb.) archer': v. **sagittam** gr. I.
salictum 'grove of willows': **salix, salicem:** OFr. *saus, sault,* NFr. *saule* (Krt).
saltem 'at least, in all events': v. **salūtem** gr. I.
saltus 'pass through mountains, for-

ests, etc.': **saltuarium:** OFr. *sautier* 'forest-warden' (ML).

satisfacere 'give satisfaction': v. **satis** and **facere** gr. I.

scienter 'skillfully': v. **scire** gr. I.

scientia 'knowledge': v. **scire** gr. I.

scutātus 'armed with a shield': v. **scutum** gr. I.

secrēto 'separately': v. **secrētum** gr. I.

sectari 'follow eagerly': v. **sequi** gr. I.

sectio 'a cutting, a confiscating of property': v. **secāre** and **sectūram** gr. I.

sedāre 'cause to settle, allay': **sedēre:** Fr. *seoir* (ML).

semenstris 'six-monthly': v. **sex** and **mensem** gr. I.

sementis 'a sowing': ***sementiam:** Fr. *semence* (ML).

semōtus 'remote, distant': v. **movēre** gr. I.

senātor 'senator': v. **senātum** gr. I.

senex 'old man': v. **senior** gr. I.

separātim 'separately, distinctly': v. **separāre** gr. I.

seponere 'put to one side': v. **ponere** gr. I.

septemdecim 'seventeen': v. **septem** and **decim** gr. I.

septingenti 'seven hundred': v. **septem** and **centum** gr. I.

serere 'to sow': **satiōnem:** Fr. *saison* (ML).

sero adv. 'late': **serum:** Fr. *soir* (ML).

servīlis 'servile, slavish': v. **servum** gr. I.

sescenti 'six hundred': v. **sex** and **centum** gr. I.

sesquipedālis 'a foot and a half long': v. **semis** and **pedam** gr. I.

sestertium 'coin equal to 2½ asses': v. **semis** and **tertium** gr. I.

sevocāre 'call aside or away': v. **vocāre** and **advocāre** gr. I.

sexagies 'sixty times': v. **sexaginta** gr. I.

sexennis adj. 'six years old': v. **sex** and **annum** gr. I.

sexies 'six times': v. **sex** gr. I.

siccitas 'dryness': **siccum:** Fr. *sec* (ML).

sīcubi 'if anywhere': v. **si** and **ubi** gr. I.

signifer 'standard bearer': v. **signum** gr. I.

significatio 'indication, approbation, signification': **significāre:** OFr. *seneschier* 'signify' (ML).

silvestris 'of a forest': v. **silvam** gr. I.

similiter 'in like manner': v. **similem** gr. I.

simpliciter 'straightforwardly': **simplicem:** Fr. *simple.*

simul 'at the same time': ***assimulāre:** Fr. *assembler* (ML).

simulatio 'appearance, pretense': v. **simulāre** gr. I.

simulatque (**simulac**) 'as soon as': v. **simul** above.

sin 'but if, if however': v. **si** gr. I.

singillātim 'singly, one by one': v. **singulos** gr. I.

socius 'companion, ally': v. **societātem** gr. I.

sol 'sun': ***soliculum:** Fr. *soleil* (ML).

solitūdo 'loneliness': v. **solum** 'alone' gr. I.

sollicitatio 'an inciting, solicitation': v. **sollicitāre** gr. I.

sollicitūdo 'uneasiness, care': v. **sollicitāre** and **sollicitum** gr. I.

sonitus 'sound, noise': v. **sonāre** and **sonum** gr. I.

sopire 'put to sleep': **assopire:** Fr. *assouvir* (ML).

spectāre 'look at carefully': v. **respicere** above.

specula 'watch-tower': ***specularium:*** OFr. *espillier* 'glance, an opening to facilitate examination of an aqueduct'.

speculāri 'spy upon, explore': v. preceding word.

spes 'hope': v. **sperāre** gr. I.

statim 'steadfastly, at once': v. **stare** gr. I.

statio 'a standing, place of abode, picket': v. preceding word.

stirps 'plant, stalk': **exstirpāre:** Fr. *étreper* 'move sod from one part of a field to another' (ML). OFr. *estreper* 'extirpate'.

stramentum 'stalk of corn, straw; saddle, housing (for mules): v. **sternere** gr. I.

structūra 'a putting together, building': **structum:** OFr. *estruit* 'construction, jewel'.

struere 'join together, construct': v. **extruere** gr. I.

subesse 'be under or behind, exist, be near': v. **esse** gr. I.

subīre 'go under': v. **exīre** and **īre** gr. I.

subject(issim)e 'most submissively': **subjectum:** OFr. *sougit* sb. 'subject'.

subministrāre 'aid, furnish': v. **administrāre** gr. I.

subsequi 'follow after': v. **sequi** gr. I.

subsidere 'settle down, remain, subside': v. **residere** above. (cf. ML 8393).

subsistere 'make a stand against, withstand': v. **adsistere** gr. I.

substructio 'base, foundation': v. **structūra** above.

succendere 'kindle': v. **incendere** gr. I.

suggerere 'place under, furnish': v. **gerere** above.

summe 'in the highest degree': v. **summum** gr. I.

superior 'upper, higher': v. **superus** below.

superjectus 'lying opposite': **superjectāre:** OFr. *sourgeter* 'throw over, cover, harbor'.

superstruere 'build over or on': v. **struere** above.

superus 'upper': v. **super** gr. I.

supplicatio 'solemn thanksgiving, entreaty': **supplicāre:** OFr. *souploier* 'bend'.

suppliciter 'suppliantly': v. **supplicem** gr. I.

supplicium 'a kneeling to receive punishment or to entreat; entreaty, punishment': v. **supplicatio** above.

supprimere 'press down, check': v. **premere** gr. I.

surripere 'filch': v. **arripere** above.

sustentāre 'support, sustain': v. **sustinēre** gr. I.

T

tabernaculum 'hut, tent, tabernacle': **tabernam:** Fr. *taverne* (ML).

tabulatio 'flooring': **tabulāre:** OFr. *tabler* 'to floor'.

tabulātum 'floor, story, boarding': v. preceding word.

tantopere 'so greatly': v. **tantum** and **opus** gr. I.

tantulus 'so small': v. **tantum** gr. I.

tantum adv. 'merely': v. **tantum** gr. I.
tantummodo 'only': v. **tantum** gr. I.
tantundem 'just so much': v. **tantum** gr. I.
tarde 'slowly, late': v. **tardum** gr. I.
tegere 'cover': v. **tectum** gr. I.
tegumentum 'covering': v. **tectum** gr. I.
temperantia 'moderation, continence': v. **temperāre** gr. I.
tenuiter 'thinly': v. **tenuem** gr. I.
ter 'thrice': v. **tertium** gr. I.
terere 'rub, bruise': ***tritāre:** Fr. *trier* (ML).
territāre 'frighten': v. **terrēre** gr. I.
tertio 'for the third time, thirdly': v. **tertium** gr. I.
testamentum 'will': v. **testis** below and **testimonium** gr. I.
testis 'witness': **testāre:** OFr. *tester* 'prove by testimony'.
tranāre 'swim across': v. **tranatāre** gr. I.
transcendere 'pass beyond': v. **ascendere** and **descendere** gr. I.
transferre 'carry across': v. **offerre** gr. I.
transfodere 'pierce through': v. **fodere** gr. I.
transgredi 'go across': v. **ingredi** gr. I.
transjicere 'throw or shoot across, convey over': **transjectāre:** OFr. *tresgeter* 'throw over'.
transmarinus 'transmarine': v. **trans** gr. I. **marīnum:** Fr. *marin.* (Gam).
trecenti 'three hundred': v. **trēs** and **centum** gr. I.
tribuere 'assign, bestow': v. **tribūtum** gr. I.
triceni 'thirty each': v. **triginta** gr. I.
trīduum 'a space of three days': v. **tres** and **diem** gr. I.
triennium 'period of three years': v. **tres** and **annum** gr. I.
trini 'three each': v. **tres** gr. I.
tripartito adv. 'in three parts': **tripartitum:** Fr. *triparti.*
triplex 'triple': **triplum:** OFr. *treble* 'id.'
trirēmis 'ship having three ranges of oars': v. **remum** gr. I.
tuēri 'look at, protect': v. **tutāri** gr. I.
turbāte 'confusedly': v. **turbāre** gr. I.
turbidus 'disturbed': v. **turbam** gr. I.
turmātim 'by troops or squadrons': v. **turmam** gr. I.
turpiter 'in an ugly manner': v. **turpem** gr. I.
turpitūdo 'ugliness, infamy': v. **turpem** gr. I.
tuto adv. 'in safety': v. **tutāri** gr. I.
tutus 'safe': v. **tutāri** gr. I.

U

ubicumque 'wheresoever': v. **ubi** and **cumque** gr. I.
ubique 'everywhere': v. **ubi** gr. I.
ullus 'any': v. **nullum** gr. I.
ulterior adj. 'further': v. **ultra** gr. I.
una adv. 'together': v. **unum** gr. I.
undecimus 'eleventh': v. **undecim** gr. I.
undequadraginta 'thirty-nine': v. **unum** and **quadraginta** gr. I.
undeviginti 'nineteen': v. **unum** and **viginti** gr. I.
uterque 'each of two': v. **utrum** gr. I.
uti 'use': ***usāre:** Fr. *user* (ML).
utilitas 'usefulness': v. **utilem** gr. I.
utrum adv. 'whether': v. **utrum** gr. I.

V

vacatio 'a being without': v. **vacāre** gr. I.
vacuus 'empty': v. preceding word.
vadōsus 'full of shallows': v. **vadum** gr. I.
varietas 'variety, difference': v. **varium** gr. I.
vectorius 'relating to carrying': v. **vectūram** gr. I.
ventitāre 'come often': v. **venīre** gr. I.
vero adv. 'in truth': v. **vere** gr. I.
vicēni 'twenty each': v. **viginti** gr. I.
vicesimus 'twentieth': v. **viginti** gr. I.
vicies 'twenty times': v. **viginti** gr. I.
victor 'conqueror': v. **vincere** gr. I.
vidēri 'seem': v. **vidēre** gr. I.
vimineus 'made of willow': v. **vimen** gr. I.
virgultum 'thicket': **virgam**: Fr. *verge* (ML).
voluptas 'pleasure': ***involuptāre**: Fr. *envouter*.
vovēre 'vow': **votāre**: Fr. *vouer* (ML).

GROUP III

Latin Words Giving Learned Forms in Old French

A

absentem 'absent': Fr. *absent.*

abscidere 'cut off or away': pp. **abscisum:** OFr. *abscis* 'cut away'; drv. *absciser* 'to cut away'.

accedere 'approach': Fr. *accéder.*

accessum 'approach': Fr. *accès.*

accommodāre 'fit, adjust': drv. *accomodéement* 'appropriately'.

adfinitātem 'neighborhood, relationship': OFr. *afinité* 'neighboring country'.

adfirmatiōnem 'positive declaration': OFr. *afermacion* (TL).

adhaerescere 'cling to': OFr. *adherir* (TL).

adolescentem 'a youth': Fr. *adolescent* (Gam).

adolescentiam 'youth': Fr. *adolescence* (Gam).

adsiduum 'assiduous, steady': Fr. *assidu.*

aedificium 'building': Fr. *édifice.*

aeraria 'a mine': v. following word.

aerarium 'of copper, bronze, etc.; of money (sb.) treasury, vault in temple': drv. OFr. *erarier* 'treasure'.

aeternum 'eternal': OFr. *eterne.*

agricultūram 'agriculture': Fr. *agriculture.*

alienatiōnem 'transference, alienation': OFr. *alienacion.*

alienāre 'give to another, take away': Fr. *aliéner.*

alternum 'by turns, alternate': **alternāre:** OFr. *alterner* 'change'.

ambactum 'vassal': OFr. *ambacht* 'extent of jurisdiction'.

animadversiōnem 'observation, punishment': OFr. *animadversion.*

arbitrum 'witness, umpire': Fr. *arbitre.*

arēnam 'sand, arena': Fr. *arène* (Krt).

arrogantiam 'arrogance': Fr. *arrogance.*

artificium 'handicraft, skill': OFr. *artifice* 'trade', Fr. *artifice.*

aspectum 'seeing, appearance': OFr. *aspect* 'glance', Fr. *aspect.*

attribuere 'assign': Fr. *attribuer.*

auctoritātem 'influence, support': Fr. *autorité.*

audaciam 'boldness': Fr. *audace.*

augurāri 'foretell, augur': Fr. *augurer.*

B

bellicōsum 'warlike': Fr. *belliqueux.*

bellicum 'pertaining to war': OFr. *bellique.*

benevolentiam 'good-will, benevolence': OFr. *benevolence.*

C

caerimōniam 'ceremony': Fr. *cérémonie.*

calamitātem 'damage, calamity': Fr. *calamité.*

casum 'mishap, chance': OFr. *cas* 'id', Fr. *cas.*

cavernam 'cavern': Fr. *caverne.*

celeritātem 'speed': Fr. *célérité.*

censōrem 'censor': OFr. *censeur* 'farmer', Fr. *censeur.*

centūriam 'century (mil.)': Fr. *centurie.*

centuriātum 'divided into centuries': OFr. *centurié.*

centuriōnem 'centurion': Fr. *centurion.*
classicum 'signal for battle': OFr. *classique* 'bugler'.
coercēre 'check, confine': OFr. *coercer.*
cognatiōnem 'relationship, kindred': OFr. *cognaiscion.*
collegium 'assembly': Fr. *collège.*
comicum 'comic': Fr. *comique.*
comitiālem 'relating to the comitia': OFr. *comicial* (TL).
comitium 'enclosure in which comitia were held': OFr. *comice.*
commendatiōnem 'recommendation, commendation': OFr. *commandacion* 'prayer for the dead'.
commissūram 'joint, knot': Fr. *commissure.*
commutatiōnem 'alteration': OFr. *comutacion* (TL).
concedere 'withdraw, yield': Fr. *concéder.*
concelebrāre 'visit in large groups, celebrate': drv. OFr. *concelebrable* 'meriting celebration'.
conciliāre 'unite in sentiment': OFr. *conciliier* (TL), Fr. *concilier.*
concilium 'union, gathering': OFr. *concile* 'id.', Fr. *concile.*
concitāre 'stir up': OFr. *conciter* (TL).
condiciōnem 'external circumstances, condition': OFr. *condicion* (TL), Fr. *condition.*
conferre 'bring together, contribute': OFr. *conferer*, Fr. *conférer.*
conlaudāre 'praise greatly': OFr. *conlauder* 'praise together'.
conscientiam 'consciousness, conscience': Fr. *conscience* (Krt).
consensiōnem 'agreement, consent': OFr. *consension.*
consensum 'agreement': OFr. *consens.*
consistere 'take one's stand': OFr. *consister* 'subsist', Fr. *consister.*
conspirāre 'agree, plot': Fr. *conspirer.*
constituere 'establish': OFr. *constituir*, Fr. *constituer.*
consulem 'consul': Fr. *consul.*
consultāre 'consider, consult': Fr. *consulter.*
continuāre 'unite, keep on doing': Fr. *continuer.*
continuatiōnem 'a continuing': Fr. *continuation.*
continuum 'uninterrupted': Fr. *continu.*
contribuere 'contribute to, unite': OFr. *contribuer* 'spend', Fr. *contribuer.*
controversiam 'debate': OFr. *controversie.*
contumeliam 'insult, outrage': OFr. *contumelie.*
contumeliōsum 'insulting': OFr. *contumelieux.*
copiam 'plenty': OFr. *copie.*
cotidiānum 'daily': OFr. *cotidian* 'every-day apparel'; Fr. *quotidien.*
creditōrem 'creditor': Fr. *créditeur.*

D

decedere 'depart from, yield to': OFr. *deceder* 'yield', Fr. *décéder.*
decernere 'decide, decree': OFr. *decerner* 'id.', Fr. *décerner.*
decrētum 'resolution, decree': Fr. *décret.*
deditiōnem 'surrender': OFr. *dedicion.*
defectiōnem 'defection, failure': OFr. *defection* 'a destroying', Fr. *défection.*
defensiōnem 'defense': OFr. *defension.*
defensōrem 'defender': Fr. *défenseur.*
deferre 'bear down, refer, report':

OFr. *deferer* 'accuse, report', Fr. *déférer*.

defluere 'come down, flow away': OFr. *defluer* 'disperse, flow', Fr. *défluer*.

dejectiōnem 'a throwing down': OFr. *degection* 'dejection', Fr. *déjection*.

demigrāre 'depart from a place': OFr. *demigrer*.

depopulāri 'lay waste': OFr. *depopuler*.

depravāre 'distort, deprave': OFr. *depraver* 'accuse', Fr. *dépraver*.

derivāre 'turn, draw off water': OFr. *deriver* 'id.', Fr. *dériver*.

derogāre 'repeal, diminish': OFr. *deroguer* 'vilify', Fr. *déroger*.

desinere 'desist': OFr. *desinir* 'pine away'.

desistere 'cease': drv. OFr. *desistance* 'cessation'.

desperatiōnem 'despair': OFr. *desperacion*.

destināre 'make fast, determine': OFr. *destiner* 'id.', Fr. *destiner*.

destituere 'set down, abandon': OFr. *destituer* 'depreciate', Fr. *destituer*.

deteriōrem 'inferior, worse': drv. OFr. *deterieurement* 'in a damaging manner'.

deterrēre 'frighten away from': OFr. *deterrer*.

detestāri 'detest': Fr. *detester*.

diciōnem 'sovereignty': OFr. *dicion*.

dictiōnem 'a saying, speaking': OFr. *diction* 'id.', Fr. *diction*.

differre 'scatter, put off, differ': Fr. *différer*.

difficultātem 'difficulty': Fr. *difficulté*.

diligentem 'sedulous, diligent': Fr. *diligent* (Krt).

diligentiam 'sedulousness, diligence': Fr. *diligence* (Krt).

direptiōnem 'a plundering': OFr. *direption*.

discedere 'separate, leave': OFr. *disceder*.

discernere 'separate, distinguish': OFr. *discernir*, Fr. *discerner*.

discretiōnem 'difference': OFr. *discretion* 'id.', Fr. *discrétion*.

discrīmen 'dividing line, difference, crisis, hazard': OFr. *discrime* 'danger, discretion'.

dissipāre 'scatter': OFr. *dissiper* 'make dissipated', Fr. *dissiper*.

distribuere 'distribute, divide': Fr. *distribuer*.

domicilium 'dwelling': Fr. *domicile*.

E

egentem 'needy': OFr. *egent*.

egēre 'need': v. preceding word.

egregium 'distinguished, excellent': OFr. *egrege*.

elephantum 'elephant': Fr. *éléphant*.

emolumentum 'effort, gain': Fr. *émolument*.

excedere 'go out or from, go beyond': Fr. *excéder*.

excellentem 'lofty, excellent': Fr. *excellent*.

excellere 'excel, be eminent': Fr. *exceller*.

excelsum 'lofty': OFr. *excelse*.

excitāre 'arouse, call forth': OFr. *esciter* 'bring out, raise', Fr. *exciter*.

excruciāre 'torment exceedingly': OFr. *excrucier*.

excubias 'a keeping watch'. **excubiam** OFr. *excubie*.

excubitōrem 'sentinel': OFr. *excubateur.*
exercēre 'drive out, busily engage, occupy oneself with, oversee': Fr. *exercer*, in OFr. also 'govern'.
exercitatiōnem 'exercise, practice': OFr. *exercitacion.*
exercitātum 'busy, practised, harassed': OFr. *exercité* 'practised'.
exercitum 'army': OFr. *exercite.*
expeditiōnem 'expedition, dispatching': OFr. *expedition* 'usefulness', Fr. *expédition.*
expeditum 'disentangled, easy; (as sb.) light-armed foot-soldier': drv. OFr. *expediement* 'easily'.
expedīte 'easily, quickly': v. preceding word.
expetere 'wish, befall': OFr. *expeter* 'claim'.
expiāre 'propitiate, atone': Fr. *expier.*
exploratōrem 'scout, spy, explorer': OFr. *explorateur.*
exterrēre 'terrify': OFr. *exterrir.*

F

fatigāre 'tire, weary': Fr. *fatiguer.*
felicitātem 'happiness': Fr. *félicité.*
festinatiōnem 'haste': OFr. *festination.*
figūram 'shape, figure': Fr. *figure.*
fluere 'flow': OFr. *fluer, fluir.*
frequentem 'numerous, full, frequent': Fr. *fréquent.*
frequentiam 'numerous assemblage': OFr. *frequence* 'id.; court, intercourse'.
funebrem 'funereal': Fr. *funêbre.*

G

glebam 'clod, lump': Fr. *glèbe.*
gratulāri 'congratulate': OFr. *gratuler.*
gratulatiōnem 'joy, congratulation': OFr. *gratulacion.*

H

habitāre 'inhabit, dwell': Fr. *habiter.*
habitatiōnem 'dwelling': OFr. *habitoison;* Fr. *habitation.*
honorificum 'honorable, honoring': Fr. *honorifique.*

I

ignōbilem 'obscure, inglorious, of low birth': OFr. *ignoble* 'not noble', Fr. *ignoble.*
ignominiam 'disgrace': Fr. *ignominie.*
ignorantiam 'ignorance': Fr. *ignorance.*
ignorāre 'not to know': Fr. *ignorer*, in OFr. also 'neglect, ignore'.
imbecillitātem 'weakness, imbecility': OFr. *imbecilité* 'weakness', Fr. *imbécilité.*
immensum 'boundless, immeasurable': Fr. *immense.*
immūnem 'exempt from': OFr. *immun.*
impedimentum 'hindrance (pl.) baggage': OFr. *empedement* 'hindrance'.
impetrāre 'get, obtain': OFr. *empetrer.*
impium 'godless, undutiful': Fr. *impie.*
improbum 'bad, wicked': Fr. *improbe.*
incitāre 'urge on, incite': Fr. *inciter.*
incursiōnem 'incursion, attack': Fr. *incursion.*
industriam 'diligence': Fr. *industrie.*
influere 'flow in': OFr. *influer* 'pour', Fr. *influer.*
infulam 'band worn by priests and vestals': OFr. *infule* 'band'.
injūriam 'injury, wrong': OFr. *enjurie;* Fr. *injure.*
insinuere 'insinuate': Fr. *insinuer.*

insistere 'tread upon, dwell on': Fr. *insister*, in OFr. also 'drag off (refl.) apply oneself'.
instigāre 'stimulate, instigate': OFr. *instiger*, Fr. *instiguer*.
instituere 'draw up in order, build, begin, determine': Fr. *instituer*.
intercedere 'go or come between': Fr. *intercéder*.
intercessiōnem 'a coming between': Fr. *intercession*.
interpretāri 'interpret': Fr. *interprète*.
interpretem 'negotiator, interpreter': Fr. *interprète;* drv. OFr. *entrepreteur* 'id.'.
intervallum 'intervening space': Fr. *intervalle*.
inventōrem 'finder, inventor': Fr. *inventeur*.
iracundiam 'irascibility': OFr. *iraconde* 'anger'.
iracundum 'irascible': OFr. *iracond*.

J

jocundum 'pleasant, gay': OFr. *jocund*.

L

lacerum 'maimed, mangled'. **lacerāre:** Fr. *lacérer*.
languidum 'faint, languid': OFr. *languide* 'ill'.
largitiōnem 'liberality, lavishing': OFr. *largicion*.
Latīnum 'Latin': Fr. *latin*, in OFr. also 'language'.
latitāre 'lie hidden': OFr. *latiter*.
legatiōnem 'a sending as ambassador, legation': Fr. *légation*.
legiōnem 'legion': Fr. *légion*.
legitimum 'lawful, legitimate': Fr. *légitime*.
lenitātem 'gentleness': OFr. *lenité*.
liberalitātem 'noble disposition, generosity': Fr. *liberalité*, in OFr. also 'liberty'.
liberaliter 'in a manner becoming a freedman'. **liberālem:** OFr. *liberal*, *liberau* 'free', Fr. *libéral*.
libertum 'freedman': OFr. *libert*.
longinquitātem 'length, distance': OFr. *longinqueté*.
luxuriam 'luxuriance, self-indulgence': Fr. *luxure*.

M

magnificum 'magnificent, dignified, high-souled': Fr. *magnifique*.
magnitudinem 'greatness, size': OFr. *magnitude*.
materiāri 'fell or procure wood': OFr. *materier*.
mendacium 'falsehood': OFr. *mendace*.
militiam 'military service, warfare': Fr. *milice*, in OFr. also 'fencing'.
minimum 'least': Fr. *minime*, in OFr. also 'cloak similar to that worn by the minimes'.
mirificum 'wonderful': OFr. *mirifique*.
miserationem 'pity': OFr. *miseration*.
misericordiam 'pity': Fr. *miséricorde*.
mitigāre 'make mild or gentle': OFr. *mitiguer*, Fr. *mitiger*.
moderāri 'set bounds to': Fr. *modérer*.
moleste 'in a troublesome way' **molestum:** OFr. *moleste* 'disagreeable'.
molestiam 'annoyance, dislike, chagrin': OFr. *moleste*.
monumentum 'monument, sepulchre': Fr. *monument* (ML).
mutuum 'given in exchange, mutual': OFr. *mutu*.

N

natiōnem 'birth, nation': Fr. *nation*. OFr. *nassion* 'birth, rank'.

natūram 'birth, nature': Fr. *nature*, in OFr. also 'family'.

naturālem 'natural': Fr. *naturel*, in OFr. 'of pure Frankish stock, (as sb.) physicist'.

naturaliter 'by nature': v. preceding word.

necessario 'necessarily': v. following word.

necessarium 'necessary, related': Fr. *nécessaire*.

necessitātem 'anything inevitable, need, relationship': Fr. *nécessité*.

nefarie 'abominably': v. following word.

nefarium 'abominable': OFr. *nephaire*.

negligentem 'negligent': Fr. *négligent*.

negotiāri 'carry on business, trade': OFr. *negocer*, Fr. *négocier*

negotiatōrem 'merchant': Fr. *négotiateur*. in OFr. 'merchant'.

negotium 'business, occupation': Fr. *négoce*.

neutrem 'neither': Fr. *neutre*.

nihil 'nothing': OFr. *nichil* adv. 'not at all'.

notitiam 'celebrity, knowledge, notion': OFr. *notice* 'acquaintance,' Fr. *notice*.

O

obsecrāre 'beseech earnestly': OFr. *obsecrer*.

obsidiōnem 'blockade': OFr. *obsidion*.

obtemperāre 'comply with, submit to': Fr. *obtempérer*.

obtestāri 'call to witness': OFr. *obtester*.

obtrectatiōnem 'envious disparagement': OFr. *obtrectation*.

occultāre 'conceal': OFr. *occulter*.

occultum 'secret, concealed': Fr. *occulte*, OFr. *en occulte* 'id.'

occupāre 'take possession of, occupy': Fr. *occuper*.

occupatiōnem 'occupation, seizing': Fr. *occupation*.

odium 'hatred': OFr. *odie*.

odōrem 'smell': Fr. *odeur*.

officium 'duty, service': Fr. *office*.

offensiōnem 'hindrance, offense': OFr. *offension* 'injury'.

onerarium 'pertaining to freight': OFr. *oneraire*.

opināri 'believe, suppose': Fr. *opiner*.

opiniōnem 'belief, imagination': Fr. *opinion* (Krt).

opportunitātem 'appropriateness, opportunity': Fr. *opportunité*.

optāre 'select, wish for': Fr. *opter*.

optimum 'best': OFr. *optime* 'excellent'.

orientem 'the rising sun, east': OFr. *oriente*, Fr. *orient*.

ostentatiōnem 'a showing, pretence': Fr. *ostentation*.

P

pabulāri 'seek fodder': v. two following words.

pabulatiōnem 'a procuring of fodder': OFr. *pabulation*.

pabulatōrem 'forager': OFr. *pabulateur*.

pabulum 'food, fodder': OFr. *pabule*.

pactiōnem 'bargain, covenant': OFr. *paction*.

participem adj. and sb. 'sharing, sharer': OFr. *participe* 'id.', Fr. *participe*.

patentem 'open, exposed': Fr. *patent.*
patēre 'lie open': v. preceding word.
pati 'suffer': Fr. *pâtir.*
patientem 'capable of enduring': Fr. *patient* (Krt).
patientiam 'endurance': Fr. *patience* (Krt).
patrōnum 'defender, patron': Fr. *patron* (ML).
pecūniam 'property, money': OFr. *pecune* 'money'.
pecuniarium 'relating to money': Fr. *pécuniaire.*
percunctatiōnem 'inquiry after': OFr. *percunctacion.*
pergere 'proceed with': OFr. *perger.*
periclitāri 'make a trial, be in danger': Fr. *péricliter.*
perpendiculum 'plumb-line': OFr. *perpendicule.*
perpetuo 'perpetually': v. following word.
perpetuum 'uninterrupted': OFr. *perpetu.*
perseverantiam 'persistence': Fr. *persévérance.*
perseverāre 'persist': Fr. *persévérer.*
persuadēre 'persuade': Fr. *persuader.*
perterrēre 'frighten greatly': OFr. *perterrer.*
pervagāri 'wander through': OFr. *pervaguer* 'cross'.
pestilentiam 'plague': Fr. *pestilence.*
petitiōnem 'attack, request': Fr. *pétition.*
pirātam 'pirate': Fr. *pirate.*
plebem 'lower order of people, mob': Fr. *plèbe.*
pollicitatiōnem 'promise': OFr. *pollicitation.*
posteritātem 'future generation': Fr. *postérité.*
postulāre 'request': Fr. *postuler.*
postulātum 'request': Fr. *postulat.*
praecedere 'go before': Fr. *précéder.*
praecipitāre 'cast headlong': Fr. *précipiter.*
praecipue 'especially': v. following word.
praecipuum 'peculiar, excellent': drv. OFr. *precipuement* 'especially'.
praeoccupāre 'seize before': OFr *preoccuper* 'id.', Fr. *préoccuper.*
praescriptiōnem 'preamble, title, order': Fr. *prescription.*
praetorium 'pertaining to the praetor': OFr. *pretoire.*
pravum 'misshapen, perverse': OFr. *prave* 'wicked'.
pressiōnem 'prop, stay': Fr. *pression,* in OFr. also 'printing press'.
primipilum 'kind of centurion': OFr. *primepile.*
priōrem 'first': Fr. *prieur.*
pristinum 'former': OFr. *prestin.*
procedere 'go forth': OFr. *procedir.* Fr. *procéder.*
procumbere 'lean, fall prostrate': OFr. *procumber* 'to lie'.
procuratiōnem 'management, office of procurator': OFr. *procuracion* 'a getting; administrator's office'.
prodere 'put forth, betray, appoint': OFr. *prodir* 'betray'.
proditiōnem 'betrayal': OFr. *prodition.*
proditōrem 'traitor': OFr. *prediteur.*
proeliāri 'give battle': OFr. *prelier.*
profectiōnem 'a setting out': OFr. *profection.*
propinquitātem 'nearness, relationship.: OFr. *propinquité.*

proprium 'own': Fr. *propre* (Krt).
prudentem 'foreseeing, prudent': Fr. *prudent* (Krt).
prudentiam 'knowledge, prudence': Fr. *prudence.*

R

recedere 'draw back': OFr. *receder.*
recensēre 'review': OFr. *recensir* 'rent out again'.
recitāre 'read aloud': Fr. *réciter.*
reconciliāre 'bring together': Fr. *réconcilier.*
redigere 'drive back or to, call in': OFr. *rediger* 'reduce, bring down to,' Fr. *rédiger.*
redintegrāre 'restore, repair': Fr. *réintégrer.*
reformidāre 'dread, shun': OFr. *reformider.*
regere 'rule': Fr. *régir* (Krt).
relegāre 'banish': Fr. *réléguer.*
religiōnem 'fear of God, scruple': Fr. *religion* (Krt).
remunerāri 'repay, reward': Fr. *rémunérer.*
repentīno 'suddenly': v. following word.
repentīnum 'sudden': OFr. *repentin.*
respuere 'spit back upon, reject': OFr. *respuer.*
restituere 'replace, restore': OFr. *restituir*, Fr. *restituer.*
ruere 'hasten, snatch up': OFr. *ruer* 'hurl', Fr. *ruer.*

S

sacerdōtem 'priest': OFr. *sacerdot.*
sacerdōtium 'priestly office': Fr. *sacerdoce.*
sacrificium 'sacrifice': Fr. *sacrifice.*
sacrum 'holy': Fr. *sacre* sb. (Krt).
sarcinam 'luggage, burden': OFr. *sarcine.*
scorpiōnem 'scorpion, military engine': Fr. *scorpion* (ML).
seditiōnem 'dissension, revolt, sedition': Fr. *sédition.*
seditiōsum 'seditious': Fr. *séditieux.*
senatorium 'relating to a senator': OFr. *senatoire.*
septentriōnes 'Great Bear, north': OFr. *septentrion.*
sepultūram 'burial': Fr. *sépulture.*
severitātem 'sternness': Fr. *sévérité*, in OFr. also 'famine.,
sevērius 'rather sternly'. **sevērum:** Fr. *sévère* (Krt).
silentium 'silence': Fr. *silence* (Krt).
sincēre 'genuinely'. **sincērum:** Fr. *sincère* (ML).
speculatōrem 'spy, investigator': OFr. *speculateur* 'sentinel, inspector', Fr. *spéculateur.*
statuam 'statue': Fr. *statue* (ML).
statuere 'set up, determine': OFr. *statuer* 'id.', Fr. *statuer.*
stipendarium 'taxable; (as sb.), tributary, mercenary'. OFr. *stipendier* 'serving for pay'.
stipendium 'tax, tribute, soldier's pay': OFr. *stipende* 'pay'.
studēre 'be eager, strive after'. ***studiāre**: Fr. *étudier.* (ML).
studiōse 'eagerly, zealously'. **studiōsum:** Fr. *studieux.*
studium 'eagerness, zeal': Fr. *étude* (ML).
suadēre 'advise, persuade': OFr. *suader.*
subsidium 'reserve troops, subsidy': OFr. *subsidie*, Fr. *subside.*

succedere 'ascend, advance, follow': Fr. *succéder.*
successum 'advance, happy issue': Fr. *succès.*
succumbere 'sink down, yield': Fr. *succomber.*
suffragāri 'approve, support'. **suffragantem:** OFr. *suffragant* 'subaltern'.
superbiam 'pride, haughtiness': OFr. *superbie.*
superbum 'proud': Fr. *superbe.*

T

temerarium 'unthinking, rash': Fr. *téméraire.*
theatrum 'theater': Fr. *théâtre.*
tolerāre 'endure': Fr. *tolérer.*
tranquillitātem 'calmness': Fr. *tranquillité.*
trepidāre 'be agitated, bustle': OFr. *trepider.*
tribūnal 'raised platform': Fr. *tribunal.*
tribūnum 'tribune': Fr. *tribun.*
tubam 'military trumpet': OFr. *tube.*
turbulentum 'stormy, restless': Fr. *turbulent.*

U

ultimum 'furthest, last': OFr. *ultime.*
universum 'whole, entire': OFr. *univers* 'id.', Fr. *univers* sb.
urbānum 'urban, refined': OFr. *urbain* 'polite'.
usitātum 'accustomed': Fr. *usité* (Krt).

V

vagāri 'wander': OFr. *vajer* 'rave'.
valetudinarium 'sickly': OFr. *valitudinaire* 'valid'.
valetūdinem 'health, ill health': OFr. *valitude* 'health'.
vectigal 'revenue, tribute': OFr. *vectigal.*
vehere 'convey': OFr. *vehir* 'to cart'.
velōcem 'swift': drv. OFr. *velocement* 'swiftly'.
velocissime 'very quickly'. **velocissimum:** OFr. *velocissime* 'very quick'.
ver 'spring': OFr. *ver.*
victoriam 'victory': Fr. *victoire* (ML).
violāre 'violate, injure': Fr. *violer.*
vulnerāre 'wound': OFr. *vulnerer.*

GROUP IV

Latin Words Giving No Derivatives in French

A

abies abigere (adigere) absistere accelerare acclivis acclivitas accomodatus acerbe acerbitas acerbus acervus acies actuarius adeo (adv.) adequitare adgerere adhuc adipisci adita admiscere admodum adolescere adoriri adpetere adpropinquare adsciscere adsuefacere adsuescere adulescentulus advehere aedes aedilitas aeratus aereus aes agmen alces alere alienus aliquo alluere altercari amplecti analogia anceps anfractus annona anser antemna ara arcano arcessere (accersere) arcessitus aries arundo arx asser at atque (ac) attamen audaciter auriga autem auxiliari auxiliaris auxilium avehere

B

bellare bellum

C

cacumen cadaver caeruleus caespes caeteri caetratus callidus calo (sb.) carere caseus cassis (metal helmet) catapulta caurus caute cautes cautus cavere celer celeriter cento centuratim certamen chara circumplecti circumsistere circumvallare circumvehi cirrus cis citare citatus citerior cito (adv.) citra citro clam clamitare clandestinus classiarius classis clementer cliens clientela clivus coacervare coagmentare coagmentum coartare coepisse collectanea collega colloqui commilites commilito commiserari commode commodum (sb.) commodus commonefacere complecti complexus (sb.) conari conatum conatus (sb.) concertare concinare concitatio concrepere confestim confieri conflagrare congerere congesticius congiarium coniti conjunx conlabefieri conloquium conqueri conquiescere consciscere conscius conserere (join) consternare consularis consulatus consulere consulto (adv.) consultum consumere contagio contaminare contemnere contemptio contignare contignatio continuare contio contionari contubernium contundere convallis convehere convellere cooriri copiosus copona coram cotidie cratis creber crebro crus cubile cujusquemodi cunctari cunctatio cunctus cur curia cuspis

D

decertare decimanus declivis declivitas decurio dedecus dediscere dediticius defatigare defatigatio defetisci deinceps delabi delegare delere delibrare delitescere demetere demum deni denique deniti deposcere desciscere desidia detrimentosus detrimentum detrudere devehere devexus devincire difficulter diffluere diligenter diluere dimetiri dimicare dimicatio dirimere discere discindere dissuadere ditissimus diutinus diuturnitas diuturnus divulgare dolus (deceit) druides dumtaxat duumvir dynastes

E

ecquis ediscere egestas egregie ejusmodi elabi eloqui emetiri emigrare eminentior eminere emoderari enim enimvero eniti enixe eodem ephippium epulae equidem erga ergastulum essedarii essedum etesiae etiamnunc eunuchus evellere evitare exactor exciere (excire) excubare exculcare exertus exhaurire exiguitas exigue exiguus exinanire existere exoriri explorare exploratus (adj.) esposcere extraordinarius extrudere

F

facile facilis facilitas facinus facultas fama fanum fas fasti fastigate fastigatus fastigium faux feliciter ferax fere fertilis fertilitas fessus fiduciam fiduciarius fieri finitimus flagitare flere fletus (sb.) foedus fors fortasse fortuito fretum fretus (adj.) fruges frustrare fungi fusilis

G

gaesum

H

haesitare haud hiemalis hiemare hiems hinc hippotoxota huc hujusmodi humerus

I

ibidem icere ictus (sb.) idcirco idem identidem ideo ignis imber imitari immanis imminere immunitas imperitus imprudens imprudenter imprudentia impubes impudentia impune impunitas inanis incaute incautus incitate incitatio incitatus incolumis

incolumitas incommode incommodum incommodus inconsultius increb(r)escere increpitare incumbere indicium indigere indiligens indiligenter indiligentia indulgenter indulgentia indulgere industrie indutiae iners inferus infestus infimus (imus) infra infrequens initium injussu inniti inopia inopinans inquam inridicule inscientia inscius insidiae insidiari instar insuefactus insuetus insumere interior interitus interritus interscindere intoleranter intra introrsus invehi ita itaque item iterum itidem

J

juba jubar jubere jugerum jussu

L

labefacere lacessere laevus languide lapis largiri later laterculus latēre latericius laurea legatus legionarius lembunculus (lenunculus) libenter libens libēre liberi (children) liceri lictor limen lis litus locuples longinquus longurius loqui lorica luctus

M

machinatio macies maestus manubiae matara mediocris mediocriter mehercule meminisse mentio metari metus miles militaris mitissime moderate modestia modo molimentum mulculus municeps municipium munus mutilus mutuari mutuo

N

nam namque nancisci navare ne necessitudo nefas nemo nequaquam nequiquam neu (neve) neutiquam niti num numen nummus nunc nuncupare nuper nusquam nutus

O

obaeratus obsequentia obses obsessio obstinate occultatio ocius omnino omnis onerare onustus oportere oppidanus oppidum ops opulentus oriri ortus (sb.)

P

paene paenitere palam paludatus parce (adv.) parcere patienter paulatim paulisper paululum paulum penes penitus percellere percrebrescere perdiscere perendinus perequitare perexiguus perfacilis perfidia perfidie perfluere perluere permanare permulcere

pernicies perniciosus pernicitas perpeti perterrefacere pertimescere pertinacia pervehi pervulgare petere pignus plerique plerumque pluteus poculum pollen pollere pollicitatio pondo pondus populari populatio portorium poscere posterus postridie potior (adj.) potius praecavere praeceps praeco praedium praemetuere praeoptare praesertim praesidium praestolari praeter praeterea praeterquam praetervehi praetor praetura pridem pridie proconsul procul proelium proficisci profluere prolatio proluere prominere promiscue promontorium promulgare promutuus properare propere propinquare propinquus proprietas propter propterea proruere proterrere protinus prout provehi pubes pudere pudor puerilis pulcher

Q

quadrigae quattuorviri que querimonia queri quidem quin quincunx quispiam quisquam quisque quisquis quisnam quoniam quoque quot quotiens quotienscumque

R

raeda reconcinnare reditio regia reiculus remedium remex remigare remigrare reminisci repente repetere reposcere resciscere revellere revincire rostratus rostrum rubus rupes rursus

S

saepe saepenumero saluber salum sarcinarius saucius saxum sceleratus scelus scilicet scindere scutula secessio secius securis sed seges segnis semel sentis sescenarius seu (sive) sicut sidus simulacrum simultas sinere siquidem siremps situs (sb.) speculatorius specus sponte statumen stipes storia strepidus subdolus subigere sublica subluere submergere subnubilus subruere subsidiarius subterrere subvectio succensere sudis suetissime suffragium suggestus (sb.) sumere sumptuosus sumptus (sb.) superbe suppetere syngrapha

T

taeda taeter tamen tamenetsi tametsi tamquam tandem taxus telinum telum temere temeritas tergum tergus testudo tetrarches tignum timere timide timidus tiro tot totidem transvehere trepidenter tribunicius triclinium triquetrus triticum tum tunc

U

uber (adj.) ulcisci ultro undique urbs urus ut (uti) utinam utrimque

V

valde vallum vallus valvae vaticinatio vectigalis vehementer vel (ve) velocitas velut vereri vergere vergobretus vernaculus verutum vesci vestibulum vestigium vetusta veteranus vexillum vincire vinculum (vinclum) vir viritim vis vitare vix vocabulum vulgo (adv.) vulgus vulnus

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